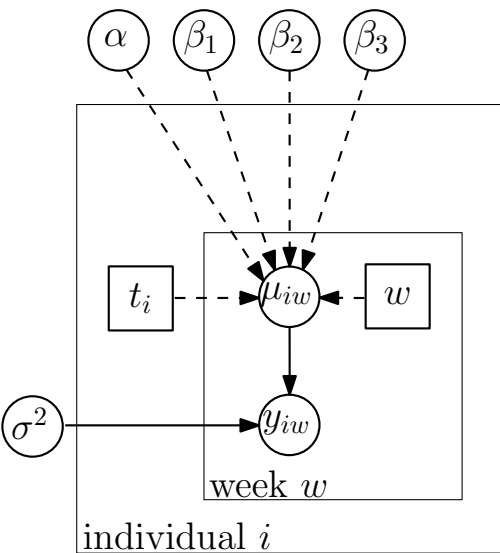
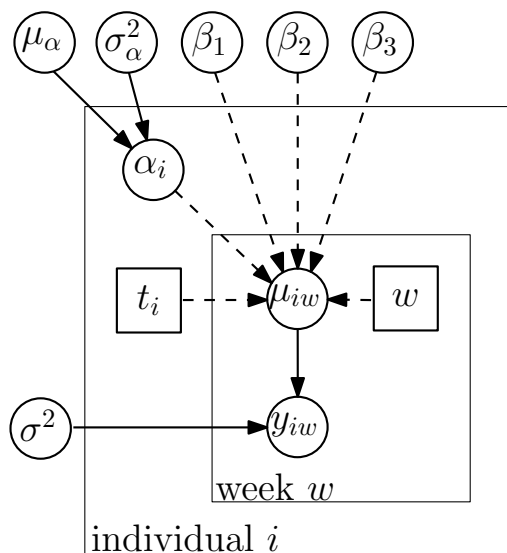


non-hierarchical model (LM)



hierarchical model (LMM)



t_i represents the treatment indicator of individual i