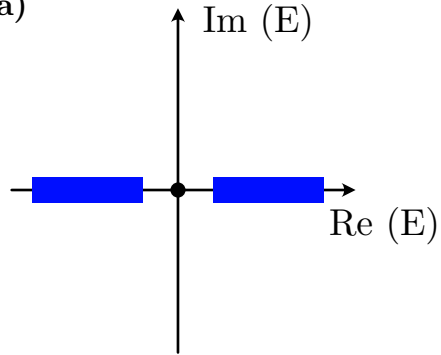
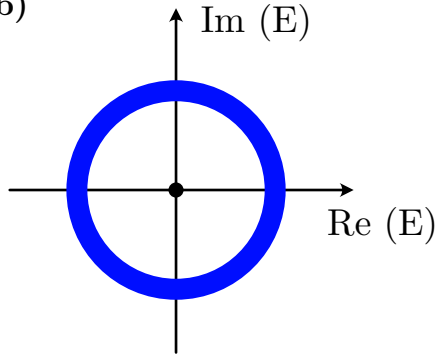


(a)

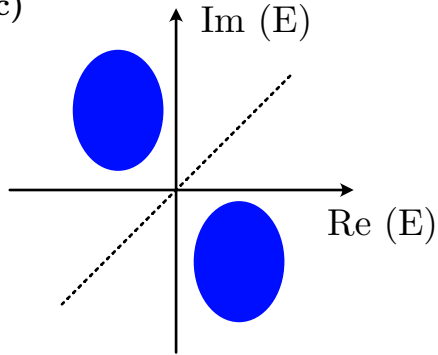


Hermitian

(b)

non-Hermitian,
point gap

(c)

non-Hermitian,
line gap