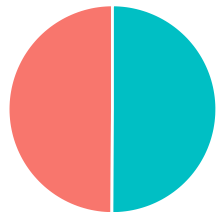
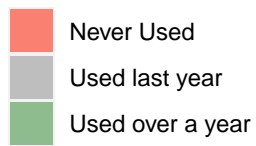


Crack



Gender

