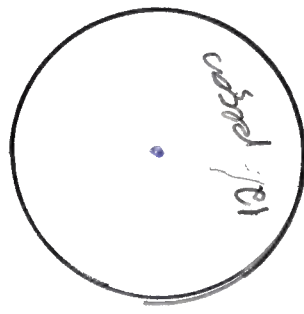
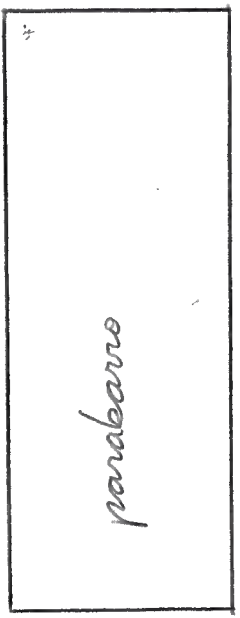
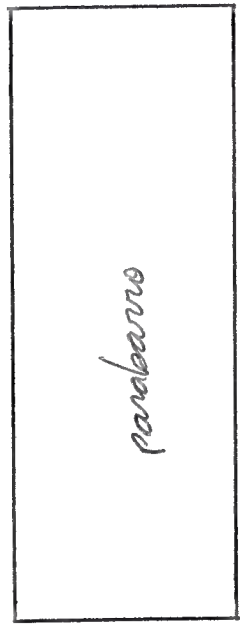
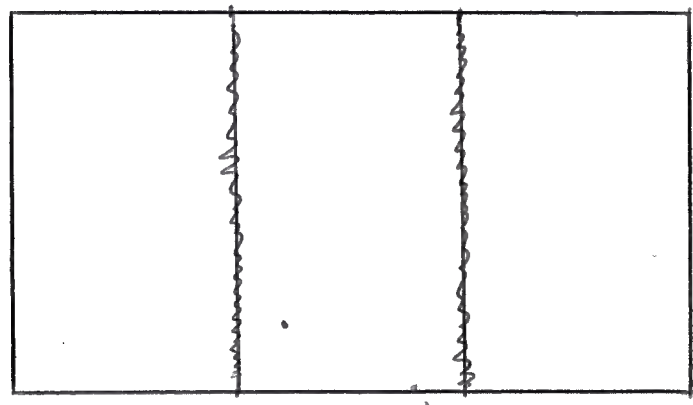
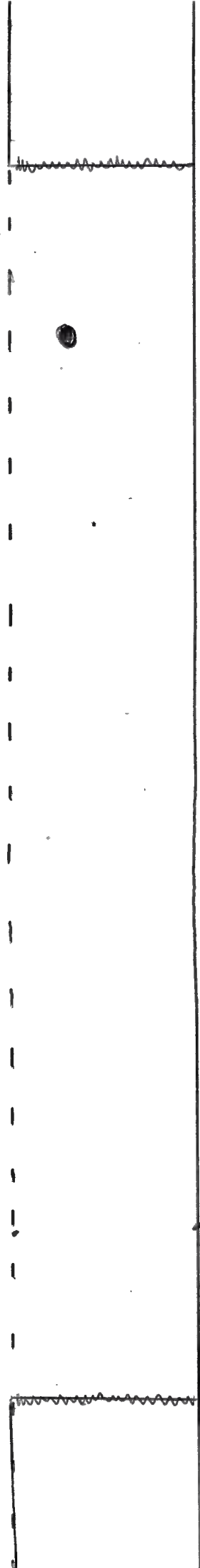
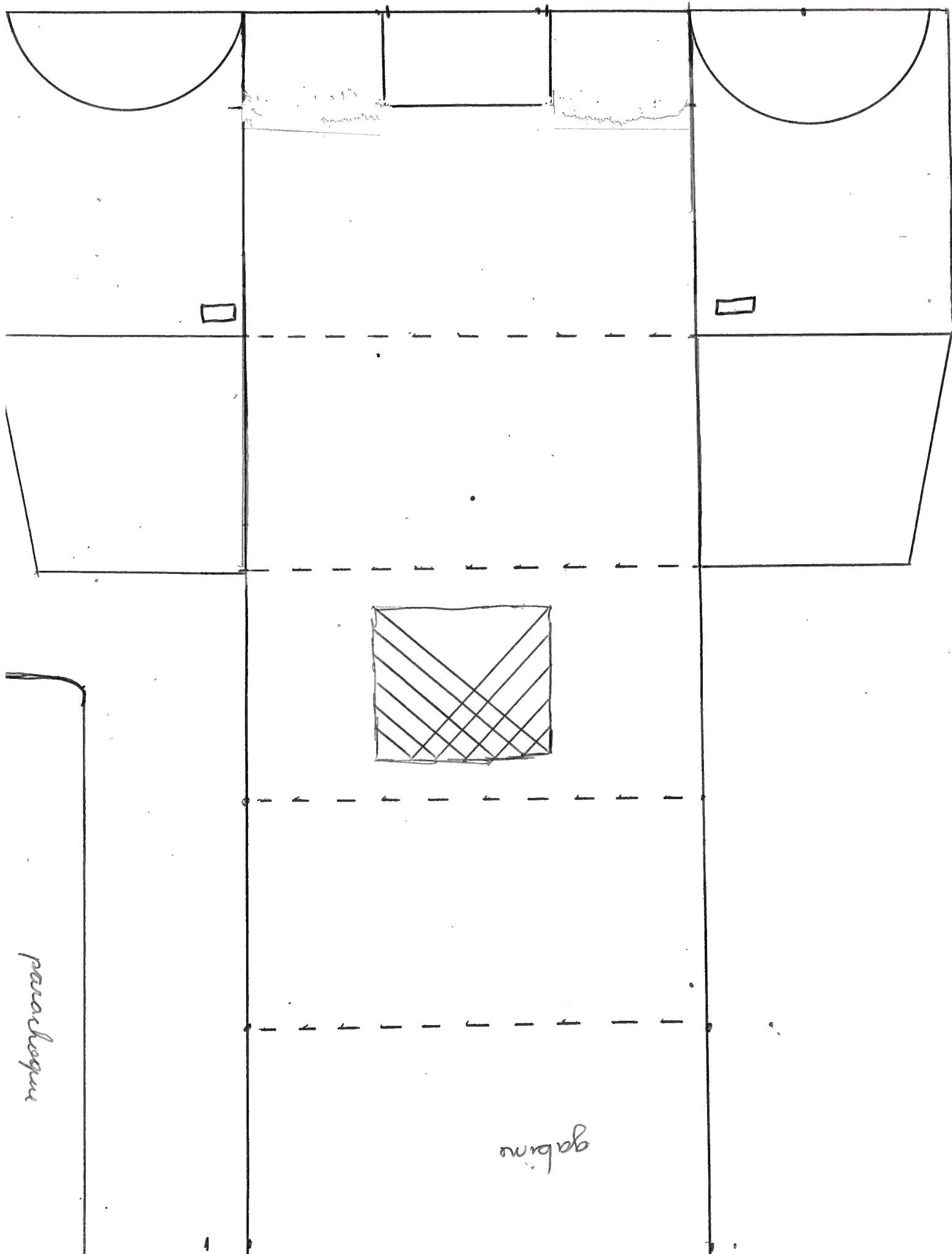


charni



camuflado



parashoque

gabano