

# CS663

## Assignment 4 - Q4

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The function `mySVD()` accepts any matrix input. If  $A = U\Sigma V^T$ , and  $A$  has dimensions  $(m, n)$ , the function will output  $U$ ,  $V$  and a vector  $S$  of size  $(m, 1)$  which contains the singular values of  $A$  sorted in descending order. Some values of  $S$  might be zero, which correspond to the remaining eigenvalues of  $AA^T$ .

In order to align the eigenvectors correctly, we've equated  $Av_i$  and  $\sigma_i u_i$  (which are expected to be equal). If  $\|Av_i - \sigma_i u_i\|_2 < t$ , ( $t$  is the tolerance set to  $10^{-8}$ ), we've reversed the sign of  $v_i$ .

In the main script, the vector  $S$  has been converted into the suitable  $(m, n)$  format for comparison with  $A$ . **MATLAB report attached with this PDF.**

## MyMainScript

```
tic;
m = 5;
n = 7;
A = reshape(randperm(m * n), m, n);
% Generating SVD
[U, V, S] = mySVD(A);

% Converting the vector into m*n form
diag_S = diag(S);
if n > m
    diag_S = cat(2, diag_S, zeros(m, n-m));
elseif m > n
    diag_S = diag_S(:, 1:n);
end
% Comparing values of A with U*S*V^T
A
U * diag_S * V'
toc
```

A =

31	12	20	29	17	33	8
9	14	32	16	19	11	3
18	30	15	7	4	27	2
23	21	5	10	1	26	25
28	22	13	35	34	6	24

ans =

31.0000	12.0000	20.0000	29.0000	17.0000	33.0000	8.0000
9.0000	14.0000	32.0000	16.0000	19.0000	11.0000	3.0000
18.0000	30.0000	15.0000	7.0000	4.0000	27.0000	2.0000
23.0000	21.0000	5.0000	10.0000	1.0000	26.0000	25.0000
28.0000	22.0000	13.0000	35.0000	34.0000	6.0000	24.0000

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