

(Pre fa c e)



Exceptional C++ 가
C++ ,
Internet C++ feature *Guru*
of the Week(, *GotW*) 30
C++
가
/ ,
가
가
가
가
“ ! ”
가
.

가?

C++ , C++
(Bjarne Stroustrup *The C++ Programming Language, Third Edition*¹⁾ Stan Lippman Josee Lajoie *C++ Primer, Third Edition*²⁾
, Scott Meyers *Effective C++*
(CD)³⁾

1) Stroustrup B. *The C++ Programming Language, Third Edition*(Addison Wesley Longman, 1997)
2) Lippman S. and Lajoie J. *C++ Primer, Third Edition*(Addison Wesley Longman, 1998)
3) Meyers S. *Effective C++ CD: 85 Specific Ways to Improve Your Programs and Designs*(Addison Wesley Longman, 1999). <http://www.meyerscd.awl.com>

# # :	(: X)

(10 , 3 9½)
 가
 7 가 5
 . 9½ 가

“ I”, “ 2”
 “ ”

가

- ... =
 - = 가
 - =
 - = 가 ,
 가
 - ... =
- , URL ,
 URL 5
 www.gotw.ca URL
 가 , E- . ()
 URL

GotW PeerDirect

C++ Guru of the Week . *GotW* , 1996
PeerDirect
.
, C++
가 , *GotW*
() *com.lang.c++.moderated*
C++
PeerDirect
(
)
가 , PalmOS WinCE ,
Windows NT Linux Solaris ,
Oracle - ,
50
Guru of the Week
■ , E- , , , ,
GotW 가
■
Exceptional C++ 가 *GotW*
8 17 , 10
C++

, *GotW*, , .
 , C++
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 , *GotW* *comp.lang.c++.moderated*,
 .
 , *Enlightened C++* Marco Dalla Gasperina *Practical*
C++ Problems and Solutions Rob Stewart 가
exceptional .
 Bjarne Stroustrup Marina Lang, Debbie Lafferty, Addison Wesley Long-
 man , 1998 Santa Cruz
 C++ .
 , (가
) .
 Bjarne Stroustrup Scott Meyers, Andrei Alexandrescu, Steve
 Clamage, Steve Dewhurst, Cay Horstmann, Jim Hyslop, Brendan Kehoe, Dennis Mancl
 .
 , 가 .

Herb Sutter



C++

```
1 :      (Iterator)
2 :      .                -      1
3 :      .                -      2
4 :      가                -      1
5 :      가                -      2
6 :
7 :      (      ,      )
```

, 가 .
 (template), (iterator),
 . ,
 , 가 .

1 : (Iterator)	(7)
?	

4 가 .
 ?

```
int main()
{
    vector<Date> e;
    copy( istream_iterator<Date>( cin ),
          istream_iterator<Date>(),
          back_inserter( e ) );
    vector<Date>::iterator first =
        find( e.begin(), e.end(), "01/01/95" );
    vector<Date>::iterator last =
        find( e.begin(), e.end(), "12/31/95" );
    *last = "12/30/95";
    copy( first,
          last,
          ostream_iterator<Date>( cout, "\n" ) );
    e.insert( --e.end(), Today'sDate() );
    copy( first,
          last,
          ostream_iterator<Date>( cout, "\n" ) );
}
```



```
int main()
{
    vector<Date> e;
```

```

copy( istream_iterator<Date>( cin ),
      istream_iterator<Date>( ) ,
      back_inserter( e ) );

// Date cin Date
operator >>( istream&, Data& ) . copy( )
Date (vector)

vector<Date>::iterator first =
    find( e.begin(), e.end(), "01/01/95" );
vector<Date>::iterator last =
    find( e.begin(), e.end(), "12/31/95" );
*last = "12/30/95";

:   가   . last e.end()가   ,   (dereference)가 가
가   .

find()   ,   (   )
.   , "12/31/95"가 e   , last   (container)   ,
e.end()   가   .

copy( first ,
      last ,
      ostream_iterator<Date>( cout , "\n" ) );

:   [first,last)가   가   .   가,
first가   last   가   .

, e   "01/01/95"   "12/31/95"   , last
("12/31/95"   가   Date   )   가   , first
가   .   , copy()   last   first가   가   .
, [first, last)가   가   .

, copy( )
.

e.insert( --e.end(), Today'sDate() );

```



```

        : "--e.end()")
        .
        ,
        .
        vector
<Date>::iterator      Date*      , C++
        .
        .

Date* f() ;           // Date*
p = --f() ;           //      ,      "f() -1" 가
        , vector<Date>::iterator가 (random-access)
        .
        .

e.insert( e.end() -1, Today'sDate() );

        :      가      . e가      , "e.end()      " 가
        ("--e.end()      "e.end()-1",      )      가
        .

copy( first ,
      last ,
      ostream_iterator<Date>( cout , "\n" ) );
}

: first last      가
(vector)      "      "
. , 가 가      가
e.insert() , 가      가
        .      ,      가 (역자 주)
invalidate,      가      )
        , 가      , copy()
        .

```



가

(dereference) .

- 4 .
1. : 가? , “*e.end()” .
 2. : 가? , 가 가? .
 3. : 가? , first가 last 가? 가? .
 4. : , 가 “--e.end()” 가(, . 가 가)? .

2 : . - 1 (7)
. 가 ? 가 .

- 가 .
1. “ . ” 가 ?
 2. std::string , strcmp() .
ci_string .¹⁾ ci_string .
- ```

ci_string s("AbCdE");
// .
//
assert(s == "abcde");
assert(s == "ABCDE");
// , 가 .
//
assert(strcmp(s.c_str(), "AbCdE") == 0);
assert(strcmp(s.c_str(), "abcde") != 0);

```

1) . strcmp C C++ 가 , C C++

3. 가 ?



가 .

1. “ . ” 가 ?

, “ . ”

. , .

(역자 주)

‘ ’

가 , ‘ . ’ ) 가

. ,

,

.

2. `std::string` , `strcmp()` .  
`ci_string` .

“ . ?” ,  
 FAQ( ) 가 가 .

.

```
ci_string s("AbCdE");
// .
//
assert(s == "abcde");
assert(s == "ABCDE");
// , 가 .
//
assert(strcmp(s.c_str(), "AbCdE") == 0);
assert(strcmp(s.c_str(), "abcde") != 0);
```

, `string` C++ . `string` ,

.

```
typedef basic_string<char> string;
```

```

 , string 가 typedef , basic_
string<> 가 가 ,

 .

template<class charT,
 class traits = char_traits<charT>,
 class Allocator = allocator<charT> >
class basic_string;

 "string" ,
"basic_string <char, char_traits<char>, allocator<char> >" . allocator
 , char_traits . char_traits
 .

 , . basic_string ,
 char_traits
 (top) , char_traits
 ep() lt()
 compare() find()
 , char_traits
 ?

struct ci_char_traits : public char_traits<char>
 // 가
 //
{
 static bool eq(char c1, char c2)
 { return toupper(c1) == toupper(c2); }
 static bool lt(char c1, char c2)
 { return toupper(c1) < toupper(c2); }
 static int compare(const char* s1,
 const char* s2,
 size_t n)
 { return memcmp(s1, s2, n); }
 // 가
 //
 static const char*

```

```

find(const char* s, int n, char a)
{
 while(n-- > 0 && toupper(*s) != toupper(a))
 {
 ++s;
 }
 return n >= 0 ? s : 0;
}
};

```

```

typedef basic_string<char, ci_char_traits> ci_string;

```

```

string (, ci_char_traits), ci_string
typedef , ci_char_traits .
ci_string . , basic_string
string 가 .

```

3. 가 ?

```

string a = "aaa";
ci_string b = "aAa";
if(a == b) /* ... */

```

```

operator ==() “a == b” true false ?
, 가 . 가 .
, , 3 basic_string .

```

```

typedef basic_string<char, yz_char_traits> yz_string;

```

```

ci_string b = "aAa";
yz_string c = "AAa";
if(b == c) /* ... */

```

```

, . "a == b" true false ?
, .
, ?

string a = "aaa";
string b = "aAa";
if(strcmp(a.c_str(), b.c_str()) == 0) /* ... */
string c = "AAa";
if(EqualUsingYZComparison(b, c)) /* ... */

(, C- char* string) ,
. , " "(
, "if(a == "text") ...")
.

basic_string
. , memcmp() toupper()가
5 ,
.

```

| 3 : . - 2 ( 5)         |
|------------------------|
| 2 ci_string 가<br>, 가 . |

```

2 ().

struct ci_char_traits : public char_traits<char>
{
 static bool eq(char c1, char c2) { /*...*/ }
 static bool lt(char c1, char c2) { /*...*/ }
 static int compare(const char* s1,
 const char* s2,
 size_t n) { /*...*/ }
 static const char*
 find(const char* s, int n, char a) { /*...*/ }
};

```

가

1. `char_traits<char>` `ci_char_traits` 가 ?

2. 가 ?

```
ci_string s = "abc";
cout << s << endl;
```

3. ( , +, +=, =) 가 ? , strings  
ci\_strings 가 ?

```
string a = "aaa";
ci_string b = "bbb";
string c = a + b;
```



가 ?

1. `char_traits<char>` `ci_char_traits` 가 ?

public Liskov Substitution Principle(LSP) ( ( 22 28 ). , LSP . `ci_char_traits` `char_traits<char>` traits . (“ ” ) .

, LSP 가 (WORK\_LIKE\_A) , `basic_string` 가 , Nathan Myers <sup>2)</sup>

2) Nathan C++ , (locale) .

“ , LSP ” . “ ”  
 . *Generic Liskov Substitution Principle*  
 (GLSP): ( ) ,  
 .  
 traits GLSP , LSP  
 ( , 가 )  
 .”  
 , GLSP(LSP가 ) . ,  
 가 ( char\_traits<char> )  
 , 가 . , 가  
 4 .  
 . ❶  
 ( ), ❷ , ❸ char\_traits 가

2. 가 ?

```
ci_string s = "abc";
cout << s << endl;
```

: C++ 21.3.7.9 [lib.string.io] , basic\_string operator <<

```
template<class charT, class traits, class Allocator>
basic_ostream<charT, traits>&
operator<<(basic_ostream<charT, traits>& os,
const basic_string<charT, traits, Allocator>& str);
```

: , cout basic\_ostream<char, char\_traits<char> > . , 가  
 . basic\_string operator<< , string “char ”  
 “traits ” basic\_ostream . , operator<< , ci  
 \_string char\_traits<char> , ci\_string cout  
 basic\_ostream<char, ci\_char\_traits> .



```
cout << s.c_str() << endl ;
```

```
string a = "aaa";
ci_string b = "bbb";
string c = a + b;
```

```
string c = a + b.c_str()
```

•

•

```
template<typename T, size_t size>
class fixed_vector
{
public:
 typedef T* iterator;
 typedef const T* const_iterator;
 iterator begin() { return v_; }
 iterator end() { return v_+size; }
 const_iterator begin() const { return v_; }
 const_iterator end() const { return v_+size; }
```

```
private:
 T v_[size];
};
```

: STL- , 가 .



? , 5 .

| 5 :         | 가   | -       | 2           | (              | 6) |
|-------------|-----|---------|-------------|----------------|----|
| :           | C++ | Overlad | 12 20       | Kevlin Henney가 |    |
| Jon Jagger가 | (   | :       | Overlad #20 |                | ). |

? ? .  
?

```
template<typename T, size_t size>
class fixed_vector
{
public:
 typedef T* iterator;
 typedef const T* const_iterator;
 fixed_vector() { }

 template<typename O, size_t osize>
 fixed_vector(const fixed_vector<O,osize>&other)
 {
 copy(other.begin() ,
 other.begin()+min(size,osize) ,
 begin());
 }
 template<typename O, size_t osize>
 fixed_vector<T,size>&
```

```

operator=(const fixed_vector<O,osize>& other)
{
 copy (other.begin() ,
 other.begin() + min(size ,osize) ,
 begin()) ;
 return *this ;
}

iterator begin() { return v_ ; }
iterator end() { return v_+size ; }
const_iterator begin() const { return v_ ; }
const_iterator end() const { return v_+size ; }

private :
 T v_[size] ;
};

```



“ (vector) 가 ? ”

“ 가 ? ”

“ 가 ”

“ 가 ”

```

template<typename O, size_t osize>
fixed_vector(const fixed_vector<O,osize>& other)
{
 copy (other.begin() ,
 other.begin() + min(size ,osize) ,
 begin()) ;
}
template<typename O, size_t osize>
fixed_vector<T,size>&

```

```
operator=(const fixed_vector<O,osize>&other)
{
 copy(other.begin() ,
 other.begin()+min(size,osize) ,
 begin());
 return *this ;
}
```

가 . ,  
 , , 가  
 / .

```
struct X
{
 template<typename T>
 X(const T&); // 가 , T가 X가 .

 template<typename T>
 operator=(const T&);
 // 가 , T가 X가 .
};
```

,  
 . , T X가 ,  
 . (12.8/2, note 4) ,

가 , 가  
 .  
 (overload) ,

(12.8/9, note 7 ) . 가

,  
 가 . 가 ,  
 .

, .

```

fixed_vector<char,4> v;
fixed_vector<int,4> w;
fixed_vector<int,4> w2(w);
//
fixed_vector<int,4> w3(v);
//
w = w2; //
w = v; //

```

“fixed\_vectors”가

가 가 .

1. ( )

fixed\_vector가 가 , 가  
fixed\_vector 가  
가 , .

```

fixed_vector<char,4> v;
fixed_vector<int,4> w(v); //
w = v; //

```

```

class B { /*...*/ };
class D : public B { /*...*/ };

```

```

fixed_vector<D*,4> x;
fixed_vector<B*,4> y(x); //
y = x; //

```

D\*가 B\* , .

2.

가 , fixed\_vector .  
 , ,

```

fixed_vector<char,6> v;
fixed_vector<int,4> w(v); // 4
w = v; // 4
class B { /*...*/ };
class D : public B { /*...*/ };
fixed_vector<D*,16> x;
fixed_vector<B*,42> y(x); // 16
y = x; // 16

```

:

가

,

가

. ,

.

1.

```

template<class RAITer>
fixed_vector(RAITer first, RAITer last)
{
 copy(first,
 first+min(size,(size_t)last-first),
 begin());
}

```

,

,

```

fixed_vector<char,6> v;
fixed_vector<int,4> w(v); // 4

```

.

```

fixed_vector<char,6> v;
fixed_vector<int,4> w(v.begin(), v.end());
// 4

```

.

?

,

?

,  
 ( , 가  
 ).

2.

operator=( )  
 , 가 .

```
template<class Iter>
fixed_vector<T,size>&
assign(Iter first , Iter last)
{
 copy(first ,
 first+min(size,(size_t)last-first) ,
 begin());
 return *this;
}
```

,  
 w = v; // 4

.  
 w.assign(v.begin() , v.end());  
 // 4

, assign() . ,  
 .

w = fixed\_vector<int ,4>(v.begin() , v.end());  
 // 4

.  
 ?  
 , 가 . 가 ( )  
 ) . ,

```
w.assign(v.begin(), v.end());
```

```
copy(v.begin(), v.begin()+4, w.begin());
```

, assign() 가 . ,  
가 copy()  
가 .

가?

, , 가 ,  
?  
, . ,  
.

, “ ?”  
, ( 8 11)  
가 ,  
, ,  
가

```
template<typename O, size_t osize>
fixed_vector<T,size>&
operator=(const fixed_vector<O,osize>& other)
{
 copy(other.begin(),
 other.begin()+min(size,osize),
 begin());
 return *this;
}
```



copy() , T 가 . fixed\_vector  
 ,  
 .  
 , fixed\_vector  
 . ?  
 ■ , ( 가 ) fixed\_vector  
 Swap( )  
 , operator=( )  
 .  
 ■ fixed\_vector Swap( )  
 . fixed\_vector  
 , operator=( )  
 가 가 .  
 , fixed\_vector ( )  
 가  
 fixed\_vector 가 .

```
//
//
template<typename T, size_t size>
class fixed_vector
{
public:
 typedef T* iterator;
 typedef const T* const_iterator;

 fixed_vector() : v_(new T[size]) { }

 ~fixed_vector() { delete[] v_; }
 template<typename O, size_t osize>
 fixed_vector(const fixed_vector<O,osize>& other)
 : v_(new T[size])
 { try {copy(other.begin(),other.begin()+min(size,osize),
```

```

 begin());}
 catch(...) { delete[] v_; throw; } }
fixed_vector(const fixed_vector<T, size>& other)
 : v_(new T[size])
 { try { copy(other.begin() , other.end() , begin()); }
 catch(...) { delete[] v_; throw; } }

void Swap(fixed_vector<T,size>& other) throw()
{
 swap(v_ , other.v_);
}

template<typename O, size_t osize>
fixed_vector<T,size>& operator=(
 const fixed_vector<O,osize>& other)
{
 fixed_vector<T,size> temp(other); //
 Swap(temp); return *this; //
}

fixed_vector<T,size>& operator=(
 const fixed_vector<T,size>& other) {
 fixed_vector<T,size> temp(other); //
 Swap(temp); return *this; //
}

iterator begin() { return v_; }
iterator end() { return v_+size; }
const_iterator begin() const { return v_; }
const_iterator end() const { return v_+size; }

private:
 T* v_;
};

```



, " " .

가

가