Electrotècnia

SÈRIE 2

Primera part

Exercici 1

Q1 a

Q2 c

Q3 d

Q4 b

Q5 c

Exercici 2

a)
$$L = \frac{X_L}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot f} = \frac{\frac{72}{0.9}}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot 50} = 254,65 \text{ mH}$$

b)
$$C = \frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot f \cdot X_C} = \frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot 50 \cdot \frac{280}{0.9}} = 10,23 \,\mu\text{F}$$

c)
$$A_1 = \frac{230}{100} = 2.3 \text{ A}$$

d) En estar el circuit en ressonància, fdp = 1

Segona part

OPCIÓ A

Exercici 3

a)
$$I_{R} = \frac{U_{ab}}{R} = \frac{400}{10} = 40 \text{ A}$$
 $I_{X_{L}} = \frac{U_{ab}}{X_{L}} = \frac{400}{10} = 40 \text{ A}$ $I_{1} = \sqrt{I_{R}^{2} + I_{X_{L}}^{2}} = \sqrt{40^{2} + 40^{2}} = 56,57 \text{ A}$

b)
$$I_2 = \sqrt{3} \cdot I_1 = \sqrt{3} \cdot 56,57 = 97,98 \,\text{A}$$

c)
$$P = 3 \cdot \frac{U_{ab}^2}{R} = 3 \cdot \frac{400^2}{10} = 48 \text{ kW}$$
 $Q = 3 \cdot \frac{U_{ab}^2}{X_L} = 3 \cdot \frac{400^2}{10} = 48 \text{ kvar}$
 $S = \sqrt{3} \cdot U_{ab} \cdot I_2 = \sqrt{3} \cdot 400 \cdot 97,98 = 67,88 \text{ kVA}$

Exercici 4

a)
$$I_1 = \frac{U_1}{R_1} = \frac{15}{10} = 1,5 \text{ A}$$

b)
$$I_1 = \frac{U_2}{R_1 + R_2} = \frac{15}{10 + 5} = 1 \text{ A}$$

c)
$$I_1 = \frac{U_1}{R_1} = \frac{15}{10} = 1.5 \text{ A}$$

d)
$$P_{\text{Font}} = \frac{U_2^2}{R_1 + R_2} = \frac{15^2}{10 + 5} = 15 \text{ W}$$

Pautes de correcció

Electrotècnia

OPCIÓ B

Exercici 3

a)
$$\eta(\%) = 100 \cdot \frac{P}{\sqrt{3} \cdot U \cdot I \cdot \cos \varphi} = 100 \cdot \frac{15000}{\sqrt{3} \cdot 400 \cdot 32, 7 \cdot 0,75} = 88,28 \%$$

b) p = 3 parells de pols

c)
$$\Gamma = \frac{P_{\text{N}}}{\omega_{\text{N}}} = \frac{15000}{968 \cdot \frac{2 \cdot \pi}{60}} = 147,97 \text{ Nm}$$

d)
$$Q = S \cdot \sin \varphi = \sqrt{3} \cdot U \cdot I \cdot \sqrt{1 - (\cos \varphi)^2} = \sqrt{3} \cdot 400 \cdot 32, 7 \cdot \sqrt{1 - 0.75^2} = 14,985 \text{ kvar}$$

Exercici 4

a)
$$P(R_1) = 2 \cdot R_1 \cdot I_1^2$$
 $I_1 = \frac{2 \cdot U_1}{2 \cdot R_1 + \frac{(R_2 + R_3) \cdot R_4}{(R_2 + R_3) + R_4}} = \frac{2 \cdot 48}{2 \cdot 0.5 + \frac{(14.5 + 20.25) \cdot 68}{(14.5 + 20.25) + 68}} = 4 \text{ A}$

$$P(R_1) = 2 \cdot 0.5 \cdot 4^2 = 16 \text{ W}$$

b)
$$P(R_2, R_3, R_4) = R_{\text{Eq.}} \cdot I_1^2 = \frac{(R_2 + R_3) \cdot R_4}{(R_2 + R_3) + R_4} \cdot I_1^2 = \frac{(14,5 + 20,25) \cdot 68}{(14,5 + 20,25) + 68} \cdot 4^2 = 368 \text{ W}$$

c)
$$\eta(\%) = 100 \cdot \frac{P_{\text{(jtil)}}}{P_{\text{Total}}} = 100 \cdot \frac{368}{368 + 16} = 95,83 \%$$

c)
$$\eta(\%) = 100 \cdot \frac{P_{\text{Útil}}}{P_{\text{Total}}} = 100 \cdot \frac{368}{368+16} = 95,83 \%$$

d) $I'_1 = \frac{2 \cdot U_1}{2 \cdot R_1 + \frac{R_2 \cdot R_4}{R_2 + R_4}} = \frac{2 \cdot 48}{2 \cdot 0.5 + \frac{14.5 \cdot 68}{14.5 + 68}} = 7,41 \text{ A}$
e) $I_{\text{SW}} = \frac{R_4}{R_2 + R_4} \cdot I'_1 = \frac{68}{14.5 + 68} \cdot 7,41 = 6,11 \text{ A}$

e)
$$I_{SW} = \frac{R_4}{R_2 + R_4} \cdot I_1' = \frac{68}{14,5+68} \cdot 7,41 = 6,11 \text{ A}$$