PAU 2003

Pautes de correcció Electrotècnia

Sèrie 3

Primera part

Exercici 1

1 c Q2 d Q3 b Q4 b Q5 c

Exercici 2

a)
$$P = \frac{V_R^2}{R} \Rightarrow R = 10\Omega$$

b)
$$V_R = RI \Rightarrow I = 10 \text{ A}$$

c)
$$V_2^2 = V_R^2 + (V_1 - V_C)^2 \Rightarrow V_1 = 256V$$

d)
$$V_L = X_L I \Rightarrow X_L = 25.6\Omega$$
; $V_C = X_C I \Rightarrow X_C = 6\Omega$

OPCIÓ A

Exercici 3

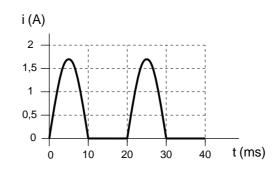
a)
$$I_2 = -\frac{U_2}{R_2} = -8 \text{ A}$$

b)
$$U_1 + U_2 = (R_1 + R_3)I_1 \Rightarrow I_1 = 50 \text{ A}$$

c)
$$P_1 = U_1 I_1 = 6 \text{kW}$$
; $P_2 = U_2 (I_1 - I_2) = 4,64 \text{kW}$

Exercici 4

a)
$$I_{\text{max}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}U}{R} = 1,697 \,\text{A}$$



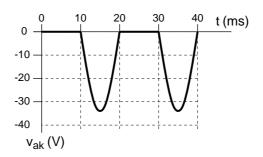
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b)
$$P = \frac{1}{2} \frac{U^2}{R} = 14.4 \text{ W}$$

c)
$$v_{\text{max}} = \sqrt{2} \ U = 33,94 \text{ V}$$



OPCIÓ B

Exercici 3

a)
$$Z = \sqrt{R^2 + X^2} = 10,77\Omega$$
; $I_b = \frac{U}{Z} = 37,14A$

b)
$$I_L = \sqrt{3} I_b = 64,33A$$

c)
$$S = \sqrt{3} UI_L = 44,57 \text{kVA}$$

d)
$$P = 3RI_b^2 = 41,38$$
kW

Exercici 4

a)

b)
$$R_{\text{eq}} = \frac{R_{\text{i}}}{2} = 0.25\Omega$$
; $E = R_{\text{eq}}I + RI \Rightarrow I = 1.171 \text{ A}$

c)
$$P = RI^2 = 13,71 \text{W}$$