SÈRIE 2

Primera part

Exercici 1

Q1 a

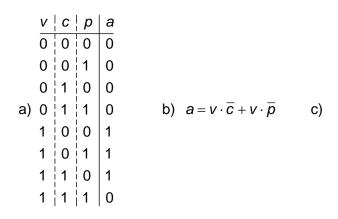
Q2 a

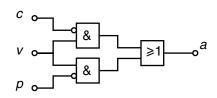
Q3 b

Q4 c

Q5 a

Exercici 2





Segona part

OPCIÓ A

Exercici 3

a)
$$\Gamma_{\rm S} = \frac{P_{\rm S}}{\omega_{\rm S}} = \frac{850}{5300 \frac{2\pi}{60}} = 1,532 \,\rm Nm$$

b)
$$\eta = \frac{P_s}{P_{elèc}} = \frac{P_s}{U \cdot I} = \frac{850}{230 \cdot 5.5} = 0,6719 = 67,19\%$$

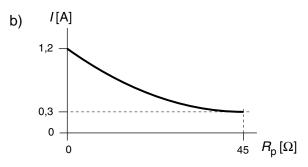
c)
$$E_{\text{elèc}} = P_{\text{elèc}} \cdot t = U \cdot I \cdot t = 230 \cdot 5, 5 \cdot 10 \cdot 60 = 759, 0 \text{ kJ} = 210, 8 \text{ W} \cdot \text{h}$$

$$E_{ ext{dis}} = E_{ ext{elèc}} \cdot (1 - \eta) = 249,0 \text{ kJ} = 69,1\hat{6} \text{ W} \cdot \text{h}$$

d)
$$c = p \cdot E_{elec} = 0.09 \cdot 210.83 = 0.019 \in$$

Exercici 4

a)
$$R_{\text{eq}} = \left(\frac{1}{R} + \frac{1}{R}\right)^{-1} = \frac{R}{2} = 15 \,\Omega \rightarrow I_{\text{max}} = \frac{U}{R_{\text{eq}}} = \frac{18}{15} = 1.2 \,\text{A}; \quad I_{\text{min}} = \frac{U}{R_{\text{eq}} + R_{\text{P}}} = \frac{18}{15 + 45} = 0.3 \,\text{A}$$



c)
$$P_{R_{\text{max}}} = R \left(\frac{I_{\text{max}}}{2} \right)^2 = 30 \left(\frac{1,2}{2} \right)^2 = 10,8 \text{ W} > P_{\text{max}}$$

$$P_{P_{\text{max}}} = R_{P} \cdot \left(\frac{U}{R_{\text{eq}} + R_{P}} \right)^2 = 5.4 \text{ W}$$

OPCIÓ B

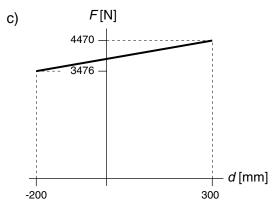
Exercici 3

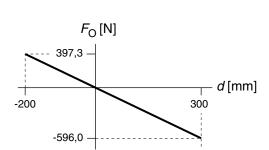
a)
$$\sum M(O) = 0$$
 $\rightarrow mg(L+d) - FL = 0$
$$F = mg\left(1 + \frac{d}{L}\right) = mg\left(1 + \frac{d}{L}\right) = mg\left(1 + \frac{d}{1950}\right) N, d \text{ en mm}$$

La roda fa sobre el terra aquesta força F avall.

b)
$$F + F_O = mg \rightarrow F_O = mg - F = mg - mg\left(1 + \frac{d}{L}\right) = -mg\frac{d}{L}$$
.

El vehicle fa una força de valor $mg\frac{d}{L}$ vertical avall.





d)
$$d = 0 \rightarrow F_0 = 0 \text{ i } F = 3874 \text{ N}$$

Exercici 4

a)
$$P_{\text{m}} = P_{\text{elèc}} \cdot \eta_{\text{mot}} = U \cdot I \cdot \eta_{\text{mot}} = 230 \cdot 16 \cdot 0,75 = 2760 \text{ W} = 2,76 \text{ kW}$$

$$\Gamma_{\text{m}} = \frac{P_{\text{m}}}{\omega_{\text{m}}} = \frac{P_{\text{m}}}{n \frac{2\pi}{60}} = \frac{2760}{1390 \frac{2\pi}{60}} = 18,96 \text{ Nm}$$

b)
$$\eta_{\text{red}} = \frac{P_{\text{càrrega}}}{P_{\text{m}}} = \frac{mg\,v}{P_{\text{m}}} = \frac{3000 \cdot 9,807 \cdot \frac{2}{35}}{2760} = 0,6091 = 60,91\%$$

c)
$$P_{\text{dis}} = P_{\text{elèc}} - P_{\text{c\`{a}rrega}} = U \cdot I - mg \, v = 1999 \, \text{W}$$

 $P_{\text{dis}} = P_{\text{el\`{e}c}} - P_{\text{el\`{e}c}} \cdot \eta_{\text{m}} \cdot \eta_{\text{red}} = 1999 \, \text{W}$