Pautes de correcció

Electrotècnia

SÈRIE 5

Primera part

Exercici 1

Q1 d

Q2 d

Q3 a

Q4 b

Q5 b

Exercici 2

a)
$$I(R_1) = I_1 = \frac{U_1}{R_1} = \frac{20}{10} = 2 A;$$
 $I(R_2) = I_2 = \frac{U_1}{R_2} = \frac{20}{10} = 2 A;$ $I(R_3) = I_3 = 0 A$

b)
$$P(U_1) = U_1 \cdot (I_1 + I_2) = 20 \cdot (2 + 2) = 80 \text{ W}; \quad P(U_2) = 0 \text{ W}$$

c)
$$I(U_1) = I_1 + I_2 = 2 + 2 = 4 \text{ A}$$

d)
$$P(R_3) = \frac{U_2^2}{R_3} = \frac{30^2}{2} = 450 \text{ W}$$

OPCIÓ A

Exercici 3

a)
$$A_3 = \sqrt{A_1^2 + A_2^2} = \sqrt{4^2 + 3^2} = 5 \text{ A}$$

b)
$$V_1 = R \cdot A_1 = \frac{W_1}{A_1^2} \cdot A_1 = \frac{W_1}{A_1} = \frac{600}{4} = 150 \text{ V}$$

c)
$$V_2 = \sqrt{3}V_1 = \sqrt{3} \cdot 150 = 259.8 \text{ V}$$

d)
$$S = \sqrt{3} \cdot V_2 \cdot A_3 = \sqrt{3} \cdot 259, 8 \cdot 5 = 2250 \text{ VA}$$

Exercici 4

a)

b)
$$U_{\text{R mitja}} = 10 + \frac{\frac{5 \cdot 10}{2}}{20} = 11,25 \text{ V}$$

PAU 2014

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OPCIÓ B

Exercici 3

a)
$$\eta(\%) = 100 \frac{P}{\sqrt{3}UI\cos\varphi} = 100 \frac{110 \cdot 10^3}{\sqrt{3} \cdot 690 \cdot 120 \cdot 0,84} = 91,31 \%$$

b)
$$\Gamma = \frac{P}{\omega} = \frac{110 \cdot 10^3}{1450 \frac{2\pi}{60}} = 724,4 \text{ N m}$$

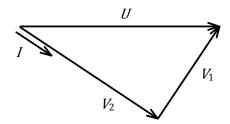
c)
$$P = \sqrt{3}UI\cos\varphi = \sqrt{3} \cdot 690 \cdot 120 \cdot 0.84 = 120.5 \text{ kW}$$

d) 400 V

e)
$$S = \sqrt{3}UI = \sqrt{3} \cdot 400 \cdot 90 = 62,35 \text{ kVA}$$

Exercici 4

a)



b)
$$X_{\rm L} = \frac{V_1}{A_1} = \frac{127,5}{5,1} = 25 \,\Omega$$

c)
$$V_2 = \sqrt{U^2 - V_1^2} = \sqrt{230^2 - 127.5^2} = 191.43 \text{ V}$$

d)
$$P = V_2 \cdot A_1 = 191,43 \cdot 5,1 = 976,3 \text{ W}$$