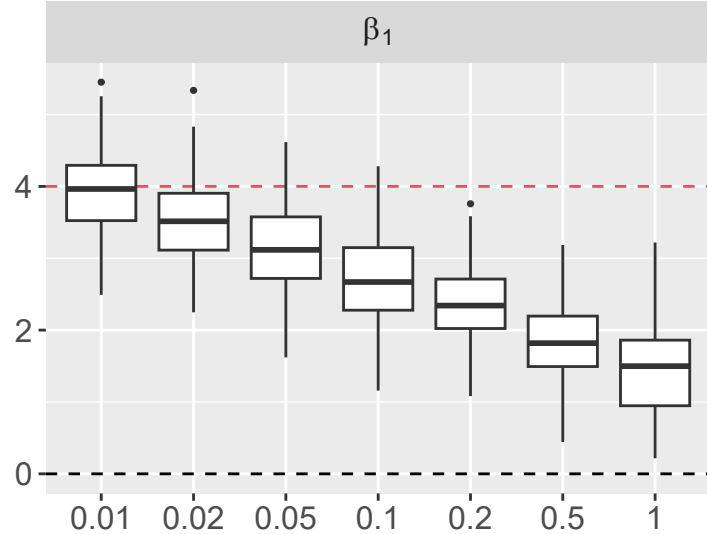
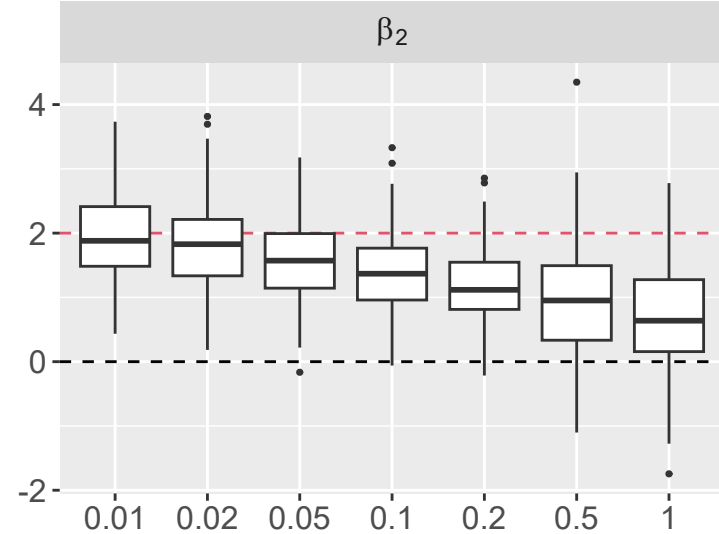


Estimated value

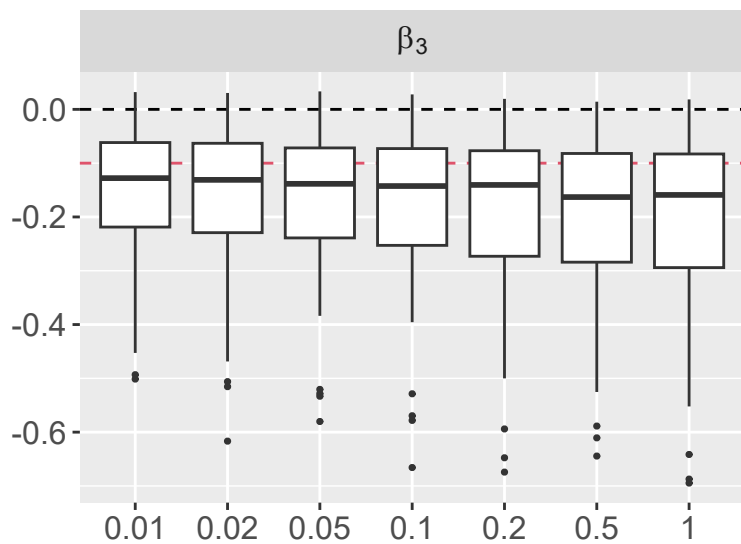
β_1



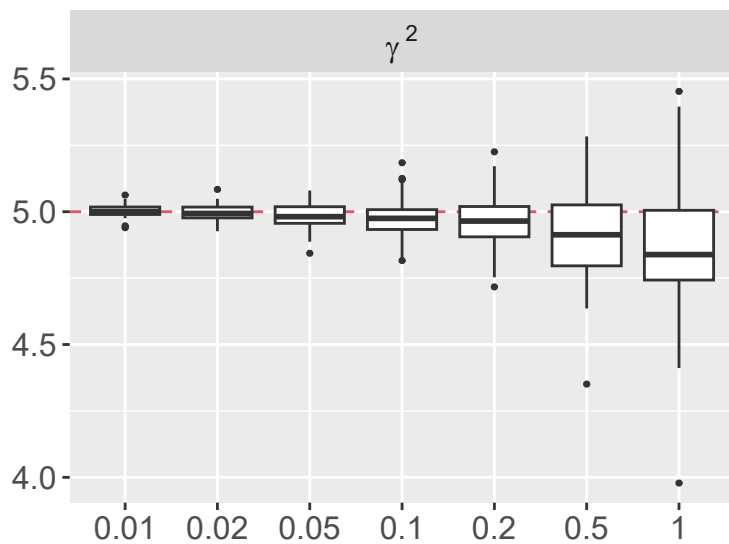
β_2



β_3



γ^2



Time interval