

English in Mind Second Edition Student's Book 4 Wordlist

Unit 1

No.	Words / Phrases	Phonetic Symbol	Part of Speech	English Definition	Chinese Translation
1	ring	rɪŋ	noun	an enclosed space, surrounded by seating for spectators, in which a sport, performance, or show takes place	
				a roped enclosure for boxing or wrestling	拳击场; 摔跤场
				(the ring) the profession, sport, or institution of boxing	拳击运动
2	referee	ˈrefəˈriː	noun	an official who watches a game or match closely to ensure that the rules are adhered to and (in some sports) to arbitrate on matters arising from the play	裁判
				<i>British</i> a person willing to testify in writing about the character or ability of someone, especially an applicant for a job	推荐人
			verb [with object]	act as the referee of	(为.....) 担任裁判
3	checkmate	ˈtʃekmeɪt	noun [mass noun]	<i>Chess</i> a position in which a player's king is directly attacked by an opponent's piece or pawn and has no possible move to escape the check. The attacking player thus wins the game	将死
			verb [with object]	<i>Chess</i> put into checkmate	
4	glory	ˈɡlɔːri	noun [mass noun]	high renown or honour won by notable achievements	光荣
5	muscular	ˈmʌskjʊlə	adjective	relating to or affecting the muscles	肌肉的
				having well-developed muscles	肌肉发达的
				vigorously robust	强有力的
6	punch	pʌn(t)ʃ	verb [with object]	strike with the fist	拳打
7	alternate	ˈɔːltənət, ˈɒltənət	verb [no object]	occur in turn repeatedly	轮流; 交替
8	torture	ˈtɔːtʃə	noun [mass noun]	the action or practice of inflicting severe pain or suffering on someone as a punishment or in order to force them to do or say something	酷刑
				great physical or mental suffering or anxiety	折磨

No.	Words / Phrases	Phonetic Symbol	Part of Speech	English Definition	Chinese Translation
9	erupt	ɪˈrʌpt	verb	[no object] (of a volcano) become active and eject lava, ash, and gases	喷发
				break out suddenly and dramatically	爆发; 突然发出
10	controversial	kɒntreɪˈvɜːʃ(ə)l	adjective	giving rise or likely to give rise to controversy or public disagreement	有争议的
11	piece	piːs	noun	a figure or token used to make moves in a board game	棋子
12	technique	tekˈnɪk	noun	a way of carrying out a particular task, especially the execution or performance of an artistic work or a scientific procedure	方法; 技术
				[mass noun] skill or ability in a particular field	技巧
13	principle	ˈprɪnsɪp(ə)l	noun	a fundamental truth or proposition that serves as the foundation for a system of belief or behaviour or for a chain of reasoning	原则
				a general scientific theorem or law that has numerous special applications across a wide field	原理
				a fundamental source or basis of something	
14	dune	djuːn	noun	a mound or ridge of sand or other loose sediment formed by the wind, especially on the sea coast or in a desert	沙丘
15	weave	wiːv	verb [with object]	form (fabric or a fabric item) by interlacing long threads passing in one direction with others at a right angle to them	织; 编
			verb [no object]	twist and turn from side to side while moving somewhere in order to avoid obstructions	迂回前行
16	proceed	prəˈsiːd	verb [no object]	begin a course of action	继续
17	thrill	θrɪl	noun	a sudden feeling of excitement and pleasure	震颤感; 兴奋
18	mountainside	ˈmaʊntɪnsaɪd	noun	the sloping surface of a mountain	山坡; 山腰
19	canoe	kəˈnuː	noun	a light, narrow boat with pointed ends and no keel, propelled with a paddle or paddles	独木舟

No.	Words / Phrases	Phonetic Symbol	Part of Speech	English Definition	Chinese Translation
20	parachuting	'parəʃu:t	noun	a cloth canopy which fills with air and allows a person or heavy object attached to it to descend slowly when dropped from an aircraft, or which is released from the rear of an aircraft on landing to act as a brake	跳伞
			verb	drop from an aircraft by parachute	
21	inspire	ɪn'spaɪə	verb <i>[with object]</i>	fill (someone) with the urge or ability to do or feel something, especially to do something creative	鼓舞
22	court	kɔ:t	verb	<i>[with object]</i> dated be involved with (someone) romantically, with the intention of marrying	向.....求爱; 向.....求偶
23	version	'vɜ:ʃ(ə)n	noun	a particular form of something differing in certain respects from an earlier form or other forms of the same type of thing	变体
24	obstacle	'ɒbstə(ə)l	noun	a thing that blocks one's way or prevents or hinders progress	障碍
25	track	trak	noun	(usually tracks) a mark or line of marks left by a person, animal, or vehicle in passing	跑道; 车道
26	piggyback	'pɪɡɪbæk	noun	a ride on someone's back and shoulders	背驮; 肩扛

- * 部分单词或词组包含多条释义，English in Mind Book 4 中所提及的已被绿色标出。
- * 所有英语解释均来自 Oxford Dictionary of English (2021)，版权归 Oxford University Press 所有。
- * 该单元未完成，目前仅包含词汇部分。