

# English in Mind Second Edition Student's Book 4 Wordlist

## Unit 1

No.	Words / Phrases	Phonetic Symbol	Part of Speech	English Definition	Chinese Translation
1	referee	ˌrefəˈriː	noun	an official who watches a game or match closely to ensure that the rules are adhered to and (in some sports) to arbitrate on matters arising from the play	裁判
				<i>British</i> a person willing to testify in writing about the character or ability of someone, especially an applicant for a job	推荐人
			verb [with object]	act as the referee of	(为.....) 担任裁判
2	checkmate	ˈtʃekmeɪt	noun [mass noun]	<i>Chess</i> a position in which a player's king is directly attacked by an opponent's piece or pawn and has no possible move to escape the check. The attacking player thus wins the game	将死
			verb [with object]	<i>Chess</i> put into checkmate	
3	champion	ˈtʃæmpɪən	noun	a person who has surpassed all rivals in a sporting contest or other competition	冠军
4	in search of				搜寻; 寻找
5	glory	ˈɡlɔːri	noun [mass noun]	high renown or honour won by notable achievements	光荣
6	muscular	ˈmʌskjʊlə	adjective	relating to or affecting the muscles	肌肉的
				having well-developed muscles	肌肉发达的
				vigorously robust	强有力的
7	opponent	əˈpəʊnənt	noun	someone who competes with or opposes another in a contest, game, or argument	对手; 反对者
8	championship	ˈtʃæmpɪənʃɪp	noun	a contest for the position of champion in a sport or game	锦标赛
9	punch	pʌn(t)ʃ	verb [with object]	strike with the fist	拳打
10	alternate	ˈɔːltənət, ˈɒltənət	verb [no object]	occur in turn repeatedly	轮流; 交替
11	equal	ˈiːkw(ə)l	verb [with object]	be the same as in number or amount	等于
				match or rival in performance or extent	比得上

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12	torture	'tɔ:tʃə	noun <i>[mass noun]</i>	the action or practice of inflicting severe pain or suffering on someone as a punishment or in order to force them to do or say something	酷刑
				great physical or mental suffering or anxiety	折磨
13	necessarily	'nesəs(ə)ri, 'nese'serɪli	adverb	as a necessary result; inevitably	必定
14	self-defence	səlfdɪ'fens	noun <i>[mass noun]</i>	the defence of one's person or interests, especially through the use of physical force, which is permitted in certain cases as an answer to a charge of violent crime	自卫
15	move in			intervene, especially so as to attack or take control	冲进来
16	erupt	ɪ'rʌpt	verb	<i>[no object]</i> (of a volcano) become active and eject lava, ash, and gases	喷发
				break out suddenly and dramatically	爆发; 突然发出
17	grand master			(usually grandmaster) a chess player of the highest class, especially one who has won an international tournament	国际象棋大师
18	refer to				提及; 称呼; 适用于
19	underline	ʌndə'laɪn	verb <i>[with object]</i>	draw a line under (a word or phrase) to give emphasis or indicate special type	在...下面画线
20	controversial	kɒntre'veɜ:f(ə)l	adjective	giving rise or likely to give rise to controversy or public disagreement	有争议的
21	snooker	'snu:kə	noun <i>[mass noun]</i>	a game played with cues on a billiard table in which the players use a cue ball (white) to pocket the other balls (fifteen red and six coloured) in a set order	斯诺克
22	pool	pu:l	noun	<i>[mass noun]</i> a game played on a small billiard table using two sets of seven coloured and numbered balls together with one black ball and a white cue ball, with the aim of pocketing all one's own balls and then the black	落袋台球戏
23	circuit	'sɜ:kɪt	noun	an established itinerary of events or venues used for a particular activity, typically involving sport or public performance	巡回活动; 巡回表演; 巡回比赛
24	inline skate				单排轮滑

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25	aggressively	ə'grɛsɪvli	adverb	in a manner resulting from or betraying aggression	挑衅地；激烈地
26	scene	si:n	noun	(usually the <b>scene</b> ) <i>informal</i> a social environment frequented predominantly by gay people	圈子
27	undefeated	ʌndɪ'fi:tɪd	adjective	not defeated, especially in a battle or other contest	未被击败的
28	undisputed	ʌndɪ'spju:tɪd	adjective	not disputed or called in question; accepted	无可争辩的
29	capable	'keɪpəb(ə)l	adjective	<b>(capable of doing something)</b> having the ability, fitness, or quality necessary to do or achieve a specified thing	有能力做某事
30	attribute	ə'trɪbjʊt	verb [ <i>with object</i> ]	<b>(attribute something to)</b> regard something as being caused by	把某事物归因于某人/某事物
31	rough	rʌf	adjective	having an uneven or irregular surface; not smooth or level	粗糙的
				(of weather or the sea) wild and stormy	(天气) 恶劣的
32	pitch	pɪtʃ	noun	[ <i>mass noun</i> ] the quality of a sound governed by the rate of vibrations producing it; the degree of highness or lowness of a tone	音高
				<i>British</i> an area of ground marked out or used for play in an outdoor team game	场地
33	go down to				离开中心区域
34	rink	rɪŋk	noun	(also ice rink) an enclosed area of ice for skating, ice hockey, or curling	溜冰场；旱冰场
35	puck	pʌk	noun	a black disc made of hard rubber, used in ice hockey	冰球
36	helmet	'hɛlmɪt	noun	a hard or padded protective hat, various types of which are worn by soldiers, police officers, motorcyclists, sports players, and others	头盔
37	racket (also racquet)	'rʌkɪt	noun	a bat with a round or oval frame strung with catgut, nylon, etc., used especially in tennis, badminton, and squash	球拍
38	spectator	spɛk'tetə	noun	a person who watches at a show, game, or other event	观众
39	boo	bu:	exclamation	said suddenly to surprise someone who is unaware of one's presence	嗨；嘘

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40	<b>goggle</b>	'gɒg(ə)l	noun	<b>(goggles)</b> close-fitting glasses with side shields, for protecting the eyes from glare, dust, water, etc.	护目镜
41	<b>send off</b>	(send someone off, send off someone)		instruct someone to go	把...打发走
				(of a referee, especially in soccer or rugby) order a player to leave the field and take no further part in the game	把...罚下场
			(send something off, send off something)	dispatch something by post	发送出去
42	<b>draw</b>	drɔ:	verb <i>[with object]</i>	<i>British</i> finish (a contest or game) with an even score	平局
			noun	<i>British</i> a game or contest that ends with the score even	
43	<b>occasionally</b>	ə'keɪz(ə)n(ə)li, ə'keɪz(ə)nəli, ə'keɪzən(ə)li	adverb	at infrequent or irregular intervals; now and then	偶尔
44	<b>recognition</b>	rɛkəg'nɪʃ(ə)n	noun <i>[mass noun]</i>	appreciation or acclaim for an achievement, service, or ability	赞誉
45	<b>whereas</b>	wɛr'az	conjunction	in contrast or comparison with the fact that	然而
46	<b>practise</b>	'praktɪs	verb <i>[with object]</i>	carry out or perform (a particular activity, method, or custom) habitually or regularly	实施
47	<b>dune</b>	dju:n	noun	a mound or ridge of sand or other loose sediment formed by the wind, especially on the sea coast or in a desert	沙丘
48	<b>weave</b>	wi:v	verb <i>[with object]</i>	form (fabric or a fabric item) by interlacing long threads passing in one direction with others at a right angle to them	织; 编
			verb <i>[no object]</i>	twist and turn from side to side while moving somewhere in order to avoid obstructions	迂回前行
49	<b>iron</b>	'aɪən	verb <i>[with object]</i>	smooth (clothes, sheets, etc.) with an iron	熨烫
50	<b>thrill</b>	θrɪl	noun	a sudden feeling of excitement and pleasure	震颤感; 兴奋
51	<b>canoe</b>	kə'nu:	noun	a light, narrow boat with pointed ends and no keel, propelled with a paddle or paddles	独木舟

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52	parachute	'parəʃu:t	noun	a cloth canopy which fills with air and allows a person or heavy object attached to it to descend slowly when dropped from an aircraft, or which is released from the rear of an aircraft on landing to act as a brake	降落伞
			verb	drop from an aircraft by parachute	跳伞
53	Finnish	'fɪnɪʃ	adjective	relating to the Finns or their language	芬兰的；芬兰人的；芬兰语的
54	court	kɔ:t	verb	<i>[with object]</i> dated be involved with (someone) romantically, with the intention of marrying	向……求爱； 向……求偶
55	obstacle	'ɒbstək(ə)l	noun	a thing that blocks one's way or prevents or hinders progress	障碍
56	obstacle	'ɒbstək(ə)l	noun	a thing that blocks one's way or prevents or hinders progress	障碍
57	Estonian	i'stəʊniən, ɛ'stəʊniən	adjective	relating to Estonia or its people or their language	爱沙尼亚的；爱沙尼亚人的；爱沙尼亚语的
58	technique	tek'nɪk	noun	a way of carrying out a particular task, especially the execution or performance of an artistic work or a scientific procedure	方法；技术
				[mass noun] skill or ability in a particular field	技巧
59	identify with				与…联系起来
60	root for			<b>(root for someone)</b> <i>informal</i> support or hope for the success of a person or group entering a contest or undertaking a challenge	为…加油
61	outlet	'aʊtlet	noun	a pipe or hole through which water or gas may escape	出口
62	amateur	'amətə, 'amətʃə, 'amətʃuə, 'amə'te:	noun	a person who engages in a pursuit, especially a sport, on an unpaid rather than a professional basis	业余爱好者
63	consequence	'kɒnsɪkw(ə)ns	noun	a result or effect, typically one that is unwelcome or unpleasant	结果
64	agree on/about something				(对…) 取得一致意见
65	in favour			meeting with approval	支持；赞同
66	cheer up			become less miserable	(使) 振作起来

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67	investigation	ɪnˌvestɪ 'geɪʃ(ə)n	noun <i>[mass noun]</i>	the action of investigating something or someone; formal or systematic examination or research	侦查

\* 部分单词或词组包含多条释义，English in Mind Book 4 中所提及的已使用绿色标出。

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