## Tarea 2: Lenguajes de Programación

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## 1. Escribe las reglas de evaluación (semántica dinámica) para cada una de las expresiones anteriores. Debes indicar cuáles expresiones son valores.

Considera la gramática:

 $e ::= x|n|true|false|e + e|if e then e else e|iszero e|let x = e in e end|e < e|e = e|\neg e$ 

con  $n \in \mathbb{Z}$ . La extensión al paradigma imperativo se hace de la siguiente manera:

$$l_n|e_1 := e_2|ref \ e|!e|e_1;e_2|while \ e_1 \ do \ e_2|()$$

- Tomamos a  $l_n$  y () como valores.
- $e_1 := e_2$

 $\bullet$  ref e

$$\frac{l \notin dom(\mu)}{<\mu, ref\ v> \to <(\mu, l \to v), l>}$$

Donde  $dom(\mu)$  es el conjunto de direcciones de la memoria.

$$\frac{\langle \mu, e \rangle \rightarrow \langle \mu', e' \rangle}{\langle \mu, ref \ e \rangle \rightarrow \langle \mu', ref \ e' \rangle}$$

• !e

$$\begin{split} \frac{\mu(l) = v}{<\mu, !l > \rightarrow <\mu, v>} \\ &< \mu, e> \rightarrow <\mu', e'> \\ &< \mu, !e> \rightarrow <\mu', !e'> \end{split}$$

•  $e_1; e_2$ 

$$\frac{void; e_2 \to e_2}{e_1 \to e'_1}$$

$$\frac{e_1 \to e'_1}{e_1; e_2 \to e'_1; e_2}$$

•  $while e_1 do e_2$ 

$$\overline{\langle \mu, while(e_1, e_2) \rightarrow \langle \mu, if e_1 then e_2; while(e_1, e_2) else () \rangle}$$

## 2. Escribe la ejecución detallada de los tres programas descritos.

• 
$$p_1 \rightleftharpoons$$

let 
$$x = ref$$
 (iszero(3+4)) in let  $y = ref$  (if !x then 3 else 4) in let  $z = if$  !y < 10 then !y + 6 else 7+!y end end

$$(seero(3+4)) \\ (issero(7)) \\ false \\ < l_x \rightarrow false, \ let \ y = ref \ (if \ U_x \ then \ 3 \ else \ 4) \ in \ let \ z = if \ l_y < 10 \ then \ l_y + 6 \ else \ 7 + l_y \ end > \\ (if \ false \ then \ 3 \ else \ 4) \\ < (l_x \rightarrow false, \ l_y \rightarrow 4), \ let \ z = if \ U_y < 10 \ then \ U_y + 6 \ else \ 7 + U_y > \\ if \ 4 < 10 \ then \ U_y + 6 \ else \ 7 + U_y \\ if \ true \ then \ U_y + 6 \ else \ 7 + U_y \\ U_y + 6 \\ 4 + 6 \\ 10 \\ < (l_x \rightarrow false, \ l_y \rightarrow 4), \ l_z \rightarrow 4), \ l_z \rightarrow 10, \ () > \\ \bullet \ p_2 \rightleftharpoons \\ \\ \text{let} \ x = ref \ 5 \ in \\ \text{let} \ w = ref \ 3 \ in \\ \text{while} \ (0 < l.w) \\ 2 := 5 + 3; \\ \text{w} := l.w - 1 \\ \text{end} \\ 1/z \\ \text{end} \\ \\ < (l_x \rightarrow 5, l_w \rightarrow 3), \ while} \ (0 < l.w) \ l_x := 5 + 3; \ w := l.w - 1 \ end \ l_x > \\ < (l_x \rightarrow 5, l_w \rightarrow 3), \ while} \ (0 < l.w) \ l_x := 5 + 3; \ l_w := l.w - 1 \\ else \ (0 < l.w) \ l_x := 5 + 3; \ l_w := l.w - 1) \ else \ (0 < l.w) \ l_x := 5 + 3; \ l_w := l.w - 1) \ else \ (0 < l.w) \ l_x := 5 + 3; \ l_w := l.w - 1) \ else \ (0 < l.w) \ l_x := 5 + 3; \ l_w := l.w - 1) \ else \ (0 < l.w) \ l_x := 5 + 3; \ l_w := l.w - 1) \ else \ (0 < l.w) \ l_x := 5 + 3; \ l_w := l.w - 1) \ else \ (0 < l.w) \ l_x := 5 + 3; \ l_w := l.w - 1) \ else \ (0 < l.w) \ l_x := 5 + 3; \ l_w := l.w - 1) \ else \ (0 < l.w) \ l_x := 5 + 3; \ l_w := l.w - 1) \ else \ (0 < l.w) \ l_x := 5 + 3; \ l_w := l.w - 1) \ else \ (0 < l.w) \ l_x := 5 + 3; \ l_w := l.w - 1) \ else \ (0 < l.w) \ l_x := 5 + 3; \ l_w := l.w - 1) \ else \ (0 < l.w) \ l_x := 5 + 3; \ l_w := l.w - 1) \ else \ (0 < l.w) \ l_x := 5 + 3; \ l_w := l.w - 1) \ else \ (0 < l.w) \ l_x := 5 + 3; \ l_x := l.w - 1 \ else \ (0 < l.w) \ l_x := 5 + 3; \ l_x := l.w - 1 \ else \ (0 < l.w) \ l_x := 5 + 3; \ l_x := l.w - 1 \ else \ (0 < l.w) \ l_x := 5 + 3; \ l_x := l.w - 1 \ else \ (0 < l.w) \ l_x := 5 + 3; \ l_x := 2 + 3; \$$

$$egin{array}{c} (0 < 2) \ true \end{array}$$

if true then 
$$(l_z := 5+3; l_w := !l_w - 1; while (0 < !l_w) l_z := 5+3; l_w := !l_w - 1) else ()$$

$$l_z := 5+3; l_w := !l_w - 1; ciclo$$

$$l_z \to 8$$

$$l_w \to 2-1$$

$$l_w \to 1$$

$$< (l_z \to 8, l_w \to 1), ciclo !l_z >$$

$$< (l_z \to 8, l_w \to 1), ciclo If !l_z >$$

$$(0 < !l_w)$$

$$(0 < 1)$$

$$true$$

$$\begin{array}{lll} if \; true \; then (l_z \; := \; 5+3; \; l_w \; := !l_w-1; \; while \; (0 \; < !l_w) \; l_z \; := \; 5+3; \; l_w \; := !l_w-1) \; else \; () \\ & l_z \; := \; 5+3; \; l_w \; := !l_w-1; \; ciclo \\ & l_z \to 8 \\ & l_w \to 1-1 \\ & l_w \to 0 \\ & < (l_z \to 8, l_w \to 0), ciclo \; !l_z > \end{array}$$

$$(0 < !l_w)$$

(0 < 0)

 $<(l_z \rightarrow 8, l_w \rightarrow 0), cicloIf !l_z >$ 

false

if false then(
$$l_z := 5+3$$
;  $l_w := !l_w - 1$ ; while  $(0 < !l_w) l_z := 5+3$ ;  $l_w := !l_w - 1$ ) else ()

()

( $l_z \to 8$ , ()), ! $l_z >$ 

( $l_z \to 8$ , ()), 8 >

•  $p_3 \rightleftharpoons$ 

end

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<\emptyset, p_3>
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 $\langle l_z \rightarrow 10, let w = ref \ 7 \ in \ while \ (0 < |w|) \ l_z := |l_z - 1|, \ w := |w - 1| \ end \ if \ |l_z| = 3 \ then \ true \ else \ false > 1$  $<(l_z \to 10, l_w \to 7) \ while \ (0 < !l_w) \ l_z := !l_z - 1; \ l_w := !l_w - 1 \ if \ !l_z = 3 \ then \ true \ else \ false > 1 \ l_z = 1 \ l_z - 1 \ if \ !l_z = 1 \ then \ true \ else \ false > 1 \ l_z = 1 \ l_z - 1 \ if \ !l_z = 1 \ then \ true \ else \ false > 1 \ l_z = 1 \ l_z - 1 \ if \ !l_z = 1 \ then \ true \ else \ false > 1 \ l_z = 1 \ l_z - 1 \ if \ !l_z = 1 \ then \ true \ else \ false > 1 \ l_z - 1 \ if \ !l_z = 1 \ then \ true \ else \ false > 1 \ l_z - 1 \ if \ !l_z = 1 \ then \ true \ else \ false > 1 \ l_z - 1 \ if \ !l_z = 1 \ then \ true \ else \ false > 1 \ l_z - 1 \ if \ !l_z = 1 \ then \ true \ else \ false > 1 \ l_z - 1 \ if \ !l_z = 1 \ then \ true \ else \ false > 1 \ l_z - 1 \ if \ !l_z = 1 \ then \ true \ else \ false > 1 \ l_z - 1 \ if \ !l_z = 1 \ then \ true \ else \ false > 1 \ l_z - 1 \ if \ !l_z = 1 \ then \ true \ else \ false > 1 \ l_z - 1 \ if \ !l_z = 1 \ then \ true \ else \ false > 1 \ l_z - 1 \ if \ !l_z = 1 \ l_z - 1 \ if \$  $<(l_z \to 10, l_w \to 7) if (0 <!l_w) then(l_z := !l_z - 1; l_w := !l_w - 1; (while (0 <!l_w) l_z := !l_z - 1; l_w := !l_w - 1))$ else () if  $!l_z = 3$  then true else false >  $(0 < l_w)$ (0 < 7)trueif true then  $(l_z := !l_z - 1; l_w := !l_w - 1; (while (0 < !l_w) l_z := !l_z - 1; l_w := !l_w - 1))$  else ()  $l_z := !l_z - 1; \ l_w := !l_w - 1; \ while \ (0 < !l_w) \ l_z := !l_z - 1; \ l_w := !l_w - 1$  $l_z \rightarrow 10-1$  $l_z \rightarrow 9$  $l_w \rightarrow 7-1$  $l_w \rightarrow 6$ Por comodidad definimos while  $(0 < !l_w) l_z := !l_z - 1; l_w := !l_w - 1$  como ciclo Y a if  $(0 < !l_w)$  then  $(l_z := !l_z - 1; l_w := !l_w - 1; ciclo)$  else () como cicloIf  $\langle (l_z \rightarrow 9, l_w \rightarrow 6), ciclo\ if\ !l_z = 3\ then\ true\ else\ false \rangle$  $<(l_z \rightarrow 9, l_w \rightarrow 6), cicloIf if !l_z = 3 then true else false >$  $(0 < l_w)$ (0 < 6)trueif true then $(l_z := !l_z - 1; l_w := !l_w - 1; ciclo)$  else ()  $l_z \rightarrow 9-1$  $l_z \rightarrow 8$  $l_w \rightarrow 6-1$  $l_w \rightarrow 5$  $<(l_z \rightarrow 8, l_w \rightarrow 5), ciclo\ if\ !l_z\ =\ 3\ then\ true\ else\ false>$  $<(l_z \rightarrow 8, l_w \rightarrow 5), cicloIf if !l_z = 3 then true else false >$  $(0 < l_w)$ (0 < 5)trueif true then $(l_z := !l_z - 1; l_w := !l_w - 1; ciclo)$  else ()  $l_z \rightarrow 8-1$  $l_z \rightarrow 7$  $l_w \rightarrow 5-1$  $l_w \to 4$  $\langle (l_z \rightarrow 7, l_w \rightarrow 4), ciclo\ if\ !l_z = 3\ then\ true\ else\ false \rangle$  $<(l_z \rightarrow 7, l_w \rightarrow 4), cicloIf if !l_z = 3 then true else false >$  $(0 < l_w)$ 

$$true$$

$$if \ true \ then(l_z := !l_z - 1; \ l_w := !l_w - 1; ciclo) \ else \ ()$$

$$l_z \to 7 - 1$$

$$l_z \to 6$$

$$l_w \to 4 - 1$$

$$l_w \to 3$$

$$< (l_z \to 6, l_w \to 3), ciclo \ if \ !l_z = 3 \ then \ true \ else \ false >$$

$$(0 < l_w)$$

$$(0 < 3)$$

$$true$$

$$if \ true \ then(l_z := !l_z - 1; \ l_w := !l_w - 1; ciclo) \ else \ ()$$

$$l_z \to 6 - 1$$

$$l_z \to 5$$

$$l_w \to 3 - 1$$

$$l_w \to 2$$

$$< (l_z \to 5, l_w \to 2), ciclo \ if \ !l_z = 3 \ then \ true \ else \ false >$$

$$< (l_z \to 5, l_w \to 2), ciclo \ if \ !l_z = 3 \ then \ true \ else \ false >$$

$$< (0 < l_w)$$

$$(0 < 2)$$

$$true$$

$$if \ true \ then(l_z := !l_z - 1; \ l_w := !l_w - 1; ciclo) \ else \ ()$$

$$l_z \to 5 - 1$$

$$l_z \to 4$$

$$l_w \to 2 - 1$$

$$l_w \to 1$$

$$< (l_z \to 4, l_w \to 1), ciclo \ if \ !l_z = 3 \ then \ true \ else \ false >$$

$$< (l_z \to 4, l_w \to 1), ciclo \ if \ !l_z = 3 \ then \ true \ else \ false >$$

$$< (l_z \to 4, l_w \to 1), ciclo \ if \ !l_z = 3 \ then \ true \ else \ false >$$

$$< (0 < l_w)$$

$$(0 < 1)$$

$$true$$

$$if \ true \ then(l_z := !l_z - 1; \ l_w := !l_w - 1; ciclo) \ else \ ()$$

$$l_z \to 4 - 1$$

$$l_z \to 3$$

$$l_w \to 1 - 1$$

$$l_w \to 0$$

$$< (l_z \to 3, l_w \to 0), ciclo \ if \ !l_z = 3 \ then \ true \ else \ false >$$

$$< (l_z \to 3, l_w \to 0), ciclo \ if \ !l_z = 3 \ then \ true \ else \ false >$$

 $<(l_z \rightarrow 3, l_w \rightarrow 0), cicloIf if !l_z = 3 then true else false >$ 

$$(0 < l_w)$$

$$(0 < 0)$$

$$false$$

$$if false then(l_z := !l_z - 1; l_w := !l_w - 1; ciclo) \ else \ ()$$

$$()$$

$$< (l_z \rightarrow 3, ()), \ if \ !l_z = 3 \ then \ true \ else \ false$$

$$if \ !l_z = 3 \ then \ true \ else \ false$$

$$if \ 3 = 3 \ then \ true \ else \ false$$

$$if \ true \ then \ true \ else \ false$$

$$true$$

$$< (l_z \rightarrow 3, ()), \ true >$$