```
Illuminate\Http\Request
                                                                         数组获取
                                                                         $name = $request->input('products.0.name');
                                                                         $names = $request->input('products.*.name');
                                       $request->input('name')
                                                                        $reauest ->
                                                                        input("products.name") //json 数据
                                                                       $name = $request->input('name', 'Sally');// 默认参数
                                        获取request path
                                        $uri = $request->path();
                                                                           if ($request->is('admin/*')) {
                                       is 函数 验证 request path
                                                                              //
                                       满足是否满足pattern
                                        $method = $request-
                                        >method() 或者直接判断
                                        $request->isMethod("post")
                                        To retrieve the full URL for the incoming request
                                        // Without Query String...
                                        $url = $request->url();
                                        // With Query String...
                                        $url = $request->fullUrl();
                                       $request ->all 方法 所有
                                       input data
                                                                             if ($request->has('name')) {
                                       如果有name input 可以使用
                                        $request->name
                                                               $input = $request->only(['username',
                                                                'password']);
                                                               返回的如果username 键没有 将会返回
                                       only 和except
                                                                'username' => null
                                                               如果想 $input = $request-
                                                               >intersect(['username', 'password']);
                                                               将不会返回没有值得键
                                        The flash method on the
                                        Illuminate\Http\Request
                                                                               $request-
                                        class will flash the current
                                                                               >flashOnly(['username',
                                        input to the session so
                   requests
                                                                               'email']);
                                        that it is available during
                                        the user's next request to
                                                                               $request-
Requests
                                        the application
                                                                               >flashExcept('password');
                                        $request->flash();
                                        redirect 的时候带上参数 flash
                                        return redirect('form')->withInput();
                                        return redirect('form')->withInput(
                                           $request->except('password')
                                        $username = $request->old('username');
                                        <input type="text" name="username" value="{{ old('username') }}">
                                        $value = $request->cookie('name');
                                                                              return response('Hello
                                                                              World')->cookie(
                                        return response('Hello
                                                                                'name', 'value', $minutes,
                                        World')->cookie(
                                           'name', 'value', $minutes
                                                                              $path, $domain, $secure,
                                                                              $httpOnly
                                                    $file = $request->file('photo');
                                                    $file = $request->photo;
                                                    if ($request->hasFile('photo')) {
                                                    if ($request->file('photo')-
                                                    >isValid()) {
                                                       //
                                       file
                                                    $path = $request->photo->path();
                                                    $extension = $request->photo->extension();
                                                    $path = $request->photo->storeAs('images', 'filename.jpg');
                                                    $path = $request->photo->storeAs('images', 'filename.jpg', 's3'); // s3 是disk 目录
                                                    $path = $request->photo->store('images');
                                                    $path = $request->photo->store('images', 's3');
                                        input,method,isMethod,pat
                                        h,is,url,fullurl,all,only,
                       整理
                                        except,
                                        intersect, has, flash, flashOnl
```

y,flashExpert,old,cookie