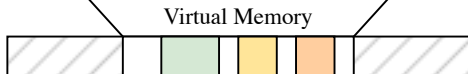
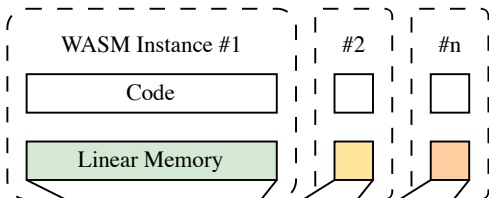
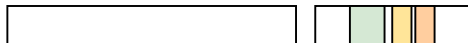


WebAssembly Runtime



Operating System



Hardware