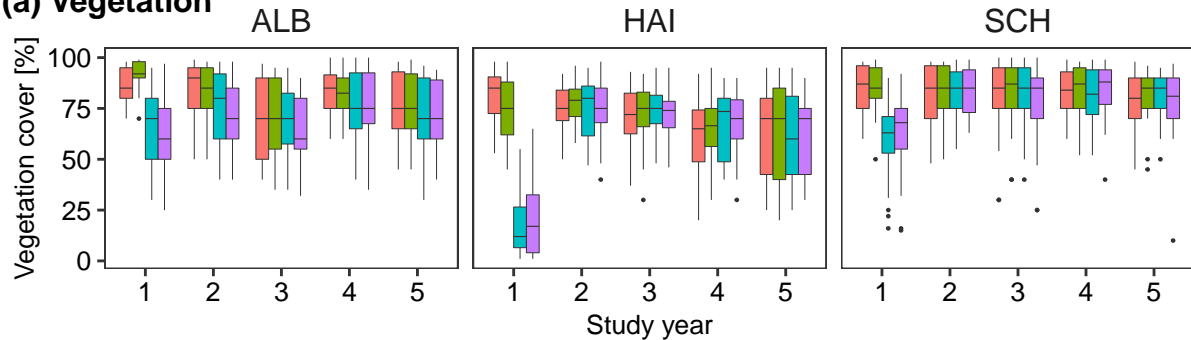
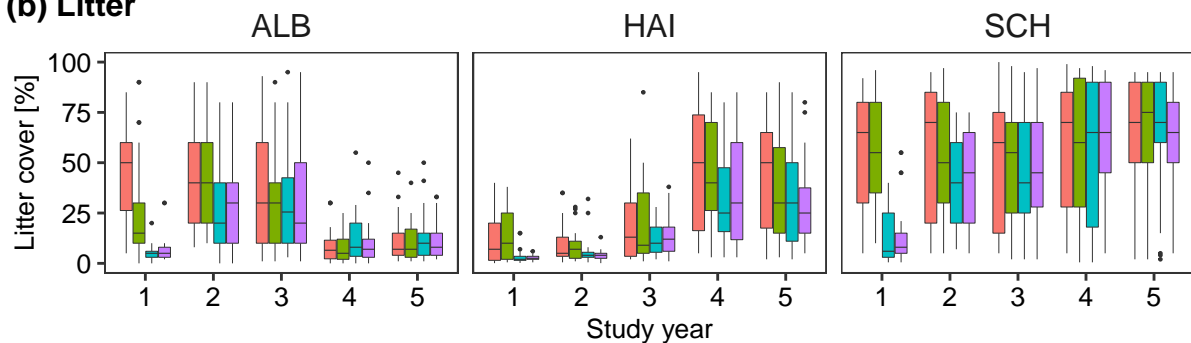
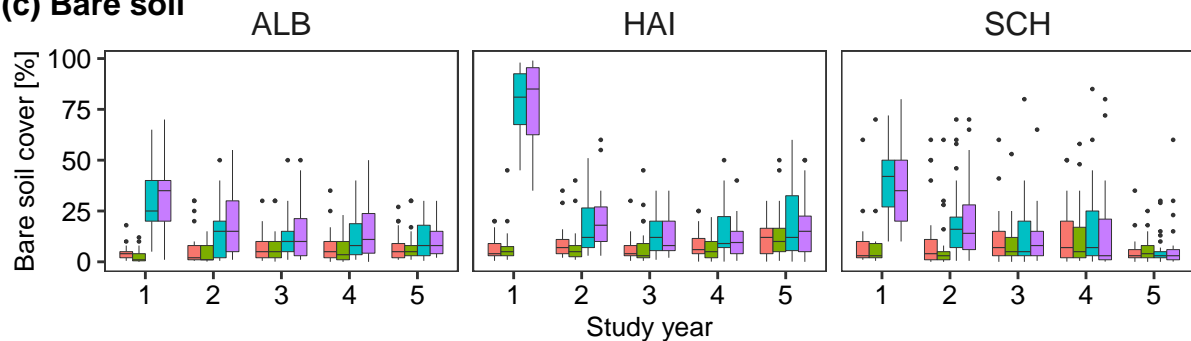


(a) Vegetation**(b) Litter****(c) Bare soil**

treatment Control Seeding Seeding and disturbance Disturbance