

## 02267: Software Development of Web Services

### 8.1 White Pages Service as a REST Service

- The White Pages Service from week 4 should now be implemented as a RESTful service. At the moment, don't bother with erroneous situations, like that a person resource has not yet been created, e.t.c. In week 9, we will talk about handling errors in RESTful Web services.
  1. The service has as a resource the list of persons (i.e. path is `whitepages/persons`).
    - a) One can search for all persons in the whitepages directory that match a given **name**. The list returned should be a list of URL's representing the resources for the found persons (c.f. point 2). The search syntax should be `whitepages/persons?name=Johan`, for a search for a person whose name contains Johan
    - a) One can add a new person to the list of persons
  2. A person is represented as a resource `whitepages/persons/{id}` where `id` is a unique id for a person in the white pages.
    - a) Provide access to a specific person resources, returning an XML description or a JSON description of that person, depending on MIME Type accepted by the request
    - b) Provide an operation to update a specific person resource. The result should be the string "OK"
    - c) Provide an operation to delete a specific person resource.
- Tasks
  - i. Implement a REST Service representing the resources for the list of persons and for each person. A Person has a name and an Address, and an Address has a city and a street.
  - ii. Implement the operations mentioned in 1. and 2. using the appropriate access methods for the operations
  - iii. Create a JUnit client to test the Web service using the Jersey RS client libraries.
  - iv. Observe the traffic between client and server using the TCP monitor

- (v.) If you like, you can test your services also with the `curl` (Command line URL) program (can be downloaded from <http://curl.haxx.se/download.html> if not present on your computer). Alternatively, you can use the **Postman** Google Chrome plugin, which provides a nicer interface to play around with HTTP than `curl`.

### **Tips on using Netbeans**

- Please have a look at the course's Web page (<http://www2.imm.dtu.dk/courses/02267/>) to see how to implement a RESTful service and a client using that service
- To automatically use JAXB for representing user defined classes (like `Person` or `Address`) in XML, you need to remember to precede the classes with the annotation `@javax.xml.bind.annotation.XmlRootElement()`.
- Instead of the datatype `Person[]`, one should use the datatype `List<Person>` (with `ArrayList<Person>` implementation), as this is recognized by the JAXB framework to have an XML representation. The course Web page has more on this.