

Vypracoval(a):

UČO:

Skupina:

1. [2 body] Rozhodněte, zda je jazyk

$$L = \{ucu' \mid u, u' \in \{a, b\}^*, \#_a(u) = \#_b(u'), \#_b(u) = \#_a(u')\}$$

bezkontextový. Pokud jste rozhodli, že je bezkontextový, napište pro něj bezkontextovou gramatiku. V opačném případě dokažte, že L není bezkontextový.

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Skupina: 14

2. [2 body] Mějme bezkontextovou gramatiku $G = (\{S, A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H\}, \{a, b, c\}, P, S)$, kde

$$P = \{ \begin{array}{l} S \rightarrow aAb \mid BD, \\ A \rightarrow ACE \mid BcB \mid AF \mid bAa \mid H \mid a, \\ B \rightarrow D \mid bb \mid \varepsilon, \\ C \rightarrow BDC \mid CcF \mid cc \mid \varepsilon, \\ D \rightarrow SS \mid aFG \mid C, \\ E \rightarrow FE \mid EF, \\ F \rightarrow Eabc, \\ G \rightarrow GG \mid GE \mid abc, \\ H \rightarrow FF \mid A \}. \end{array}$$

Zkonstruuje vlastní bezkontextovou gramatiku G' takovou, že $L(G') = L(G)$.

1. Nejprve odstraníme epsilon pravidla:

$N_1 = \{B, C\}$
 $N_2 = \{B, C, D\}$
 $N_3 = \{B, C, D, S\}$
 $N_4 = \{B, C, D, S\} = N_3$
 $G_1 = (\{S', S, A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H\}, \{a, b, c\}, P_1, S')$
 $P_1 = \{ \begin{array}{l} S' \rightarrow S \mid \varepsilon \\ S \rightarrow \underline{aAb} \mid BD \mid B \mid D \\ A \rightarrow ACE \mid \underline{BcB} \mid AF \mid \underline{bAa} \mid H \mid a \\ B \rightarrow \underline{bb} \mid D \\ C \rightarrow BDC \mid \underline{CcF} \mid \underline{cc} \mid BD \mid DC \mid BC \mid B \mid D \mid C \\ D \rightarrow SS \mid \underline{aFG} \mid C \mid S \\ E \rightarrow FE \mid EF \\ F \rightarrow \underline{Eabc} \\ G \rightarrow GG \mid GE \mid \underline{abc} \\ H \rightarrow FF \mid A \} \end{array}$

2. Odstraníme jednoduché pravidla

$N_{S'} = \{S', S, B, D, C\}$ $N_D = \{S, B, D, C\}$
 $N_S = \{S, B, D, C\}$ $N_E = \{E\}$
 $N_A = \{A, H\}$ $N_F = \{F\}$
 $N_B = \{S, B, D, C\}$ $N_G = \{G\}$
 $N_C = \{S, B, D, C\}$ $N_H = \{H, A\}$

$G_2 = (\{S', S, A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H\}, \{a, b, c\}, P_2, S')$
 $P_2 = \{ \begin{array}{l} S' \rightarrow \underline{aAb} \mid BD \mid \underline{bb} \mid SS \mid \underline{aFG} \mid BDC \mid \underline{CcF} \mid \underline{cc} \mid DC \mid BC \mid \varepsilon \\ S \rightarrow \underline{aAb} \mid BD \mid \underline{bb} \mid SS \mid \underline{aFG} \mid BDC \mid \underline{CcF} \mid \underline{cc} \mid DC \mid BC \\ A \rightarrow ACE \mid \underline{BcB} \mid AF \mid \underline{bAa} \mid a \mid FF \\ B \rightarrow \underline{bb} \mid SS \mid \underline{aFG} \mid \underline{aAb} \mid BD \mid BDC \mid \underline{CcF} \mid \underline{cc} \mid DC \mid BC \\ C \rightarrow BDC \mid \underline{CcF} \mid \underline{cc} \mid BD \mid DC \mid BC \mid \underline{aAb} \mid \underline{bb} \mid SS \mid \underline{aFG} \\ D \rightarrow SS \mid \underline{aFG} \mid \underline{aAb} \mid BD \mid \underline{bb} \mid BDC \mid \underline{CcF} \mid \underline{cc} \mid DC \mid BC \\ E \rightarrow FE \mid EF \\ F \rightarrow \underline{Eabc} \\ G \rightarrow GG \mid GE \mid \underline{abc} \\ H \rightarrow FF \mid \underline{aAb} \mid BD \} \end{array}$

Nakonec provedeme redukci

Prvního typu:

 $N_0 = \emptyset$ $N_1 = \{S', S, A, B, C, D, G\}$ $N_1 = \{S', S, A, B, C, D, G\} = N_2$

$G_3 = (\{S', S, A, B, C, D, G, H\}, \{a, b, c\}, P_3, S')$
 $P_3 = \{ \begin{array}{l} S' \rightarrow \underline{aAb} \mid BD \mid \underline{bb} \mid SS \mid BDC \mid \underline{cc} \mid DC \mid BC \mid \varepsilon \\ S \rightarrow \underline{aAb} \mid BD \mid \underline{bb} \mid SS \mid BDC \mid \underline{cc} \mid DC \mid BC \\ A \rightarrow \underline{BcB} \mid \underline{bAa} \mid a \\ B \rightarrow \underline{bb} \mid SS \mid \underline{aAb} \mid BD \mid BDC \mid \underline{cc} \mid DC \mid BC \\ C \rightarrow BDC \mid \underline{cc} \mid BD \mid DC \mid BC \mid \underline{aAb} \mid \underline{bb} \mid SS \\ D \rightarrow SS \mid \underline{aAb} \mid BD \mid \underline{bb} \mid BDC \mid \underline{cc} \mid DC \mid BC \\ G \rightarrow GG \mid GE \mid \underline{abc} \\ H \rightarrow \underline{aAb} \mid BD \} \end{array}$

Výsledná gramatika:

Druhého typu:

 $V_0 = \{S', \varepsilon\}$ $V_1 = \{S', S, \varepsilon\}$ $V_2 = \{S', S, b, a, B, D, C, A, \varepsilon\}$ $V_3 = \{S', S, b, a, B, D, C, A, \varepsilon, c\}$ $V_4 = \{S', S, b, a, B, D, C, A, \varepsilon, c\} = V_3$

$G' = (\{S', S, A, B, C, D\}, \{a, b, c\}, P', S')$
 $P' = \{ \begin{array}{l} S' \rightarrow \underline{aAb} \mid BD \mid \underline{bb} \mid SS \mid BDC \mid \underline{cc} \mid DC \mid BC \mid \varepsilon \\ S \rightarrow \underline{aAb} \mid BD \mid \underline{bb} \mid SS \mid BDC \mid \underline{cc} \mid DC \mid BC \\ A \rightarrow \underline{BcB} \mid \underline{bAa} \mid a \\ B \rightarrow \underline{bb} \mid SS \mid \underline{aAb} \mid BD \mid BDC \mid \underline{cc} \mid DC \mid BC \\ C \rightarrow BDC \mid \underline{cc} \mid BD \mid DC \mid BC \mid \underline{aAb} \mid \underline{bb} \mid SS \\ D \rightarrow SS \mid \underline{aAb} \mid BD \mid \underline{bb} \mid BDC \mid \underline{cc} \mid DC \mid BC \} \end{array}$