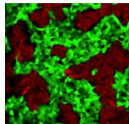


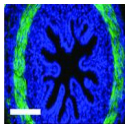
Physical-based mechanisms

A) Phase separation



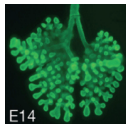
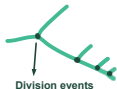
Mammalian cells with differential adhesion (Cachat et al. 2016)

B) Mechanical instability



Villi formation in chick gut cells (Shyer 2013)

C) Branching



Mouse lung cells (Metzger 2008)