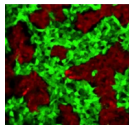


Physical-based mechanisms

A

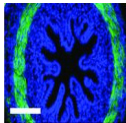
Phase separation



Mammalian cells with differential adhesion
(Cachat et al. 2016)

B

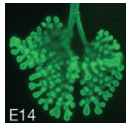
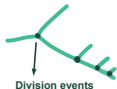
Mechanical instability



Villi formation in chick
gut cells
(Shyer et al. 2013)

C

Branching



Mouse lung cells
(Metzger et al. 2008)