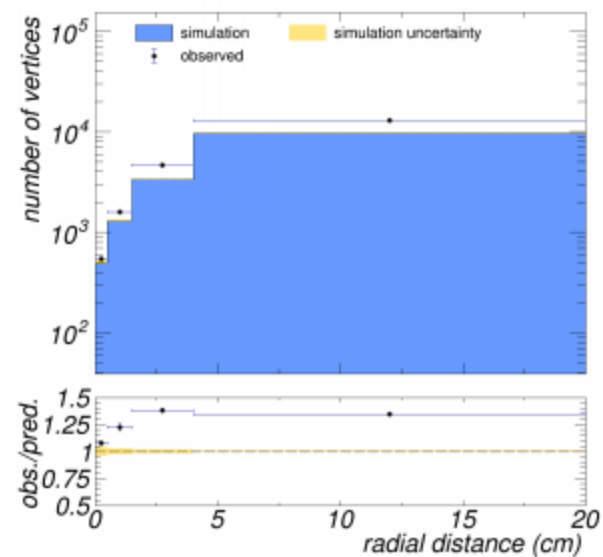
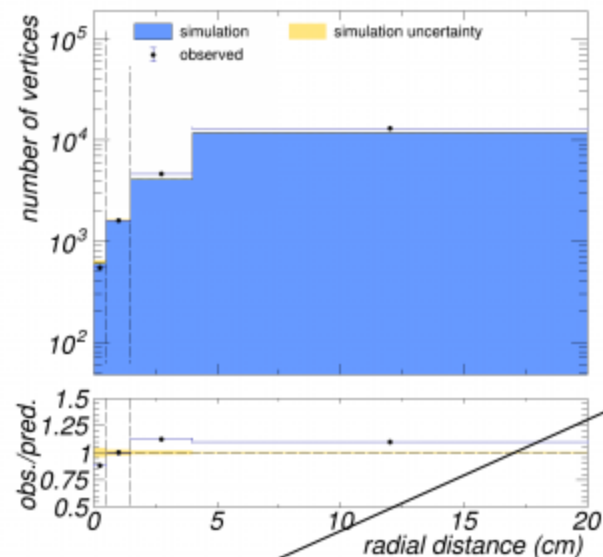


Λ^0 vertex radial distance Λ^0 vertex radial distance Λ^0 vertex radial distance