Counting People Using a PIR Sensor

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The aim

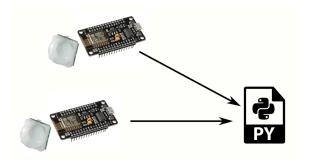


- Study the topic.
- Design a theoretical system, that could:
 - Localize a person.
 - Estimate a count of people.
- Implement and test the approach.
- Summarize.

The design

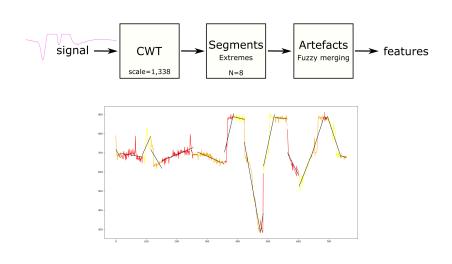


- Sensor device
 - Sampling
- Classification server
 - Classification
 - Fusion



Classification: feature extraction

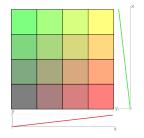




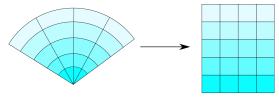
Classification: classifier



Based on set of linear regression classifiers.

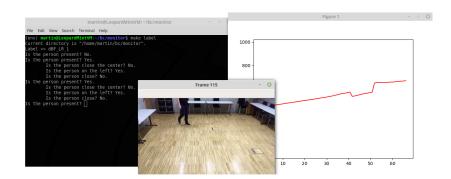


• Spatial model of sensed area.



Classification: training





Classification: postprocessing



- For localization cluster analysis is used.
 - K-means
 - Medoids (PAM)
- Count of people by minimal within-cluster sum of squares.

Implementation: sensor device



B+B Sensors: PIR STD



- NodeMCU (C++/Arduino)
 - ESP8266 (WiFi)
 - mDNS, HTTP



Communication with server via multicast

Implementation: classification server



- Python3
 - NumPy, SciPy, scikit
 - MatPlotLib, PySerial
- Linux, Bash



Posterior probability (%)

Aspect	Presence	Distance	Center	Left
Positive rate	75.972	75.785	63.725	49.263
Negative rate	86.542	69.793	53.436	59.327

- Possible improvements
 - Labelling
 - Multiple sensors

Thank You For Your Attention!