

Martin Escardo 2012-2013.

This is the file without comments for illustration. Maybe you wish to see

<http://www.cs.bham.ac.uk/~mhe/dialogue/dialogue.lagda>
<http://www.cs.bham.ac.uk/~mhe/dialogue/dialogue.html>
<http://www.cs.bham.ac.uk/~mhe/dialogue/dialogue.pdf>

instead.

\begin{code}

module laconic-dialogue where

K : ∀{X Y : Set} → X → Y → X

K x y = x

S : ∀{X Y Z : Set} → (X → Y → Z) → (X → Y) → X → Z

S f g x = f x (g x)

∘ : ∀{X Y Z : Set} → (Y → Z) → (X → Y) → (X → Z)

g ∘ f = λ x → g (f x)

data N₂ : Set where

0 : N₂

1 : N₂

data N : Set where

zero : N

succ : N → N

rec : ∀{X : Set} → (X → X) → X → N → X

rec f x zero = x

rec f x (succ n) = f (rec f x n)

data List (X : Set) : Set where

[] : List X

::_ : X → List X → List X

data Tree (X : Set) : Set where

empty : Tree X

branch : X → (N₂ → Tree X) → Tree X

data Σ {X : Set} (Y : X → Set) : Set where

, : ∀(x : X) (y : Y x) → Σ {X} Y

π₀ : ∀{X : Set} {Y : X → Set} → (Σ \ (x : X) → Y x) → X

π₀ (x , y) = x

π₁ : ∀{X : Set} {Y : X → Set} → ∀(t : Σ \ (x : X) → Y x) → Y (π₀ t)

π₁ (x , y) = y

data ≡ {X : Set} : X → X → Set where

refl : ∀{x : X} → x ≡ x

sym : ∀{X : Set} → ∀{x y : X} → x ≡ y → y ≡ x

sym refl = refl

trans : ∀{X : Set} → ∀{x y z : X} → x ≡ y → y ≡ z → x ≡ z

trans refl refl = refl

cong : ∀{X Y : Set} → ∀(f : X → Y) → ∀{x₀ x₁ : X} → x₀ ≡ x₁ → f x₀ ≡ f x₁

cong f refl = refl

cong₂ : ∀{X Y Z : Set} → ∀(f : X → Y → Z)

→ ∀{x₀ x₁ : X} {y₀ y₁ : Y} → x₀ ≡ x₁ → y₀ ≡ y₁ → f x₀ y₀ ≡ f x₁ y₁

cong₂ f refl refl = refl

data D (X Y Z : Set) : Set where

η : Z → D X Y Z

β : (Y → D X Y Z) → X → D X Y Z

dialogue : ∀{X Y Z : Set} → D X Y Z → (X → Y) → Z

dialogue (η z) α = z

dialogue (β φ x) α = dialogue (φ (α x)) α

eloquent : ∀{X Y Z : Set} → ((X → Y) → Z) → Set

eloquent f = Σ \ d → ∀ α → dialogue d α ≡ f α

Baire : Set

Baire = N → N

B : Set → Set

B = D N N

```

data _≡[_]_ {X : Set} : (N → X) → List N → (N → X) → Set where
  [] : ∀{α α' : N → X} → α ≡ [] α'
  _:: : ∀{α α' : N → X}{i : N}{s : List N} → α i ≡ α' i → α ≡ [ s ] α' → α ≡ [ i :: s ] α'

continuous : (Baire → N) → Set
continuous f = ∀(α : Baire) → Σ \ (s : List N) → ∀(α' : Baire) → α ≡ [ s ] α' → f α ≡ f α'

dialogue-continuity : ∀(d : B N) → continuous(dialogue d)
dialogue-continuity (η n) α = ([], lemma)
  where
    lemma : ∀ α' → α ≡ [] α' → n ≡ n
    lemma α' r = refl
dialogue-continuity (β φ i) α = ((i :: s), lemma)
  where
    IH : ∀(i : N) → continuous(dialogue(φ(α i)))
    IH i = dialogue-continuity (φ(α i))
    s : List N
    s = π₀(IH i α)
    claim₀ : ∀(α' : Baire) → α ≡ [ s ] α' → dialogue(φ(α i)) α ≡ dialogue(φ(α i)) α'
    claim₀ = π₁(IH i α)
    claim₁ : ∀(α' : Baire) → α i ≡ α' i → dialogue (φ (α i)) α' ≡ dialogue (φ (α' i)) α'
    claim₁ α' r = cong (λ n → dialogue (φ n) α') r
    lemma : ∀(α' : Baire) → α ≡ [ i :: s ] α' → dialogue (φ(α i)) α ≡ dialogue(φ (α' i)) α'
    lemma α' (r :: rs) = trans (claim₀ α' rs) (claim₁ α' r)

continuity-extensional : ∀(f g : Baire → N) → (∀(α : Baire) → f α ≡ g α) → continuous f → continuous g
continuity-extensional f g t c α = (π₀(c α), (λ α' r → trans (sym (t α)) (trans (π₁(c α) α' r) (t α')))))

eloquent-is-continuous : ∀(f : Baire → N) → eloquent f → continuous f
eloquent-is-continuous f (d, e) = continuity-extensional (dialogue d) f e (dialogue-continuity d)

Cantor : Set
Cantor = N → N₂

C : Set → Set
C = D N N₂

data _≡[_]_ {X : Set} : (N → X) → Tree N → (N → X) → Set where
  empty : ∀{α α' : N → X} → α ≡ [ empty ] α'
  branch : ∀{α α' : N → X}{i : N}{s : N₂ → Tree N}
    → α i ≡ α' i → (∀(j : N₂) → α ≡ [ s j ] α') → α ≡ [ branch i s ] α'

uniformly-continuous : (Cantor → N) → Set
uniformly-continuous f = Σ \ (s : Tree N) → ∀(α α' : Cantor) → α ≡ [ s ] α' → f α ≡ f α'

dialogue-UC : ∀(d : C N) → uniformly-continuous(dialogue d)
dialogue-UC (η n) = (empty, λ α α' n → refl)
dialogue-UC (β φ i) = (branch i s, lemma)
  where
    IH : ∀(j : N₂) → uniformly-continuous(dialogue(φ j))
    IH j = dialogue-UC (φ j)
    s : N₂ → Tree N
    s j = π₀(IH j)
    claim : ∀ j α α' → α ≡ [ s j ] α' → dialogue (φ j) α ≡ dialogue (φ j) α'
    claim j = π₁(IH j)
    lemma : ∀ α α' → α ≡ [ branch i s ] α' → dialogue (φ (α i)) α ≡ dialogue (φ (α' i)) α'
    lemma α α' (branch r l) = trans fact₀ fact₁
      where
        fact₀ : dialogue (φ (α i)) α ≡ dialogue (φ (α' i)) α
        fact₀ = cong (λ j → dialogue(φ j) α) r
        fact₁ : dialogue (φ (α' i)) α ≡ dialogue (φ (α' i)) α'
        fact₁ = claim (α' i) α α' (l(α' i))

UC-extensional : ∀(f g : Cantor → N) → (∀(α : Cantor) → f α ≡ g α)
  → uniformly-continuous f → uniformly-continuous g
UC-extensional f g t (u, c) = (u, (λ α α' r → trans (sym (t α)) (trans (c α α' r) (t α')))))

eloquent-is-UC : ∀(f : Cantor → N) → eloquent f → uniformly-continuous f
eloquent-is-UC f (d, e) = UC-extensional (dialogue d) f e (dialogue-UC d)

embed-N₂-N : N₂ → N
embed-N₂-N ₀ = zero
embed-N₂-N ₁ = succ zero

embed-C-B : Cantor → Baire
embed-C-B α = embed-N₂-N ∘ α

C-restriction : (Baire → N) → (Cantor → N)
C-restriction f = f ∘ embed-C-B

prune : B N → C N
prune (η n) = η n
prune (β φ i) = β (λ j → prune(φ(embed-N₂-N j))) i

prune-behaviour : ∀(d : B N)(α : Cantor) → dialogue (prune d) α ≡ C-restriction(dialogue d) α
prune-behaviour (η n) α = refl

```

```

prune-behaviour (β φ n) α = prune-behaviour (φ(embed-N2-N(α n))) α

eloquent-restriction : ∀(f : Baire → ℕ) → eloquent f → eloquent(C-restriction f)
eloquent-restriction f (d , c) = (prune d , λ α → trans (prune-behaviour d α) (c (embed-C-B α)))

data type : Set where
  ι   : type
  →_ : type → type → type

data T : (σ : type) → Set where
  Zero : T ι
  Succ : T(ι → ι)
  Rec  : ∀{σ : type} → T((σ → σ) ⇒ σ ⇒ ι ⇒ σ)
  K    : ∀{σ τ : type} → T(σ ⇒ τ ⇒ σ)
  S    : ∀{ρ σ τ : type} → T((ρ ⇒ σ ⇒ τ) ⇒ (ρ ⇒ σ) ⇒ ρ ⇒ τ)
  ·_   : ∀{σ τ : type} → T(σ ⇒ τ) → T σ → T τ

infixr 1 →_
infixl 1 ·_

Set[_] : type → Set
Set[ι] = ℕ
Set[σ ⇒ τ] = Set[σ] → Set[τ]

[_] : ∀{σ : type} → T σ → Set[σ]
[Zero] = zero
[Succ] = succ
[Rec]  = rec
[K]    = K
[S]    = S
[t · u] = [t] [u]

T-definable : ∀{σ : type} → Set[σ] → Set
T-definable x = Σ \t → [t] ≡ x

data TΩ : (σ : type) → Set where
  Ω   : TΩ(ι → ι)
  Zero : TΩ ι
  Succ : TΩ(ι → ι)
  Rec  : ∀{σ : type} → TΩ((σ → σ) ⇒ σ ⇒ ι ⇒ σ)
  K    : ∀{σ τ : type} → TΩ(σ ⇒ τ ⇒ σ)
  S    : ∀{ρ σ τ : type} → TΩ((ρ ⇒ σ ⇒ τ) ⇒ (ρ ⇒ σ) ⇒ ρ ⇒ τ)
  ·_   : ∀{σ τ : type} → TΩ(σ ⇒ τ) → TΩ σ → TΩ τ

[_]' : ∀{σ : type} → TΩ σ → Baire → Set[σ]
[Ω]' α = α
[Zero]' α = zero
[Succ]' α = succ
[Rec]' α = rec
[K]' α = K
[S]' α = S
[t · u]' α = [t]' α ([u]' α)

embed : ∀{σ : type} → T σ → TΩ σ
embed Zero = Zero
embed Succ = Succ
embed Rec = Rec
embed K = K
embed S = S
embed (t · u) = (embed t) · (embed u)

kleisli-extension : ∀{X Y : Set} → (X → B Y) → B X → B Y
kleisli-extension f (η x) = f x
kleisli-extension f (β φ i) = β (λ j → kleisli-extension f (φ j)) i

B-functor : ∀{X Y : Set} → (X → Y) → B X → B Y
B-functor f = kleisli-extension(η ∘ f)

decode : ∀{X : Set} → Baire → B X → X
decode α d = dialogue d α

decode-α-is-natural : ∀{X Y : Set}(g : X → Y)(d : B X)(α : Baire) → g(decode α d) ≡ decode α (B-functor g d)
decode-α-is-natural g (η x) α = refl
decode-α-is-natural g (β φ i) α = decode-α-is-natural g (φ(α i)) α

decode-kleisli-extension : ∀{X Y : Set}(f : X → B Y)(d : B X)(α : Baire)
→ decode α (f(decode α d)) ≡ decode α (kleisli-extension f d)
decode-kleisli-extension f (η x) α = refl
decode-kleisli-extension f (β φ i) α = decode-kleisli-extension f (φ(α i)) α

B-Set[_] : type → Set
B-Set[ι] = B(Set[ι])
B-Set[σ ⇒ τ] = B-Set[σ] → B-Set[τ]

kleisli-extension' : ∀{X : Set} {σ : type} → (X → B-Set[σ]) → B X → B-Set[σ]
kleisli-extension' {X} {ι} = kleisli-extension

```

```

kleisli-extension' {X} {σ ⇒ τ} = λ g d s → kleisli-extension' {X} {τ} (λ x → g x s) d

generic : B ℕ → B ℕ
generic = kleisli-extension(β η)

generic-diagram : ∀(α : Baire)(d : B ℕ) → α(decode α d) ≡ decode α (generic d)
generic-diagram α (η n) = refl
generic-diagram α (β φ n) = generic-diagram α (φ(α n))

zero' : B ℕ
zero' = η zero

succ' : B ℕ → B ℕ
succ' = B-functor succ

rec' : ∀{σ : type} → (B-Set[ σ ] → B-Set[ σ ]) → B-Set[ σ ] → B ℕ → B-Set[ σ ]
rec' f x = kleisli-extension'(rec f x)

B[_] : ∀{σ : type} → TQ σ → B-Set[ σ ]
B[ Ω ] = generic
B[ Zero ] = zero'
B[ Succ ] = succ'
B[ Rec ] = rec'
B[ K ] = K
B[ S ] = S
B[ t · u ] = B[ t ] B[ u ]

dialogue-tree : T((ι ⇒ ι) ⇒ ι) → B ℕ
dialogue-tree t = B[ (embed t) · Ω ]

preservation : ∀{σ : type} → ∀(t : T σ) → ∀(α : Baire) → [ t ] ≡ [ embed t ]' α
preservation Zero α = refl
preservation Succ α = refl
preservation Rec α = refl
preservation K α = refl
preservation S α = refl
preservation (t · u) α = cong₂ (λ f x → f x) (preservation t α) (preservation u α)

R : ∀{σ : type} → (Baire → Set[ σ ]) → B-Set[ σ ] → Set
R {ι} n n' = ∀(α : Baire) → n α ≡ decode α n'
R {σ ⇒ τ} f f' = ∀(x : Baire → Set[ σ ])(x' : B-Set[ σ ]) → R {σ} x x' → R {τ} (λ α → f α (x α)) (f' x')

R-kleisli-lemma : ∀(σ : type)(g : ℕ → Baire → Set[ σ ])(g' : ℕ → B-Set[ σ ])
→ (∀(k : ℕ) → R (g k) (g' k))
→ ∀(n : Baire → ℕ)(n' : B ℕ) → R n n' → R (λ α → g (n α) α) (kleisli-extension' g' n')

R-kleisli-lemma ι g g' rg n n' rn = λ α → trans (fact₃ α) (fact₀ α)
where
  fact₀ : ∀ α → decode α (g' (decode α n')) ≡ decode α (kleisli-extension g' n')
  fact₀ = decode-kleisli-extension g' n'
  fact₁ : ∀ α → g (n α) α ≡ decode α (g' (n α))
  fact₁ α = rg (n α) α
  fact₂ : ∀ α → decode α (g' (n α)) ≡ decode α (g' (decode α n'))
  fact₂ α = cong (λ k → decode α (g' k)) (rn α)
  fact₃ : ∀ α → g (n α) α ≡ decode α (g' (decode α n'))
  fact₃ α = trans (fact₁ α) (fact₂ α)

R-kleisli-lemma (σ ⇒ τ) g g' rg n n' rn
= λ y y' ry → R-kleisli-lemma τ (λ k α → g k α (y α)) (λ k → g' k y') (λ k → rg k y y' ry) n n' rn

main-lemma : ∀{σ : type}(t : TQ σ) → R [ t ]' B[ t ]

main-lemma Ω = lemma
where
  claim : ∀ α n n' → n α ≡ dialogue n' α → α(n α) ≡ α(decode α n')
  claim α n n' s = cong α s
  lemma : ∀(n : Baire → ℕ)(n' : B ℕ) → (∀ α → n α ≡ decode α n')
→ ∀ α → α(n α) ≡ decode α (generic n')
  lemma n n' rn α = trans (claim α n n' (rn α)) (generic-diagram α n')

main-lemma Zero = λ α → refl

main-lemma Succ = lemma
where
  claim : ∀ α n n' → n α ≡ dialogue n' α → succ(n α) ≡ succ(decode α n')
  claim α n n' s = cong succ s
  lemma : ∀(n : Baire → ℕ)(n' : B ℕ) → (∀ α → n α ≡ decode α n')
→ ∀(α : Baire) → succ (n α) ≡ decode α (B-functor succ n')
  lemma n n' rn α = trans (claim α n n' (rn α)) (decode-α-is-natural succ n' α)

main-lemma {(σ ⇒ .σ) ⇒ .σ ⇒ ι ⇒ .σ} Rec = lemma
where
  lemma : ∀(f : Baire → Set[ σ ] → Set[ σ ])(f' : B-Set[ σ ] → B-Set[ σ ]) → R {σ ⇒ σ} f f'
→ ∀(x : Baire → Set[ σ ])(x' : B-Set[ σ ])
→ R {σ} x x' → ∀(n : Baire → ℕ)(n' : B ℕ) → R {ι} n n'
→ R {σ} (λ α → rec (f α) (x α) (n α)) (kleisli-extension'(rec f' x') n')

```

```

lemma f f' rf x x' rx = R-kleisli-lemma σ g g' rg
  where
    g : ℕ → Baire → Set[ σ ]
    g k α = rec (f α) (x α) k
    g' : ℕ → B-Set[ σ ]
    g' k = rec f' x' k
    rg : ∀(k : ℕ) → R (g k) (g' k)
    rg zero = rx
    rg (succ k) = rf (g k) (g' k) (rg k)

main-lemma K = λ x x' rx y y' ry → rx

main-lemma S = λ f f' rf g g' rg x x' rx → rf x x' rx (λ α → g α (x α)) (g' x') (rg x x' rx)

main-lemma (t · u) = main-lemma t [ u ]' B[ u ] (main-lemma u)

dialogue-tree-correct : ∀(t : T((ℓ ⇒ ℓ) ⇒ ℓ))(α : Baire) → [ t ] α ≡ decode α (dialogue-tree t)
dialogue-tree-correct t α = trans claim₀ claim₁
  where
    claim₀ : [ t ] α ≡ [ (embed t) · Ω ]' α
    claim₀ = cong (λ g → g α) (preservation t α)
    claim₁ : [ (embed t) · Ω ]' α ≡ decode α (dialogue-tree t)
    claim₁ = main-lemma ((embed t) · Ω) α

eloquence-theorem : ∀(f : Baire → ℕ) → T-definable f → eloquent f
eloquence-theorem f (t , r) = (dialogue-tree t , λ α → trans(sym(dialogue-tree-correct t α))(cong(λ g → g α) r))

corollary₀ : ∀(f : Baire → ℕ) → T-definable f → continuous f
corollary₀ f d = eloquent-is-continuous f (eloquence-theorem f d)

corollary₁ : ∀(f : Baire → ℕ) → T-definable f → uniformly-continuous(C-restriction f)
corollary₁ f d = eloquent-is-UC (C-restriction f) (eloquent-restriction f (eloquence-theorem f d))

\end{code}

This concludes the development. Some experiments follow (results not
included, see the pdf version, or evaluate the examples please):

\begin{code}

mod-cont : T((ℓ ⇒ ℓ) ⇒ ℓ) → Baire → List ℕ
mod-cont t α = π₀(corollary₀ [ t ] (t , refl) α)

mod-cont-obs : ∀(t : T((ℓ ⇒ ℓ) ⇒ ℓ))(α : Baire) → mod-cont t α ≡ π₀(dialogue-continuity (dialogue-tree t) α)
mod-cont-obs t α = refl

infixl 0 _::_
infixl 1 _++_

_++_ : {X : Set} → List X → List X → List X
[] ++ u = u
(x :: t) ++ u = x :: t ++ u

flatten : {X : Set} → Tree X → List X
flatten empty = []
flatten (branch x t) = x :: flatten(t ₀) ++ flatten(t ₁)

mod-unif : T((ℓ ⇒ ℓ) ⇒ ℓ) → List ℕ
mod-unif t = flatten(π₀ (corollary₁ [ t ] (t , refl)))

{-# BUILTIN NATURAL ℕ #-}
{-# BUILTIN ZERO zero #-}
{-# BUILTIN SUC succ #-}

I : ∀{σ : type} → T(σ ⇒ σ)
I {σ} = S · K · (K {σ} {σ})

I-behaviour : ∀{σ : type}{x : Set[ σ ]} → [ I ] x ≡ x
I-behaviour = refl

number : ℕ → T ℓ
number zero = Zero
number (succ n) = Succ · (number n)

t₀ : T((ℓ ⇒ ℓ) ⇒ ℓ)
t₀ = K · (number 17)

t₀-interpretation : [ t₀ ] ≡ λ α → 17
t₀-interpretation = refl

example₀ example₀' : List ℕ
example₀ = mod-cont t₀ (λ i → i)
example₀' = mod-unif t₀

v : ∀{γ : type} → T(γ ⇒ γ)
v = I

```

```
infixl 1 _•_
```

```
_•_ : ∀{Y σ τ : type} → T(Y ⇒ σ ⇒ τ) → T(Y ⇒ σ) → T(Y ⇒ τ)  
f • x = S • f • x
```

```
Number : ∀{Y} → ℕ → T(Y ⇒ 1)  
Number n = K • (number n)
```

```
t1 : T((1 ⇒ 1) ⇒ 1)  
t1 = v • (Number 17)
```

```
t1-interpretation : [[ t1 ]] ≡ λ α → α 17  
t1-interpretation = refl
```

```
example1 : List ℕ  
example1 = mod-unif t1
```

```
t2 : T((1 ⇒ 1) ⇒ 1)  
t2 = Rec • t1 • t1
```

```
t2-interpretation : [[ t2 ]] ≡ λ α → rec α (α 17) (α 17)  
t2-interpretation = refl
```

```
example2 example2' : List ℕ  
example2 = mod-unif t2  
example2' = mod-cont t2 (λ i → i)
```

```
Add : T(1 ⇒ 1 ⇒ 1)  
Add = Rec • Succ
```

```
infixl 0 _+_
```

```
_+_ : ∀{Y} → T(Y ⇒ 1) → T(Y ⇒ 1) → T(Y ⇒ 1)  
x + y = K • Add • x • y
```

```
t3 : T((1 ⇒ 1) ⇒ 1)  
t3 = Rec • (v • Number 1) • (v • Number 2 + v • Number 3)
```

```
t3-interpretation : [[ t3 ]] ≡ λ α → rec α (α 1) (rec succ (α 2) (α 3))  
t3-interpretation = refl
```

```
example3 example3' : List ℕ  
example3 = mod-cont t3 succ  
example3' = mod-unif t3
```

```
length : {X : Set} → List X → ℕ  
length [] = 0  
length (x :: s) = succ(length s)
```

```
max : ℕ → ℕ → ℕ  
max 0 x = x  
max x 0 = x  
max (succ x) (succ y) = succ(max x y)
```

```
Max : List ℕ → ℕ  
Max [] = 0  
Max (x :: s) = max x (Max s)
```

```
t4 : T((1 ⇒ 1) ⇒ 1)  
t4 = Rec • ((v • (v • Number 2)) + (v • Number 3)) • t3
```

```
t4-interpretation : [[ t4 ]] ≡ λ α → rec α (rec succ (α (α 2)) (α 3)) (rec α (α 1) (rec succ (α 2) (α 3)))  
t4-interpretation = refl
```

```
example4 example4' : ℕ  
example4 = length(mod-unif t4)  
example4' = Max(mod-unif t4)
```

```
t5 : T((1 ⇒ 1) ⇒ 1)  
t5 = Rec • (v • (v • t2 + t4)) • (v • Number 2)
```

```
t5-explicitly : t5 ≡ (S • (S • Rec • (S • I • (S • (S • (K • (Rec • Succ)) • (S • I • (S  
• (S • Rec • (S • I • (K • (number 17)))) • (S • I • (K • (number 17))))))  
• (S • (S • Rec • (S • (K • (Rec • Succ)) • (S • I • (S • I • (K • (number 2))))))  
• (S • I • (K • (number 3)))) • (S • (S • Rec • (S • I • (K • (number 1))))  
• (S • (S • (K • (Rec • Succ)) • (S • I • (K • (number 2)))) • (S • I • (K  
• (number 3)))))) • (S • I • (K • (number 2))))
```

```
t5-explicitly = refl
```

```
t5-interpretation : [[ t5 ]] ≡ λ α → rec α (α(rec succ (α(rec α (α 17) (α 17)))  
(rec α (rec succ (α (α 2)) (α 3))  
(rec α (α 1) (rec succ (α 2) (α 3)))))) (α 2)
```

```
t5-interpretation = refl
```

```
examples examples' examples'' : ℕ
examples = length(mod-unif ts)
examples' = Max(mod-unif ts)
examples'' = Max(mod-cont ts succ)

\end{code}
```