



Judge a book

In this project, you will investigate whether it's really possible to judge a book by its cover.

You will make a game in Scratch for a friend to compete against your computer to see who is better at guessing the genre of a book based only on its cover.

To do this, you'll first need to train your computer to recognise book covers.

The screenshot shows the Scratch interface with the project titled "judge a book".

Stage:

- A book cover for "ARK ROYAL" by CHRISTOPHER GUTTALI is displayed.
- Buttons for "Human says:" (Sci-fi, Thriller, Children's, Romance) and "Computer says:" (Sci-fi) are present.
- A "Next -->" button is located below the book cover.

Script Editor:

```
when green flag clicked
  switch costume to [test-0 v]
  say [Hello! for 2 secs]
  say [Hello!]
  think [Hmm... for 2 secs]
  think [Hmm...]
  show
  hide
  switch costume to [test-16 v]
  next costume
  set [classification v] to [recognise image costume image (label)]
  broadcast [classified v]
```

Sprites:

- Stage backdrop: 1 backdrop.
- Sprites:
 - Computer says: (Scenesprite)
 - Human says: (Scenesprite)
 - next-book (Scenesprite)
 - test-01 (Scenesprite)
 - test-16 (Scenesprite)
 - ARK ROYAL (Book sprite)
 - Sprite1 (Computer sprite)
 - Sprite3 (Human sprite)



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1. Go to <https://machinelearningforkids.co.uk/> in a web browser
2. Click on “**Get started**”
3. Click on “**Log In**” and type in your username and password
If you don't have a username, ask your teacher or group leader.
4. Click on “**Projects**” on the top menu bar
5. Click the “**+ Add a new project**” button.
6. Name your project “judge a book” and set it to learn how to recognise “**images**”. Click “**Create**”

Start a new machine learning project

Project Name *

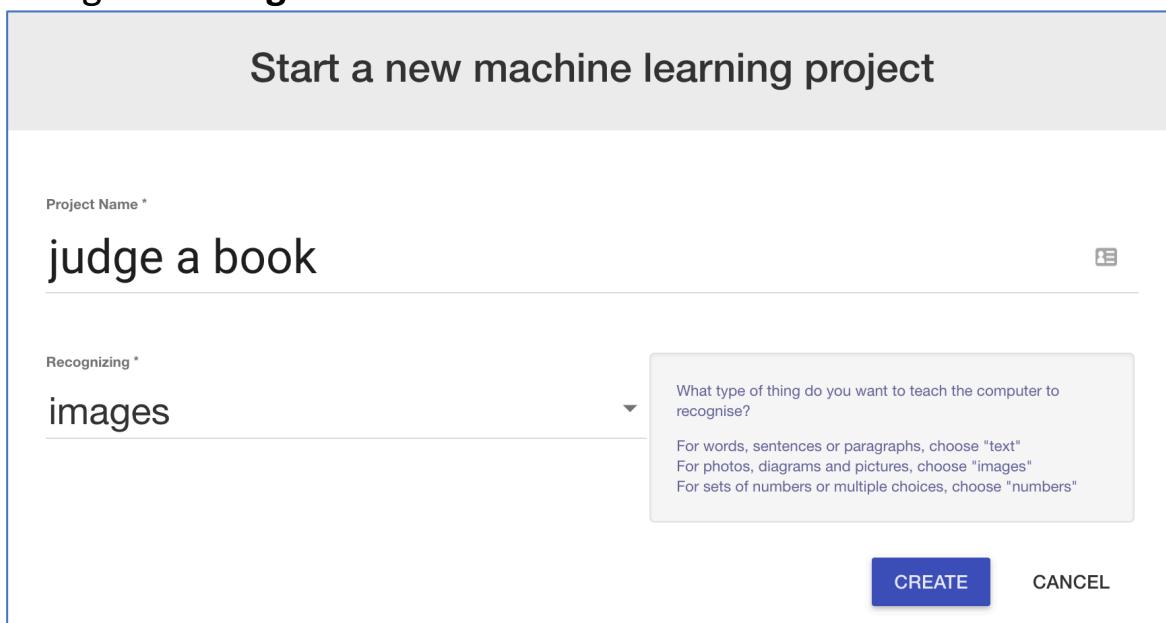
judge a book

Recognizing *

images

What type of thing do you want to teach the computer to recognise?
For words, sentences or paragraphs, choose "text"
For photos, diagrams and pictures, choose "images"
For sets of numbers or multiple choices, choose "numbers"

CREATE CANCEL



7. You should now see “**judge a book**” in your projects list. Click on it.

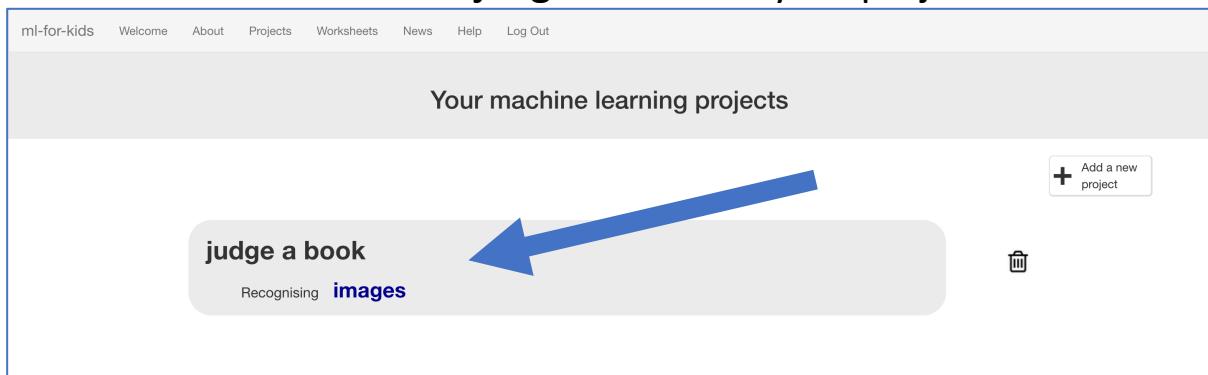
ml-for-kids Welcome About Projects Worksheets News Help Log Out

Your machine learning projects

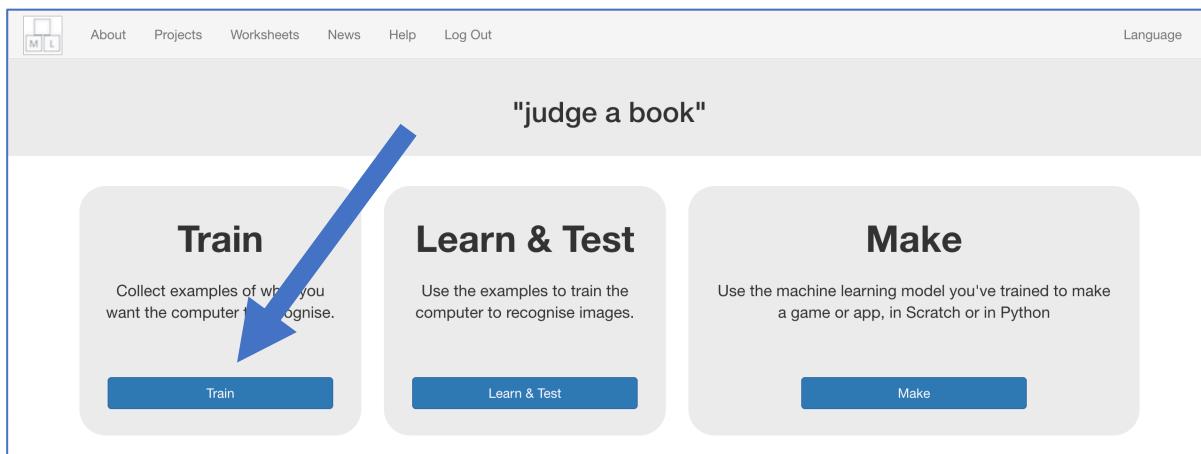
judge a book

Recognising images

Add a new project



8. Click the “Train” button



9. Choose a few genres of books.

“Genre” means the type of story.

For the rest of this worksheet, I’ll be using:

“children’s”, “sci fi”, “romance” and “thriller”.

The project will be easier if you use these as well. But if you’re feeling adventurous, try choosing between 3 and 5 of your own instead!

10. Use the “+ Add new label” button to create a bucket for each genre of book you’re using.



11. In another web browser window, find pictures of book covers. You need to find a website of pictures of book covers. This could be a library website, or a site that sells books like Amazon. Find a site that arranges books by genre already to make it easier for you. Resize the windows so your training buckets are next to the book site.

The left side shows a training interface for image recognition. It has four categories: 'childrens' (with a large empty box), 'sci_fi' (with a large empty box), 'romance' (with a large empty box), and 'thriller' (with a large empty box). Below each category is a '+ Add example' button. The right side shows a screenshot of the Amazon website under the 'Children's Books' category. It displays several book covers with their titles, prices, and ratings. The books shown are 'The World's Worst Children 2', 'The World's Worst Children', 'What the Ladybird Heard on Holiday', 'An Inspector Calls', 'Harry Potter and the Prisoner of Azkaban', and others.

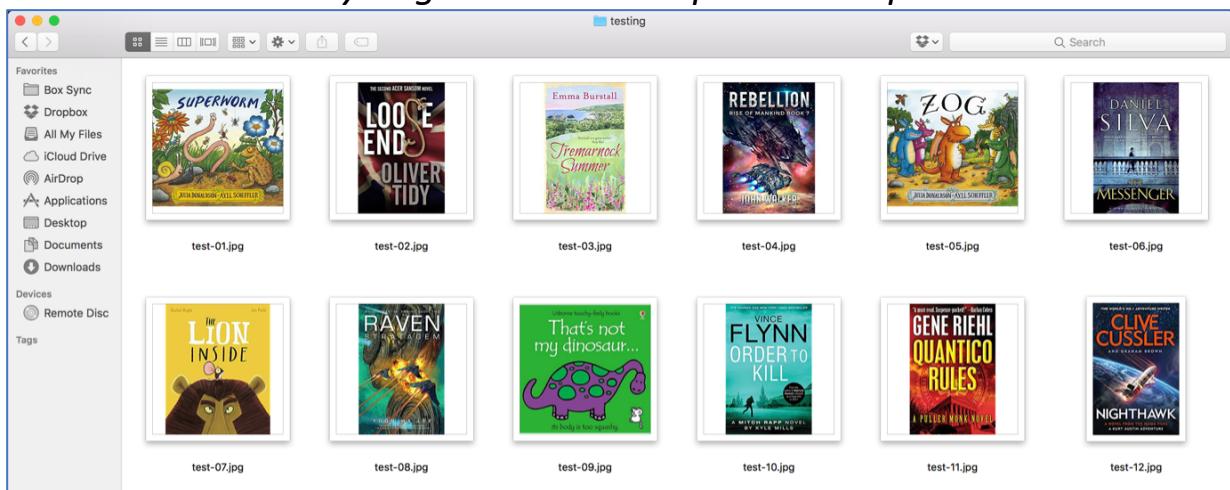
12. Find pictures of book covers in each genre you've chosen. Drag the best examples into the buckets in your training page. Try and find about 20 examples of each genre.

This screenshot shows the same training interface as above, but now with many book covers dragged into the respective buckets. The 'childrens' bucket contains various children's book covers. The 'sci_fi' bucket contains science fiction book covers. The 'romance' bucket contains romance book covers. The 'thriller' bucket contains thriller book covers. Each bucket has a count of 20 at the bottom right. A '+ Add new label' button is visible in the top right corner of the interface.

13. Save some different pictures of book covers to your computer.

Ask your teacher or group leader if you're not sure how to save a picture from a website.

These are the pictures that you'll use to test the computer with. You need some of each of your four genres. It's important that none of these are the same as the covers you gave to the computer in step 12.



14. Click the “< Back to project” link. Then click “Learn & Test”.

15. Click “Train new machine learning model”.

As long as you've collected enough examples, the computer should start to learn how to recognise covers from the examples you've given to it.

Machine learning models

< Back to project

What have you done?

You have collected examples of images for a computer to use to recognise when images are childrens, sci_fi or 2 other classes.

You've collected:

- 20 examples of childrens,
- 20 examples of sci_fi,
- 20 examples of romance,
- 20 examples of thriller

What's next?

Ready to start the computer's training?

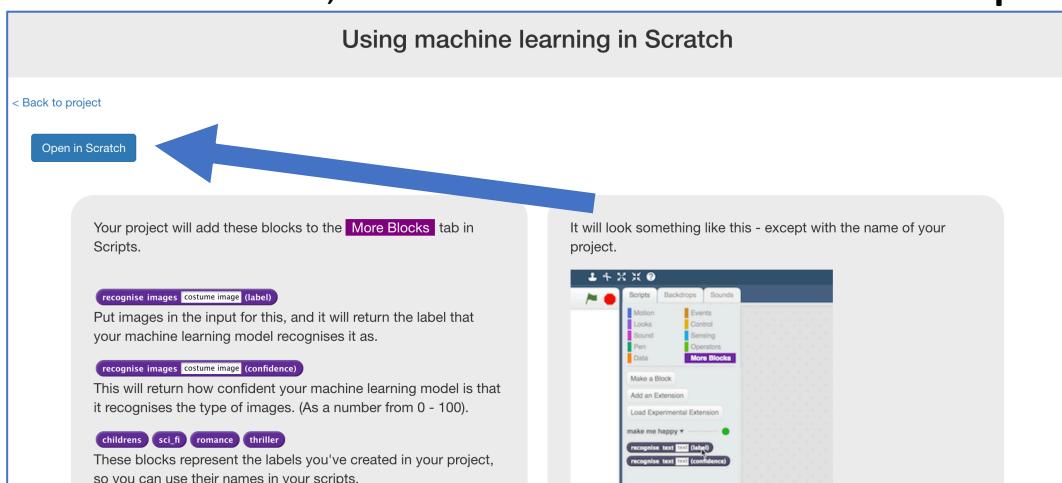
Click the button below to start training a machine learning model using the examples you have collected so far.

(Or go back to the [Train](#) page if you want to collect some more examples first.)

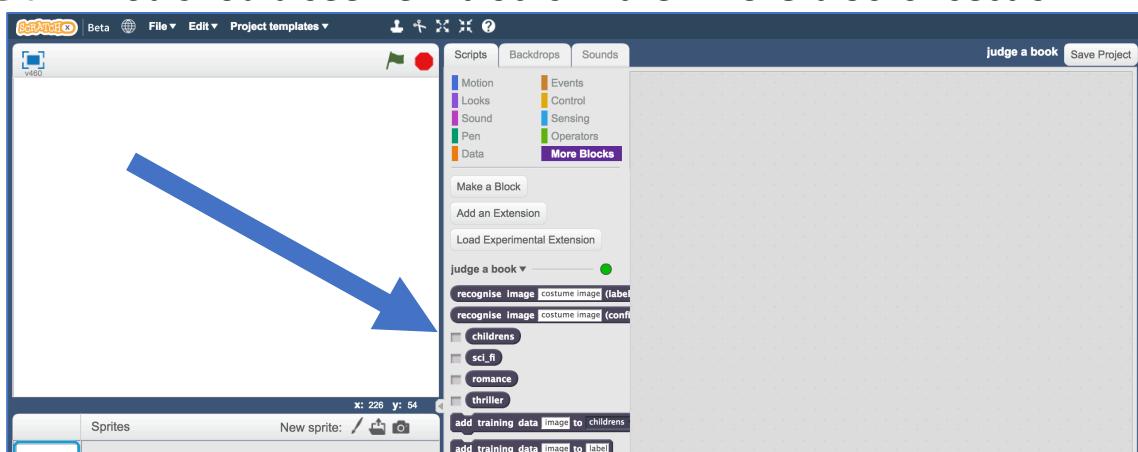
Info from training computer:

Train new machine learning model

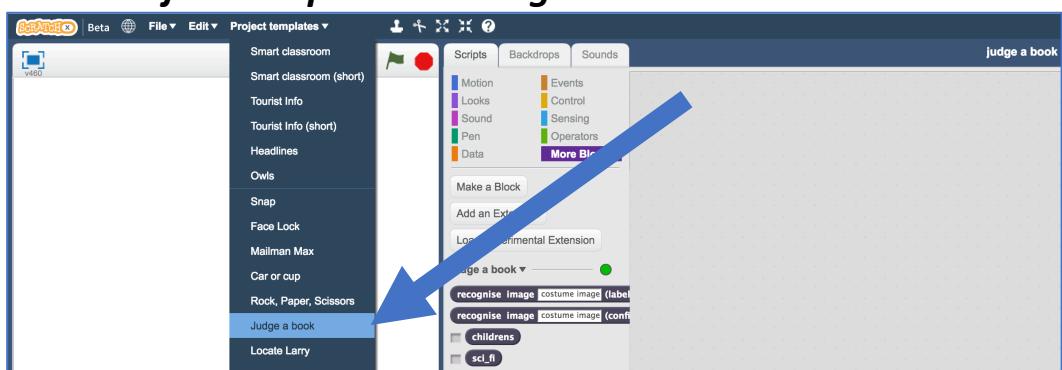
- 16.** Wait for the training to complete. This might take a few minutes.
- 17.** Click the “< Back to project link”
- 18.** Click “**Make**”, then click “**Scratch**” and then click “**Open in Scratch**”



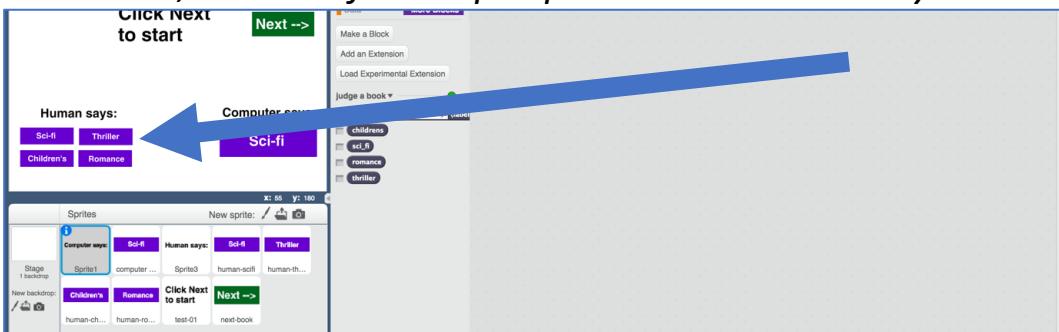
- 19.** You should see new blocks in the “More blocks” section



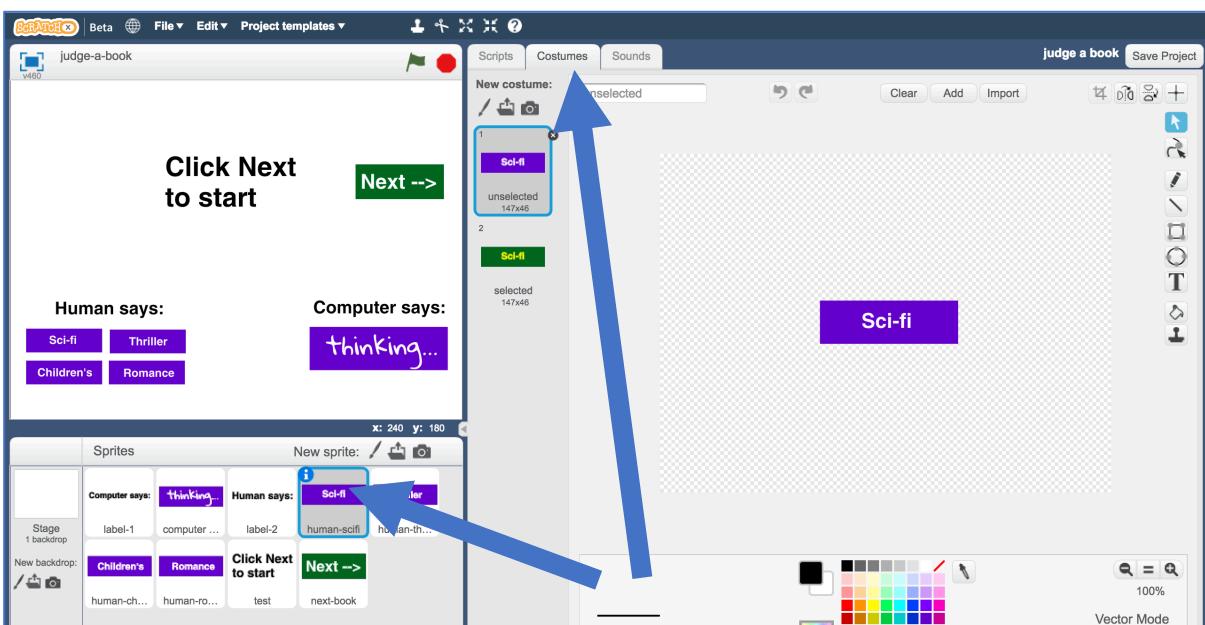
- 20.** Open the Judge a Book project template.
*Click **Project templates** -> **Judge a book***



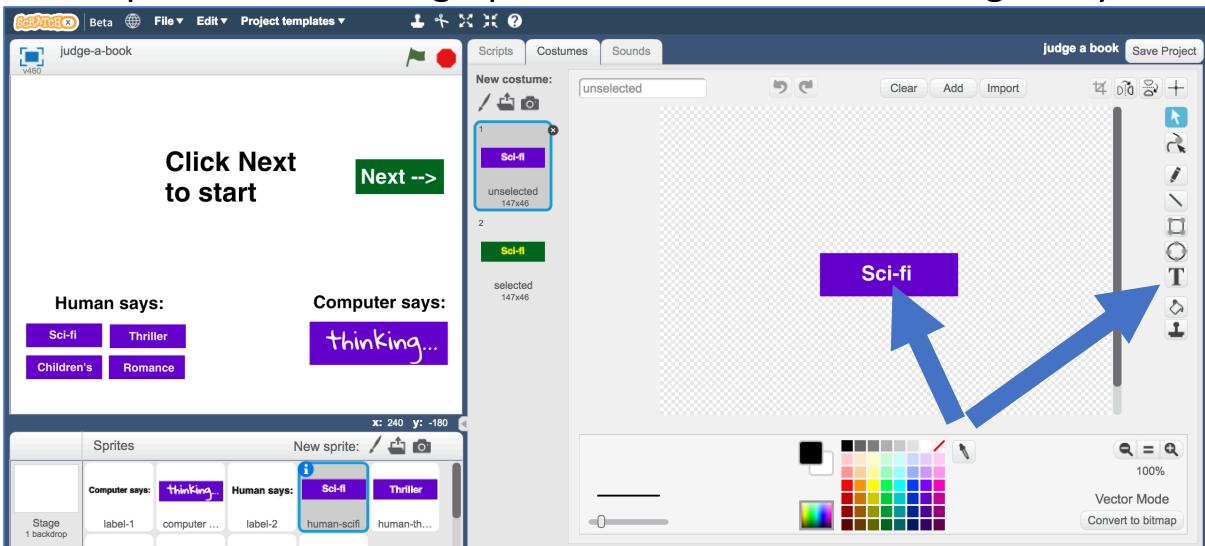
21. If you used the same book genres as me, you can skip to step 26.
Otherwise, the next few steps update the “Human says” buttons.



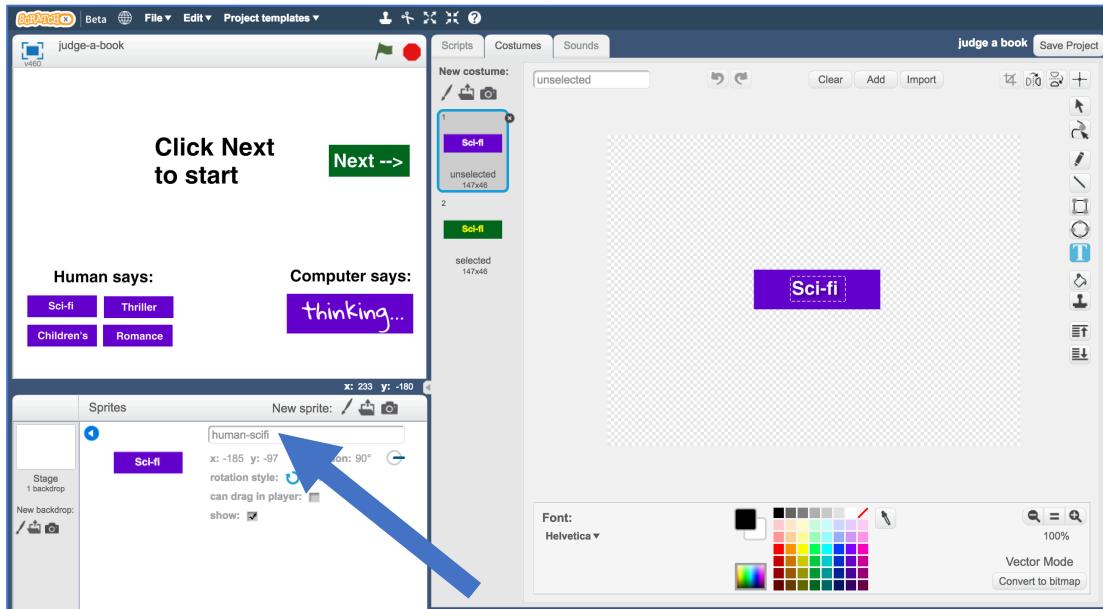
22. Click on one of the buttons with a name that starts “human-“ and then click on the “Costumes” tab



23. Update the button graphic text with the name of a genre you chose

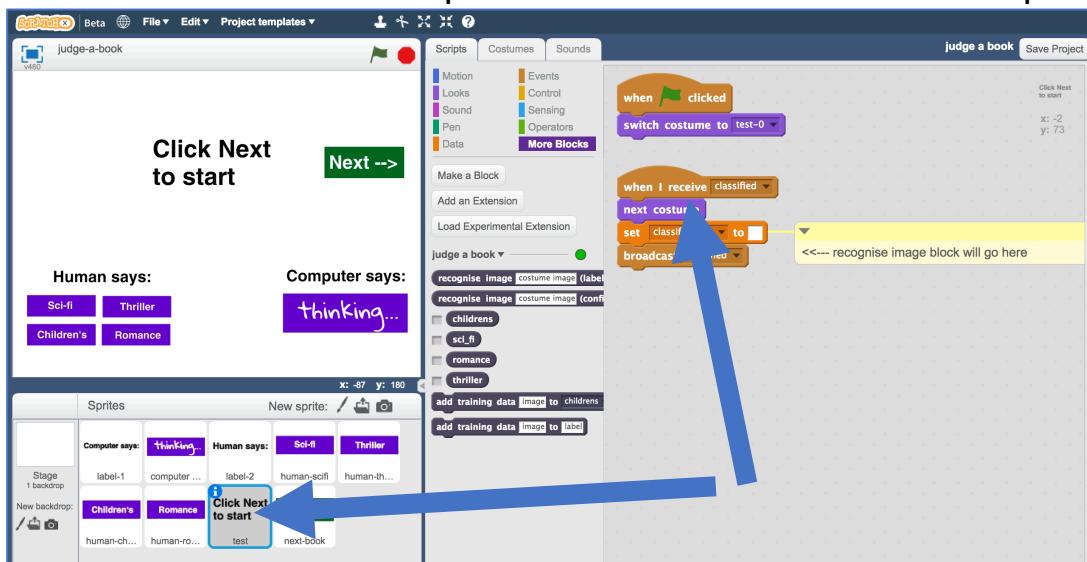


24. Click the blue i icon and update the button name with the genre

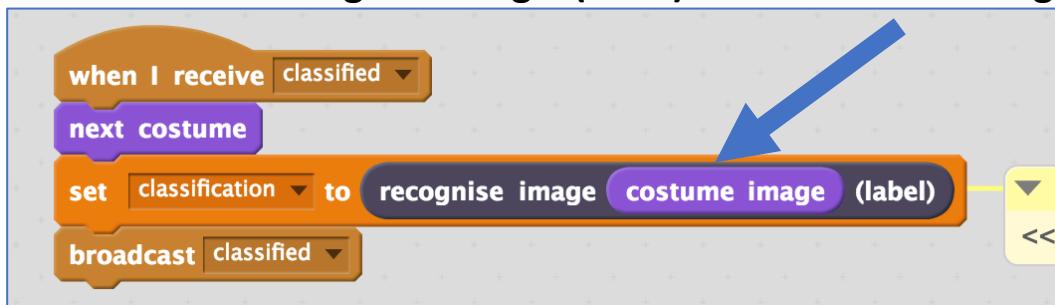


25. Repeat steps 22-24 for the other three human-GENRE buttons

26. Click on the “test” sprite and find the “classified” script

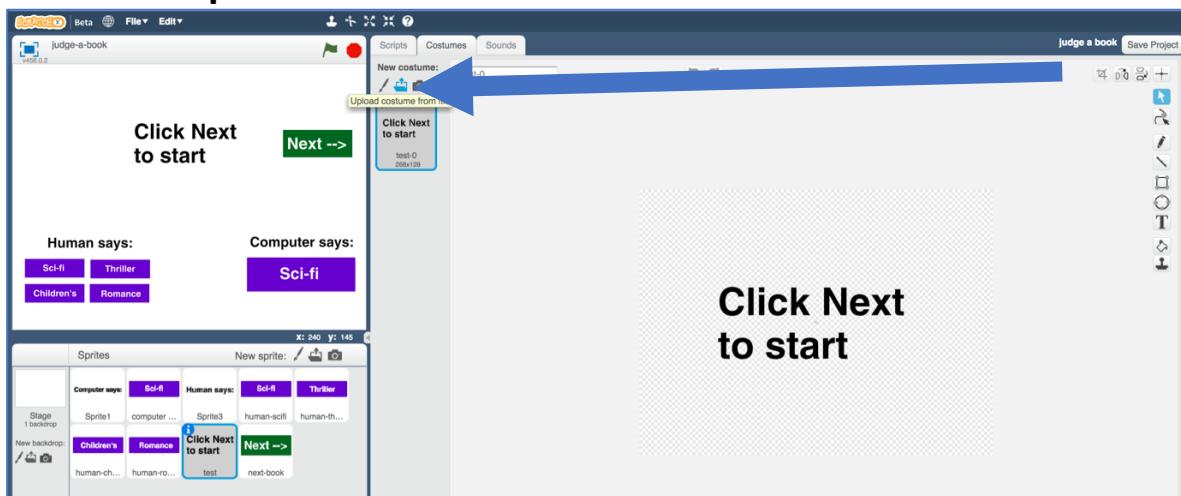


27. Add the “recognise image (label)” and “costume image” blocks

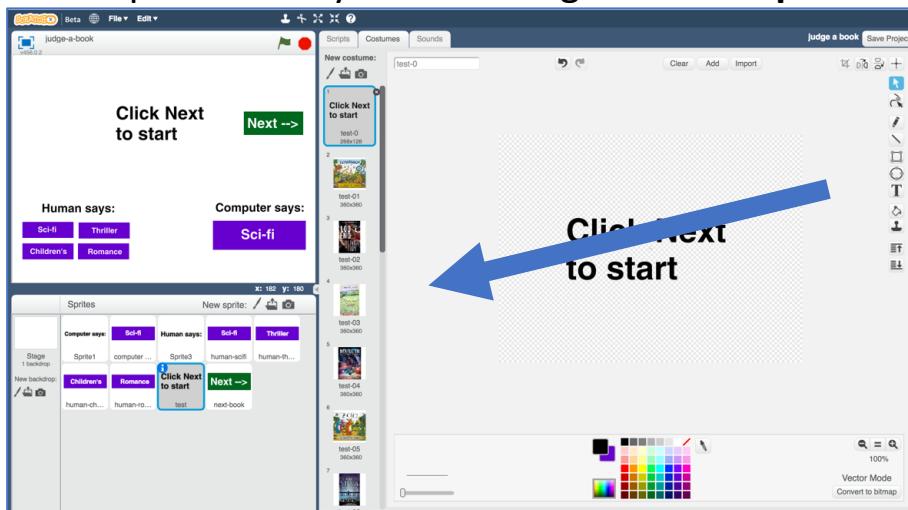


28. Click the “**Costumes**” tab.

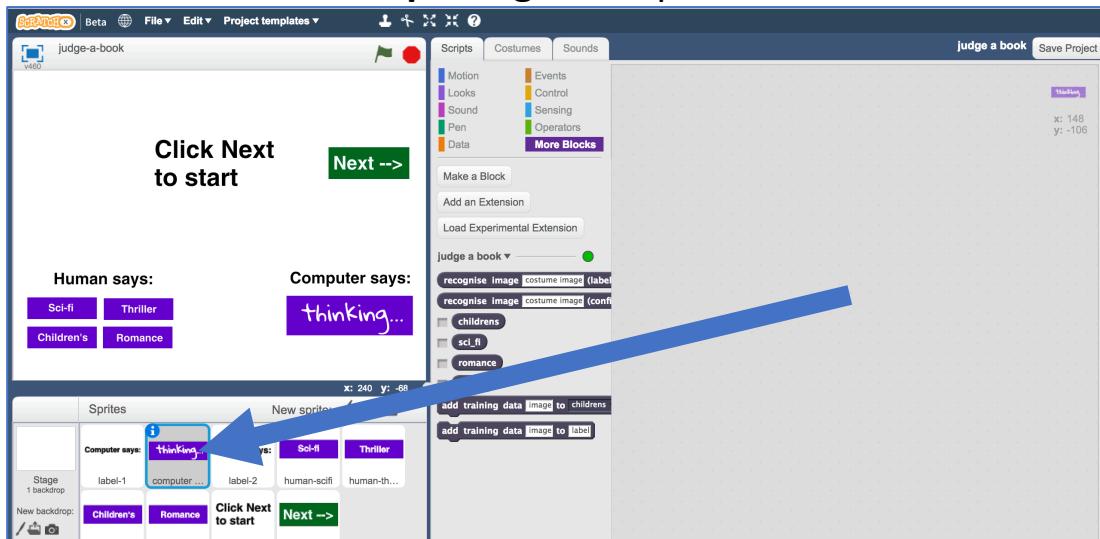
Click the “Upload costume from file” button with the folder icon.



29. Upload all of your test images from step 13.



30. Click on the “computer guess” sprite



31. Create the scripts shown below

This is how the computer will display its guess for each book cover you will test it with. If you're using different book genres, update it to match.



32. It's time to test!

To make this fair, you haven't shown the test images to the machine learning computer.

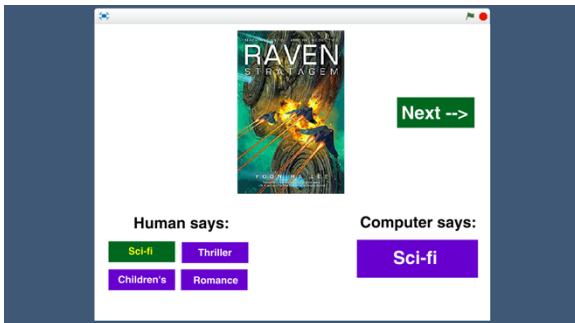
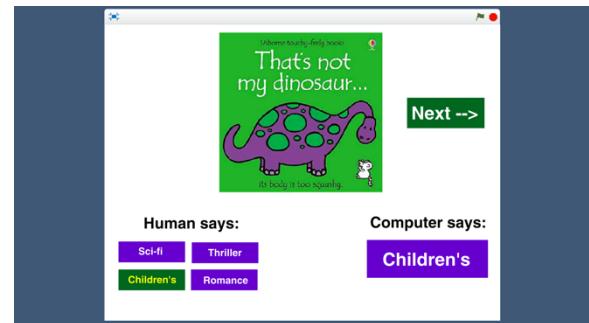
To be equal, find a friend to test this that hasn't seen your test images.
Click the fullscreen icon, and then click green flag.

They should click the "Next" button and they'll see a book cover.

Ask them to guess what genre book it is from the cover, and click one of the "Human says" buttons on the left to confirm their choice. (It doesn't do anything other than look different).

The computer will try and decide what genre it looks like, and display its answer under "Computer says" on the right.

If they click "Next" they will move to the next book – ask them to keep going through all your test images.



What have you done?

You've created a game that tests whether people and computers can judge a book by its cover.

Specifically, you've trained a machine learning model to classify pictures. The computer learned from patterns in the colours and shapes from each of the images you've given it. These were used to recognise new photos.

You've also learned about a key way that we measure how good a machine learning system is: by comparing its performance against a person. This is a common approach for tasks where the right answer isn't already known.

A good example is the task of recognising the words someone is saying : “speech recognition”. Humans miss one to two words out of every 20 we hear. Computer systems trained to recognise speech are compared against this.

Ideas and Extensions

Now that you've finished, why not give one of these ideas a try?

Or come up with one of your own?

Keeping score

Can you update the Scratch game so that it keeps score?

Is the computer as good at recognising book genres as the people that you can get to test it?

Alternative project ideas

Instead of book covers, why not try:

- album covers – train a computer to recognise the music genre of an album from a picture of the cover – do pop music albums look different from rap albums?
- movie posters – train a computer to recognise the type of movie based on a picture of the poster – do action movie posters look different from period drama movie posters?