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## Results with 75% confidence intervals (CI)

**Additional Online Table 1. Outcomes in all patients during the entire study period, by treatment arm (75% CI)**

Empty cells indicate that there were no observations to calculate the statistic.

**Additional Online Table 2. Outcomes in all patients before training, by treatment arm (75% CI)**

Empty cells indicate that there were no observations to calculate the statistic.

**Additional Online Table 3. Outcomes in all patients after training, by treatment arm (75% CI)**

Empty cells indicate that there were no observations to calculate the statistic.

**Additional Online Table 4. Absolute change from baseline for all outcomes, comparing the period after training with the period before training, by treatment arms (75% CI)**

Empty cells indicate that there were no observations to calculate the statistic.

**Additional Online Table 5. Relative change from baseline for all outcomes, comparing the period after training with the period before training, by treatment arms (75% CI)**

Empty cells indicate that there were no observations to calculate the statistic.

**Additional Online Table 6. Absolute and relative differences in outcomes after training, comparing standard care with ATLS (75% CI)**

Empty cells indicate that there were no observations to calculate the statistic.



**Additional Online Table 7. Absolute and relative differences in outcomes after training, comparing standard care with PTC (75% CI)**

Empty cells indicate that there were no observations to calculate the statistic.

**Additional Online Table 8. Absolute and relative differences in outcomes after training, comparing ATLS with PTC (75% CI)**

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**Additional Online Table 9. Absolute and relative differences in changes from baseline for all outcomes, comparing standard care with ATLS (75% CI)**

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**Additional Online Table 10. Absolute and relative differences in changes from baseline for all outcomes, comparing standard care with PTC (75% CI)**

Empty cells indicate that there were no observations to calculate the statistic.

**Additional Online Table 11. Absolute and relative differences in changes from baseline for all outcomes, comparing ATLS with PTC (75% CI)**

Empty cells indicate that there were no observations to calculate the statistic.

## Results with 85% confidence intervals (CI)

**Additional Online Table 1. Outcomes in all patients during the entire study period, by treatment arm (85% CI)**

Empty cells indicate that there were no observations to calculate the statistic.

**Additional Online Table 2. Outcomes in all patients before training, by treatment arm (85% CI)**

Empty cells indicate that there were no observations to calculate the statistic.

**Additional Online Table 3. Outcomes in all patients after training, by treatment arm (85% CI)**

Empty cells indicate that there were no observations to calculate the statistic.



**Additional Online Table 4. Absolute change from baseline for all outcomes, comparing the period after training with the period before training, by treatment arms (85% CI)**

Empty cells indicate that there were no observations to calculate the statistic.

**Additional Online Table 5. Relative change from baseline for all outcomes, comparing the period after training with the period before training, by treatment arms (85% CI)**

Empty cells indicate that there were no observations to calculate the statistic.

**Additional Online Table 6. Absolute and relative differences in outcomes after training, comparing standard care with ATLS (85% CI)**

Empty cells indicate that there were no observations to calculate the statistic.

**Additional Online Table 7. Absolute and relative differences in outcomes after training, comparing standard care with PTC (85% CI)**

Empty cells indicate that there were no observations to calculate the statistic.

**Additional Online Table 8. Absolute and relative differences in outcomes after training, comparing ATLS with PTC (85% CI)**

Empty cells indicate that there were no observations to calculate the statistic.

**Additional Online Table 9. Absolute and relative differences in changes from baseline for all outcomes, comparing standard care with ATLS (85% CI)**

Empty cells indicate that there were no observations to calculate the statistic.

**Additional Online Table 10. Absolute and relative differences in changes from baseline for all outcomes, comparing standard care with PTC (85% CI)**

Empty cells indicate that there were no observations to calculate the statistic.

**Additional Online Table 11. Absolute and relative differences in changes from baseline for all outcomes, comparing ATLS with PTC (85% CI)**

Empty cells indicate that there were no observations to calculate the statistic.



## Results with 95% confidence intervals (CI)

**Additional Online Table 1. Outcomes in all patients during the entire study period, by treatment arm (95% CI)**

Empty cells indicate that there were no observations to calculate the statistic.

**Additional Online Table 2. Outcomes in all patients before training, by treatment arm (95% CI)**

Empty cells indicate that there were no observations to calculate the statistic.

**Additional Online Table 3. Outcomes in all patients after training, by treatment arm (95% CI)**

Empty cells indicate that there were no observations to calculate the statistic.

**Additional Online Table 4. Absolute change from baseline for all outcomes, comparing the period after training with the period before training, by treatment arms (95% CI)**

Empty cells indicate that there were no observations to calculate the statistic.

**Additional Online Table 5. Relative change from baseline for all outcomes, comparing the period after training with the period before training, by treatment arms (95% CI)**

Empty cells indicate that there were no observations to calculate the statistic.

**Additional Online Table 6. Absolute and relative differences in outcomes after training, comparing standard care with ATLS (95% CI)**

Empty cells indicate that there were no observations to calculate the statistic.

**Additional Online Table 7. Absolute and relative differences in outcomes after training, comparing standard care with PTC (95% CI)**

Empty cells indicate that there were no observations to calculate the statistic.

**Additional Online Table 8. Absolute and relative differences in outcomes after training, comparing ATLS with PTC (95% CI)**

Empty cells indicate that there were no observations to calculate the statistic.



**Additional Online Table 9. Absolute and relative differences in changes from baseline for all outcomes, comparing standard care with ATLS (95% CI)**

Empty cells indicate that there were no observations to calculate the statistic.

**Additional Online Table 10. Absolute and relative differences in changes from baseline for all outcomes, comparing standard care with PTC (95% CI)**

Empty cells indicate that there were no observations to calculate the statistic.

**Additional Online Table 11. Absolute and relative differences in changes from baseline for all outcomes, comparing ATLS with PTC (95% CI)**

Empty cells indicate that there were no observations to calculate the statistic.

Outcome	ATLS, N = 44	PTC, N = 130	Standard care, N = 202
<b>30 day mortality</b>			
Yes	2.5 (0, 7.1)	7.3 (4.5, 10)	13 (9, 15)
No	98 (92, 100)	93 (89, 95)	87 (83, 89)
Missing	4 (2, 6)	20 (14, 24)	29 (22, 34)
<b>24 hour mortality</b>			
Yes			0.5 (0, 0.6)
No			99 (98, 98)
Missing	4 (2, 6)	13 (9, 17)	7 (4, 9.21)
<b>In-hospital mortality</b>			
Yes	2.3 (0, 6.3)	5.4 (3.2, 7.8)	11 (8.2, 13)
No	98 (91, 100)	95 (92, 97)	90 (87, 92)
Missing	1 (0, 1)		2 (0, 3)
<b>Self-ambulatory at discharge</b>			
Yes	97 (86.68, 97)	97 (94, 98)	98 (95, 98)
No	2.8 (0, 7.44)	3.4 (1.7, 5.9)	2.3 (1.1, 4)
Missing	8 (5, 11)	11 (7, 14)	26 (19, 31)
<b>Return to work</b>			
Yes	64 (50, 73)	72 (66, 76)	51 (46, 56)
No	36 (25, 48)	28 (22, 32)	49 (42, 52)
Missing	19 (13, 23)	31 (24, 36.5)	68 (58, 75.79)
<b>Pulmonary complication</b>			
Yes		0.9 (0, 1.8)	
No		99 (95, 99)	
Missing	11 (7, 14)	21 (15, 26)	35 (28, 41)
<b>Septic complication</b>			
Yes		3.7 (1.87, 5.9)	1.2 (0.5, 2.2)
No		96 (92, 97)	99 (96, 99)
Missing	11 (7, 14)	22 (16, 27)	34 (27, 40)
<b>Renal failure</b>			
Yes			
No			
Missing	10 (6, 13)	21 (15, 26)	33 (26, 38)
<b>Coagulopathy</b>			
Yes	3 (0, 8.8)		
No	97 (86.53, 97)		
Missing	11 (7, 14)	22 (16, 27)	33 (26, 38)
<b>Need for reexploration or resurgery</b>			
Yes		1.8 (0, 3.5)	1.9 (0.7, 3.5)
No		98 (94, 98)	98 (94.15, 98)
Missing	10 (6, 13)	20 (14, 25)	43 (35, 50)
<b>Failure of conservative management</b>			
No	94 (85, 97)	98 (94, 98)	99 (96, 99)
Yes	6.5 (2.9, 14)	1.9 (0.9, 3.9)	1.3 (0, 2.5)
Missing	13 (9, 17)	23 (17, 27)	46 (37, 53)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at discharge</b>			
I have no problems in walking	80 (69, 87)	88 (82, 90)	62 (57, 66)
I have some problems in walking	10 (4.5, 18)	7.9 (5.5, 12)	18 (14, 21)
I am confined to bed	10 (4, 18)	4 (2.1, 6.98)	20 (16, 23)
Missing	14 (10, 18)	29 (22, 34)	45 (37, 52)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at discharge</b>			
I have no problems with self-care	63 (50, 71)	83 (77, 86)	52 (46, 55)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	13 (5.7, 21)	9.9 (6.6, 14)	27 (22, 30)
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	23 (13, 31)	6.9 (4.5, 10)	21 (16, 24)
Missing	14 (10, 18)	29 (22, 34)	45 (37, 52)
<b>EQ-5D usual activities at discharge</b>			
I have no problems in performing my usual activities	57 (46, 67)	81 (75, 84)	48 (42, 51)
I have some problems in performing my usual activities	23 (13, 32)	11 (7, 14)	36 (31, 40)
I am unable to perform my usual activities	20 (11, 29)	7.9 (5, 11)	16 (12, 18)
Missing	14 (10, 18)	29 (22, 34)	45 (37, 52)
<b>EQ-5D pain/discomfort at discharge</b>			
I have no pain or discomfort	43 (31.94, 53)	52 (45, 56)	27 (22, 30)
I have moderate pain or discomfort	57 (44, 66)	44 (38, 49)	36 (31, 40)
I have extreme pain or discomfort		4 (2.1, 6.9)	36 (31, 39)
Missing	14 (10, 18)	29 (22, 34)	45 (37, 52)
<b>EQ-5D anxiety/depression at discharge</b>			
I am not anxious or depressed	70 (59, 79)	86 (80, 89)	89 (85, 91)
I am moderately anxious or depressed	30 (19, 38)	13 (8.9, 16)	9.6 (7.38, 13)
I am extremely anxious or depressed		1 (0, 2.2)	1.9 (0.6, 3.2)
Missing	14 (10, 18)	29 (22, 34)	45 (37, 52)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at 30 day follow-up</b>			
I have no problems in walking	77 (65, 85)	95 (90, 96)	74 (68, 77)
I have some problems in walking	19 (11, 29)	3 (1.8, 5.9)	16 (12, 19)
I am confined to bed	3.8 (0, 11)	2 (0.9, 4)	9.8 (7.1, 13)
Missing	18.3 (6.3, 22)	29 (23, 34)	69 (59, 77)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at 30 day follow-up</b>			
I have no problems with self-care	81 (68, 87)	94 (89, 95)	77 (71, 80)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	12 (5.3, 21)	2 (0.9, 4.1)	13 (9.2, 16)
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	7.7 (3.4, 16)	4 (2.1, 6.9)	9.8 (7.1, 13)
Missing	18 (13, 22)	29 (23, 34)	69 (59, 77)

Outcome	ATLS, N = 16	PTC, N = 57	Standard care, N = 41
<b>30 day mortality</b>			
Yes		10 (5.33, 15)	2.6 (0, 6.5)
No		90 (83, 94)	97 (82.82, 97)
Missing	2 (0, 3)	8 (5, 10)	3 (1, 4)
<b>24 hour mortality</b>			
Yes			2.4 (0, 6.3)
No			98 (93, 100)
Missing	2 (0, 3)	5 (2, 7)	
<b>In-hospital mortality</b>			
Yes		7 (3.7, 12)	4.9 (2.2, 11)
No		93 (87, 95)	95 (87, 97)
Missing			
<b>Self-ambulatory at discharge</b>			
Yes	92 (75.32, 100)	96 (89, 98)	95 (88, 98)
No	8.3 (0, 20)	4.1 (1.9, 8.8)	5.1 (2.1, 11)
Missing	4 (2, 6)	8 (4, 10)	2 (0, 3)
<b>Return to work</b>			
Yes	83 (50, 100)	74 (65, 80)	41 (30, 50)
No	17 (0, 40)	26 (17.11, 33)	59 (47, 68)
Missing	10 (6, 13)	15 (10, 19)	12 (8, 15)
<b>Pulmonary complication</b>			
Yes		2.2 (0, 5.9)	
No		98 (90, 98)	
Missing	6 (3, 8)	11 (7, 14)	2 (0, 3)
<b>Septic complication</b>			
Yes		4.4 (2, 9.1)	2.5 (0, 6.5)
No		96 (91, 98)	98 (93, 100)
Missing	6 (3, 8)	12 (8, 15)	1 (0, 1)
<b>Renal failure</b>			
Yes			
No			
Missing	5 (2, 7)	11 (7, 14)	1 (0, 1)
<b>Coagulopathy</b>			
Yes			
No			
Missing	6 (3, 8)	12 (8, 15)	1 (0, 1)
<b>Need for reexploration or resurgery</b>			
Yes		2.1 (0, 5.8)	
No		98 (89.88, 98)	
Missing	4 (2, 6)	10 (6, 13)	1 (0, 1)
<b>Failure of conservative management</b>			
No		98 (90, 98)	
Yes		2.2 (0, 6.25)	
Missing	10 (6, 13)	11 (7, 14)	2 (0, 3)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at discharge</b>			
I have no problems in walking	67 (45, 80)	83 (74, 88)	62 (51, 69.07)
I have some problems in walking	8.3 (0, 20)	12 (5.6, 17)	18 (11, 25)
I am confined to bed	25 (10, 40)	4.9 (2.2, 10)	21 (14, 29)
Missing	4 (2, 6)	16 (11, 20)	2 (0, 3)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at discharge</b>			
I have no problems with self-care	58 (40, 75)	80 (71, 86)	59 (48, 67)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	17 (7.1, 33)	12 (5.9, 18)	15 (7.7, 21)
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	25 (10, 40)	7.3 (3, 14)	26 (17, 34)
Missing	4 (2, 6)	16 (11, 20)	2 (0, 3)
<b>EQ-5D usual activities at discharge</b>			
I have no problems in performing my usual activities	50 (29, 63)	76 (67, 82)	54 (45, 63)
I have some problems in performing my usual activities	25 (10, 40)	15 (8.73, 22)	28 (19, 35)
I am unable to perform my usual activities	25 (10, 40)	9.8 (5.4, 17)	18 (11, 26)
Missing	4 (2, 6)	16 (11, 20)	2 (0, 3)
<b>EQ-5D pain/discomfort at discharge</b>			
I have no pain or discomfort	33 (17, 47)	34 (25, 44)	33 (24, 41)
I have moderate pain or discomfort	67 (45, 79)	63 (51, 70)	41 (30.69, 49)
I have extreme pain or discomfort		2.4 (0, 6.3)	26 (18, 34)
Missing	4 (2, 6)	16 (11, 20)	2 (0, 3)
<b>EQ-5D anxiety/depression at discharge</b>			
I am not anxious or depressed	50 (29, 63)	73 (63, 80)	79 (69, 84)
I am moderately anxious or depressed	50 (29, 63)	24 (16, 31)	18 (11, 24)
I am extremely anxious or depressed		2.4 (0, 6.3)	2.6 (0, 7.08)
Missing	4 (2, 6)	16 (11, 20)	2 (0, 3)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at 30 day follow-up</b>			
I have no problems in walking	67 (33, 83)	91 (83, 95)	65 (54, 74)
I have some problems in walking	17 (0, 43)	7 (3.8, 13)	13 (6.3, 21)
I am confined to bed	17 (0, 40)	2.3 (0, 6.3)	23 (14, 32)
Missing	13 (6, 13)	14 (9, 17)	10 (6, 13)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at 30 day follow-up</b>			
I have no problems with self-care	83 (50, 100)	91 (84, 95)	71 (60, 79)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	17 (0, 43)	4.7 (2.2, 10)	6.5 (3, 14)
I am unable to bathe or dress myself		4.7 (2.1, 10)	23 (15, 32)
Missing	10 (6, 13)	14 (9, 17)	10 (6, 13)

Outcome	ATLS, N = 28	PTC, N = 73	Standard care, N = 161
<b>30 day mortality</b>			
Yes	3.8 (0, 11)	4.9 (1.8, 8.5)	16 (11, 18)
No	96 (83.52, 97)	95 (90, 97)	84 (80, 87)
Missing	2 (0, 3)	12 (8, 16)	26 (20, 31)
<b>24 hour mortality</b>			
Yes			
No			
Missing	2 (0, 3)	8 (4, 11)	7 (4, 9.21)
<b>In-hospital mortality</b>			
Yes	3.7 (0, 11)	4.1 (1.4, 7)	12 (8.4, 14)
No	96 (83.08, 97)	96 (91, 97)	88 (84, 89)
Missing	1 (0, 1)		2 (0, 3)
<b>Self-ambulatory at discharge</b>			
Yes		97 (92, 98)	99 (96, 99)
No		2.9 (1.3, 6.2)	1.5 (0.7, 3.3)
Missing	4 (1, 5)	3 (1, 4)	24 (18, 29)
<b>Return to work</b>			
Yes	58 (43, 69)	70 (61, 76)	53 (46, 58)
No	42 (30, 55.92)	30 (22, 36)	47 (40, 52)
Missing	9 (5, 12)	16 (11, 20)	56 (48, 63)
<b>Pulmonary complication</b>			
Yes			
No			
Missing	5 (2, 7)	10 (6, 13)	33 (25, 38)
<b>Septic complication</b>			
Yes		3.2 (1.4, 6.6)	0.8 (0, 1.7)
No		97 (92, 98)	99 (96, 99)
Missing	5 (2, 7)	10 (6, 13)	33 (25, 38)
<b>Renal failure</b>			
Yes			
No			
Missing	5 (2, 7)	10 (6, 13)	32 (25, 37)
<b>Coagulopathy</b>			
Yes	4.3 (0, 12.83)		
No	96 (87, 100)		
Missing	5 (2, 7)	10 (6, 13)	32 (25, 37)
<b>Need for reexploration or resurgery</b>			
Yes		1.6 (0, 4.2)	2.5 (0.9, 4.6)
No		98 (91.58, 98)	97 (92, 97)
Missing	6 (3, 8)	10 (6, 13)	42 (35, 49)
<b>Failure of conservative management</b>			
No	92 (80, 96)	98 (90.81, 98)	98 (93.53, 98)
Yes	8 (3.4, 17)	1.6 (0, 3.7)	1.7 (0, 3.4)
Missing	3 (1, 4)	12 (8, 15)	44 (35, 50)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at discharge</b>			
I have no problems in walking	89 (75.05, 95)	92 (86, 95)	62 (56, 66)
I have some problems in walking	11 (4.2, 20)	5 (2, 9.7)	19 (15, 23)
I am confined to bed		3.3 (1.5, 7)	19 (14, 22)
Missing	10 (6, 13)	13 (9, 17)	43 (35, 49)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at discharge</b>			
I have no problems with self-care	67 (48, 76)	85 (78, 89)	50 (44, 54)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	11 (0, 21)	8.3 (4.8, 13)	31 (26, 35)
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	22 (11, 33)	6.7 (3.3, 11)	19 (13, 22)
Missing	10 (6, 13)	13 (9, 17)	43 (35, 49)
<b>EQ-5D usual activities at discharge</b>			
I have no problems in performing my usual activities	61 (45, 73)	85 (78, 89)	47 (41, 51)
I have some problems in performing my usual activities	22 (11, 35)	8.3 (4.8, 13)	38 (32, 41)
I am unable to perform my usual activities	17 (6.7, 29)	6.7 (3.3, 11)	15 (10, 18)
Missing	10 (6, 13)	13 (9, 17)	43 (35, 49)
<b>EQ-5D pain/discomfort at discharge</b>			
I have no pain or discomfort	50 (33, 62)	65 (56, 71)	25 (19, 28)
I have moderate pain or discomfort	50 (32, 60)	30 (22, 36)	35 (30, 40)
I have extreme pain or discomfort		5 (2.1, 9.2)	40 (34, 44)
Missing	10 (6, 13)	13 (9, 17)	43 (35, 49)
<b>EQ-5D anxiety/depression at discharge</b>			
I am not anxious or depressed	83 (69, 90)	95 (89, 97)	92 (88, 94)
I am moderately anxious or depressed	17 (7.1, 28)	5 (1.9, 9.14)	6.8 (4.5, 10)
I am extremely anxious or depressed			1.7 (0.7, 3.3)
Missing	10 (6, 13)	13 (9, 17)	43 (35, 49)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at 30 day follow-up</b>			
I have no problems in walking	80 (65, 88)	98 (90, 98)	77 (70, 80)
I have some problems in walking	20 (11, 33)		17 (12, 21)
I am confined to bed		1.7 (0, 4.3)	5.9 (3.58, 9.3)
Missing	8 (3.8, 11)	15 (10, 19)	59 (50, 66)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at 30 day follow-up</b>			
I have no problems with self-care	80 (67, 88.3)	97 (93, 98)	79 (72, 82)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	10 (4.2, 19.45)		15 (11, 19)
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	10 (4.3, 21)	3.4 (1.5, 7)	5.9 (3.5, 9)
Missing	8 (5, 11)	15 (10, 19)	59 (50, 66)

Outcome	ATLS, N = 28	PTC, N = 73	Standard care, N = 161
<b>30 day mortality</b>			
Yes	3.8 (0, 11)	-5.1 (-10.8, 1.05)	13.4 (7.46, 17.1)
No	-4 (-16.48, -3)	5 (-2, 10)	-13 (-17, -8)
Missing	0 (-3, 1)	4 (-2, 8)	23 (17, 28)
<b>24 hour mortality</b>			
Yes			-2.4 (-6.91, 0)
No			2 (0, 4)
Missing	0 (-3, 1)	3 (-2, 7)	7 (4, 9.21)
<b>In-hospital mortality</b>			
Yes	3.7 (0, 11)	-2.9 (-8.3, 1.1)	7.1 (1, 11)
No	-4 (-16.92, -3)	3 (-2, 7)	-7 (-12, -2)
Missing	1 (0, 1)		2 (0, 3)
<b>Self-ambulatory at discharge</b>			
Yes	8 (0, 18)	1 (-4, 4)	4 (0, 9)
No	-8.3 (-24.56, 0)	-1.2 (-5.9, 2.4)	-3.6 (-9.7, 0)
Missing	0 (-4, 2)	-5 (-10, -3)	22 (15, 27)
<b>Return to work</b>			
Yes	-25 (-45, 0)	-4 (-16, 5)	12 (-1, 22)
No	25 (-2, 43)	4 (-7, 14)	-12 (-25, -2)
Missing	-1 (-7, 3)	1 (-6, 6)	44 (34, 52)
<b>Pulmonary complication</b>			
Yes		-2.2 (-6.8, 0)	
No		2 (0, 3)	
Missing	-1 (-6, 1)	-1 (-7, 3)	31 (23, 36)
<b>Septic complication</b>			
Yes		-1.2 (-6.1, 2.76)	-1.7 (-5.6, 0.8)
No		1 (-4, 5)	1 (-2, 3)
Missing	-1 (-6, 1)	-2 (-8, 2)	32 (24, 37)
<b>Renal failure</b>			
Yes			
No			
Missing	0 (-5, 2)	-1 (-7, 3)	31 (23, 36)
<b>Coagulopathy</b>			
Yes	4.3 (0, 12.83)		
No	-4 (-13, 0)		
Missing	-1 (-6, 1)	-2 (-8, 2)	31 (23, 36)
<b>Need for reexploration or resurgery</b>			
Yes		-0.5 (-4.9, 1.5)	2.5 (0.9, 4.6)
No		0 (-4, 1)	-3 (-8, -3)
Missing	2 (-3, 4)	0 (-5, 4)	41 (34, 48)
<b>Failure of conservative management</b>			
No	-8 (-20, -4)	0 (-5, 1)	-2 (-6.47, -2)
Yes	8 (3.4, 17)	-0.6 (-5.3, 1.5)	1.7 (0, 3.4)
Missing	-7 (-13, -4)	1 (-5, 5)	42 (33, 48)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at discharge</b>			
I have no problems in walking	22 (3, 39)	9 (0, 16.36)	0 (-11, 10)
I have some problems in walking	2.7 (-13, 13)	-7 (-13.2, 0.07)	1 (-8, 8)
I am confined to bed	-25 (-46, -14)	-1.6 (-6.9, 2.8)	-2 (-14, 5)
Missing	6 (1, 9)	-3 (-10, 3)	41 (33, 47)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at discharge</b>			
I have no problems with self-care	9 (-14, 30)	5 (-4, 13)	-9 (-20, 1)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	-6 (-25, 6.7)	-3.7 (-11.1, 3)	16 (8, 24)
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	-3 (-25, 14)	-0.6 (-6.49, 6.4)	-7 (-19, 0)
Missing	6 (1, 9)	-3 (-10, 3)	41 (33, 47)
<b>EQ-5D usual activities at discharge</b>			
I have no problems in performing my usual activities	11 (-14, 31)	9 (-1, 17)	-7 (-18, 3)
I have some problems in performing my usual activities	-3 (-24, 14.74)	-6.7 (-15.2, 0)	10 (0.04, 19)
I am unable to perform my usual activities	-8 (-27, 9)	-3.1 (-10.2, 3.1)	-3 (-14, 3)
Missing	6 (1, 9)	-3 (-10, 3)	41 (33, 47)
<b>EQ-5D pain/discomfort at discharge</b>			
I have no pain or discomfort	17 (-6, 36)	31 (17, 40)	-8 (-20, 0)
I have moderate pain or discomfort	-17 (-39, 3)	-33 (-44, -21)	-6 (-16, 5)
I have extreme pain or discomfort		2.6 (-2, 6.51)	14 (2, 20)
Missing	6 (1, 9)	-3 (-10, 3)	41 (33, 47)
<b>EQ-5D anxiety/depression at discharge</b>			
I am not anxious or depressed	33 (11, 52)	22 (13, 30)	13 (5, 22)
I am moderately anxious or depressed	-33 (-54, -14)	-19 (-28, -11.03)	-11.2 (-20, -4.2)
I am extremely anxious or depressed		-2.4 (-7.5, 0)	-0.9 (-5.76, 1.1)
Missing	6 (1, 9)	-3 (-10, 3)	41 (33, 47)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at 30 day follow-up</b>			
I have no problems in walking	13 (-17, 39)	7 (1, 11)	12 (-1, 22)
I have some problems in walking	3 (-26.47, 20)	-7 (-14, -4.3)	4 (-6, 11)
I am confined to bed	-17 (-50, 0)	-0.6 (-4.9, 1.8)	-17.1 (-28.24, -9.7)
Missing	-39 (8, 2)	1 (-6, 6)	49 (39, 56)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at 30 day follow-up</b>			
I have no problems with self-care	-3 (-20, 28)	6 (0, 11)	8 (-3, 17)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	-7 (-38.33, 9.1)	-4.7 (-10, -2.3)	8.5 (1.5, 14.6)
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	10 (4.3, 21)	-1.3 (-6.5, 2.8)	-17.1 (-27.4, -9.1)
Missing	2 (-8, 2)	1 (-6, 6)	49 (39, 56)

Outcome	ATLS, N = 28	PTC, N = 73	Standard care, N = 161
<b>30 day mortality</b>			
Yes		0.49 (0.17, 1.19)	6.15 (4.58, 9.46)
No	0.96 (0.84, 0.97)	1.06 (0.99, 1.12)	0.87 (0.83, 0.93)
Missing	1 (0, 2)	1.5 (0.86, 2.4)	8.67 (4.4, 15)
<b>24 hour mortality</b>			
Yes			
No			1.02 (1, 1.04)
Missing	1 (0, 2)	1.6 (0.8, 3.5)	
<b>In-hospital mortality</b>			
Yes		0.59 (0.2, 1.48)	2.45 (1.22, 5)
No	0.96 (0.83, 0.97)	1.03 (0.99, 1.09)	0.93 (0.89, 0.99)
Missing			
<b>Self-ambulatory at discharge</b>			
Yes	1.09 (1, 1.22)	1.01 (0.97, 1.05)	1.04 (1, 1.11)
No		0.71 (0.25, 2.19)	0.29 (0.12, 0.93)
Missing	1 (0.25, 1.75)	0.38 (0.12, 0.83)	12 (5.67, 24)
<b>Return to work</b>			
Yes	0.7 (0.52, 0.98)	0.95 (0.81, 1.08)	1.29 (1, 1.73)
No	2.47 (1.75, 5.1)	1.15 (0.82, 1.74)	0.8 (0.64, 0.98)
Missing	0.9 (0.47, 1.5)	1.07 (0.7, 1.67)	4.67 (3.25, 6.56)
<b>Pulmonary complication</b>			
Yes			
No		1.02 (1, 1.03)	
Missing	0.83 (0.33, 1.5)	0.91 (0.55, 1.5)	16.5 (7.75, 33)
<b>Septic complication</b>			
Yes		0.73 (0.26, 2.5)	0.32 (0.17, 1.33)
No		1.01 (0.97, 1.05)	1.01 (0.98, 1.03)
Missing	0.83 (0.33, 1.5)	0.83 (0.5, 1.33)	33 (20, 42)
<b>Renal failure</b>			
Yes			
No			
Missing	1 (0.33, 1.67)	0.91 (0.55, 1.5)	32 (19, 41)
<b>Coagulopathy</b>			
Yes			
No	0.96 (0.87, 1)		
Missing	0.83 (0.33, 1.5)	0.83 (0.5, 1.3)	32 (19, 41)
<b>Need for reexploration or resurgery</b>			
Yes		0.76 (0.33, 2.9)	
No		1 (0.96, 1.01)	0.97 (0.92, 0.97)
Missing	1.5 (0.6, 3)	1 (0.56, 1.5)	42 (32, 52)
<b>Failure of conservative management</b>			
No	0.92 (0.8, 0.96)	1 (0.95, 1.01)	0.98 (0.94, 0.98)
Yes		0.73 (0.18, 2.51)	
Missing	0.3 (0.11, 0.67)	1.09 (0.67, 1.75)	22 (11, 45)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at discharge</b>			
I have no problems in walking	1.33 (1.04, 1.76)	1.11 (1.01, 1.23)	1 (0.84, 1.19)
I have some problems in walking	1.33 (0.73, 3.97)	0.42 (0.17, 1.05)	1.06 (0.68, 1.7)
I am confined to bed		0.67 (0.27, 2.28)	0.9 (0.55, 1.35)
Missing	2.5 (1.17, 4.67)	0.81 (0.52, 1.31)	21.5 (10.5, 43)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at discharge</b>			
I have no problems with self-care	1.16 (0.82, 1.72)	1.06 (0.96, 1.19)	0.85 (0.71, 1.02)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	0.65 (0.19, 1.85)	0.69 (0.32, 1.43)	2.07 (1.38, 3.8)
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	0.88 (0.39, 2)	0.92 (0.44, 2.92)	0.73 (0.46, 1)
Missing	2.5 (1.17, 4.67)	0.81 (0.52, 1.31)	21.5 (10.5, 43)
<b>EQ-5D usual activities at discharge</b>			
I have no problems in performing my usual activities	1.22 (0.79, 1.86)	1.12 (0.99, 1.26)	0.87 (0.73, 1.07)
I have some problems in performing my usual activities	0.88 (0.38, 2.1)	0.55 (0.25, 1.03)	1.36 (1.03, 1.96)
I am unable to perform my usual activities	0.68 (0.28, 1.79)	0.68 (0.3, 1.75)	0.83 (0.49, 1.28)
Missing	2.5 (1.17, 4.67)	0.81 (0.52, 1.31)	21.5 (10.5, 43)
<b>EQ-5D pain/discomfort at discharge</b>			
I have no pain or discomfort	1.52 (0.88, 2.76)	1.91 (1.41, 2.5)	0.76 (0.55, 1.04)
I have moderate pain or discomfort	0.75 (0.51, 1.07)	0.48 (0.36, 0.62)	0.85 (0.68, 1.19)
I have extreme pain or discomfort		2.08 (1.35, 4.77)	1.54 (1.1, 2.09)
Missing	2.5 (1.17, 4.67)	0.81 (0.52, 1.31)	21.5 (10.5, 43)
<b>EQ-5D anxiety/depression at discharge</b>			
I am not anxious or depressed	1.66 (1.17, 2.5)	1.3 (1.17, 1.48)	1.16 (1.07, 1.32)
I am moderately anxious or depressed	0.34 (0.14, 0.68)	0.21 (0.09, 0.43)	0.38 (0.21, 0.73)
I am extremely anxious or depressed			0.65 (0.35, 1.68)
Missing	2.5 (1.17, 4.67)	0.81 (0.52, 1.31)	21.5 (10.5, 43)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at 30 day follow-up</b>			
I have no problems in walking	1.19 (0.83, 1.86)	1.08 (1.02, 1.15)	1.18 (1.01, 1.4)
I have some problems in walking	1.18 (0.8, 3.21)		1.31 (0.74, 2.65)
I am confined to bed		0.74 (0.37, 3.22)	0.26 (0.12, 0.46)
Missing	0.8 (0.42, 1.29)	1.07 (0.68, 1.64)	5.9 (4.06, 9)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at 30 day follow-up</b>			
I have no problems with self-care	0.96 (0.8, 1.53)	1.07 (1.01, 1.14)	1.11 (0.97, 1.29)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	0.59 (0.33, 1.81)		2.31 (1.17, 5.15)
I am unable to bathe or dress myself		0.72 (0.23, 2.37)	0.26 (0.13, 0.46)
Missing	0.8 (0.42, 1.29)	1.07 (0.68, 1.64)	5.9 (4.06, 9)



Outcome	Absolute difference	Relative difference
<b>30 day mortality</b>		
Yes	12.2 (9, 22)	4.21 (3.4, 15.71)
No	-12 (-22.86, -10)	0.88 (0.78, 0.91)
Missing	24 (25, 39)	13 (22, 40)
<b>24 hour mortality</b>		
Yes		
No		
Missing	5 (3, 13)	3.5 (4, 14)
<b>In-hospital mortality</b>		
Yes	8.3 (5.2, 15.6)	3.24 (2.55, 13.36)
No	-8 (-16, -6)	0.92 (0.84, 0.95)
Missing	1 (-2, 3)	2 (2, 5)
<b>Self-ambulatory at discharge</b>		
Yes	-1 (-7, 0)	0.99 (0.95, 1.01)
No	1.5 (0, 6.54)	
Missing	20 (-3, 30)	6 (0.36, 27)
<b>Return to work</b>		
Yes	-5 (-23, 20)	0.91 (0.69, 1.4)
No	5 (-21, 22)	1.12 (0.58, 1.88)
Missing	47 (45, 63)	6.22 (7.31, 53)
<b>Pulmonary complication</b>		
Yes		
No		
Missing	28 (25, 46.61)	6.6 (8, 43)
<b>Septic complication</b>		
Yes	0.8 (-1.4, 5.64)	
No	-1 (-7.29, 0)	0.99 (0.93, 1.01)
Missing	28 (25, 45.19)	6.6 (7.82, 43)
<b>Renal failure</b>		
Yes		
No		
Missing	27 (24, 44.91)	6.4 (7.5, 42)
<b>Coagulopathy</b>		
Yes	-4.3 (-16, -6.3)	
No	4 (4, 16)	1.04 (1.04, 1.19)
Missing	27 (24, 44.91)	6.4 (7.5, 42)
<b>Need for reexploration or resurgery</b>		
Yes	2.5 (1.8, 7.61)	
No	-3 (-8, -4)	0.97 (0.92, 0.97)
Missing	36 (32.6, 54.89)	7 (7.18, 48)
<b>Failure of conservative management</b>		
No	6 (7.06, 26)	1.07 (1.1, 1.36)
Yes	-6.3 (-26, -9.11)	0.21 (0, 0.89)
Missing	41 (40, 56)	14.67 (26.5, 55)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at discharge</b>		
I have no problems in walking	-27 (-40, 9.75)	0.7 (0.57, 1.12)
I have some problems in walking	8 (-12.3, 19)	1.73 (0.25, 6.87)
I am confined to bed	19 (17, 28.98)	
Missing	33 (27, 47.79)	4.3 (4, 20.5)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at discharge</b>		
I have no problems with self-care	-17 (-40, 36)	0.75 (0.55, 1.72)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	20 (-14, 31.37)	2.82 (0.42, 8.23)
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	-3 (-18, 14.26)	0.86 (0.18, 3.44)
Missing	33 (27, 47.79)	4.3 (4, 20.5)
<b>EQ-5D usual activities at discharge</b>		
I have no problems in performing my usual activities	-14 (-42.53, 40)	0.77 (0.51, 1.87)
I have some problems in performing my usual activities	16 (-30, 34.16)	1.73 (0.21, 6.79)
I am unable to perform my usual activities	-2 (-15.46, 9.2)	0.88 (0.21, 2.6)
Missing	33 (27, 47.79)	4.3 (4, 20.5)
<b>EQ-5D pain/discomfort at discharge</b>		
I have no pain or discomfort	-25 (-46, 40)	0.5 (0.32, 2.35)
I have moderate pain or discomfort	-15 (-49, -15)	0.7 (0.27, 0.77)
I have extreme pain or discomfort	40 (38.64, 55)	
Missing	33 (27, 47.79)	4.3 (4, 20.5)
<b>EQ-5D anxiety/depression at discharge</b>		
I am not anxious or depressed	9 (8, 36)	1.11 (1.11, 1.68)
I am moderately anxious or depressed	-10.2 (-39.9, -13.27)	0.4 (0, 0.57)
I am extremely anxious or depressed	1.7 (0, 4.76)	
Missing	33 (27, 47.79)	4.3 (4, 20.5)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at 30 day follow-up</b>		
I have no problems in walking	-3 (-23, 23)	0.96 (0.77, 1.32)
I have some problems in walking	-3 (-21, 18)	0.85 (0.62, 5.21)
I am confined to bed	5.9 (5.1, 14.68)	
Missing	51 (49, 69)	7.38 (8.71, 53)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at 30 day follow-up</b>		
I have no problems with self-care	-1 (-19, 21)	0.99 (0.8, 1.27)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	5 (-16, 17)	1.5 (2.01, 4.17)
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	-4.1 (-26.91, -2.6)	0.59 (0, 1.13)
Missing	51 (49, 69)	7.38 (8.71, 53)

Outcome	Absolute difference	Relative difference
<b>30 day mortality</b>		
Yes	11.1 (3, 19)	3.27 (2.08, 10.99)
No	-11 (-19.66, -4)	0.88 (0.8, 0.97)
Missing	14 (-10, 26)	2.17 (0, 5)
<b>24 hour mortality</b>		
Yes		
No		
Missing	-1 (-15.87, 0)	0.88 (0, 1.43)
<b>In-hospital mortality</b>		
Yes	7.9 (2.7, 15)	2.93 (2.06, 10.43)
No	-8 (-15, -4.17)	0.92 (0.85, 0.97)
Missing	2 (0, 5)	
<b>Self-ambulatory at discharge</b>		
Yes	2 (1, 12)	1.02 (1.02, 1.14)
No	-1.4 (-12, -1.4)	
Missing	21 (16, 32)	8 (5.75, 30.23)
<b>Return to work</b>		
Yes	-17 (-41, -16)	0.76 (0.42, 0.79)
No	17 (14, 41)	1.57 (1.5, 6.48)
Missing	40 (4, 56)	3.5 (0.73, 8.25)
<b>Pulmonary complication</b>		
Yes		
No		
Missing	23 (2, 35)	3.3 (0.4, 8.25)
<b>Septic complication</b>		
Yes	-2.4 (-8.7, -3.2)	
No	2 (1, 9)	1.02 (1.03, 1.1)
Missing	23 (3, 35)	3.3 (0.42, 8.25)
<b>Renal failure</b>		
Yes		
No		
Missing	22 (2, 34)	3.2 (0.4, 8)
<b>Coagulopathy</b>		
Yes	0 (-11, 0)	
No	0 (-17, -5)	1 (0.83, 0.95)
Missing	22 (2, 34)	3.2 (0.4, 8)
<b>Need for reexploration or resurgery</b>		
Yes	0.9 (-3.03, 2.7)	
No	-1 (-4, 2)	0.99 (0.97, 1.02)
Missing	32 (3, 46)	4.2 (0.81, 10.5)
<b>Failure of conservative management</b>		
No	0 (-17.51, 2)	1 (0.83, 1.02)
Yes	0.1 (-3, 15.66)	1.06 (0.91, 17)
Missing	32 (4, 47)	3.67 (0.07, 10)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at discharge</b>		
I have no problems in walking	-30 (-45.63, -26)	0.67 (0.55, 0.73)
I have some problems in walking	14 (11.86, 30.06)	3.8 (4.21, 16.11)
I am confined to bed	15.7 (1.6, 24)	
Missing	30 (2, 44)	3.31 (1.07, 7.17)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at discharge</b>		
I have no problems with self-care	-35 (-52, -37)	0.59 (0.44, 0.58)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	22.7 (17, 39.66)	3.73 (2.83, 18.28)
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	12.3 (9, 43.45)	2.84 (2.41, 20)
Missing	30 (2, 44)	3.31 (1.07, 7.17)
<b>EQ-5D usual activities at discharge</b>		
I have no problems in performing my usual activities	-38 (-61, -40)	0.55 (0.35, 0.54)
I have some problems in performing my usual activities	29.7 (29.8, 46.5)	4.58 (4.94, 26.47)
I am unable to perform my usual activities	8.3 (4.49, 28.03)	2.24 (1.79, 17.88)
Missing	30 (2, 44)	3.31 (1.07, 7.17)
<b>EQ-5D pain/discomfort at discharge</b>		
I have no pain or discomfort	-40 (-62, -40)	0.38 (0.21, 0.39)
I have moderate pain or discomfort	5 (-1, 43.95)	1.17 (1.03, 3.38)
I have extreme pain or discomfort	35 (1.89, 45)	
Missing	30 (2, 44)	3.31 (1.07, 7.17)
<b>EQ-5D anxiety/depression at discharge</b>		
I am not anxious or depressed	-3 (-27, 0)	0.97 (0.72, 1.01)
I am moderately anxious or depressed	1.8 (-2.25, 26.57)	1.36 (1.02, 16.77)
I am extremely anxious or depressed	1.7 (0, 4.79)	
Missing	30 (2, 44)	3.31 (1.07, 7.17)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at 30 day follow-up</b>		
I have no problems in walking	-21 (-50, -24)	0.79 (0.5, 0.77)
I have some problems in walking	17 (17, 50)	
I am confined to bed	4.2 (0, 9.23)	
Missing	44 (3, 59)	3.93 (0.69, 9.83)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at 30 day follow-up</b>		
I have no problems with self-care	-18 (-39, -20)	0.81 (0.61, 0.8)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	15 (15, 33)	
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	2.5 (-0.26, 18)	1.74 (1.38, 11.76)
Missing	44 (3, 59)	3.93 (0.69, 9.83)

Outcome	Absolute difference	Relative difference
<b>30 day mortality</b>		
Yes	-1.1 (-18.04, 3.3)	0.78 (0, 2.21)
No	1 (-5, 18)	1.01 (0.96, 1.22)
Missing	-10 (-37, -10)	0.17 (0, 0.16)
<b>24 hour mortality</b>		
Yes		
No		
Missing	-6 (-15, -8)	0.25 (0, 0.17)
<b>In-hospital mortality</b>		
Yes	-0.4 (-13, 4.3)	0.9 (0, 2.29)
No	0 (-6, 11)	1 (0.94, 1.13)
Missing	1 (0, 4)	
<b>Self-ambulatory at discharge</b>		
Yes	3 (3, 14)	1.03 (1.03, 1.16)
No	-2.9 (-14, -3.9)	
Missing	1 (-17.48, 18.69)	1.33 (0.17, 6.5)
<b>Return to work</b>		
Yes	-12 (-37.81, -8)	0.83 (0.49, 0.92)
No	12 (6, 37)	1.4 (1.26, 3.31)
Missing	-7 (-59, -4)	0.56 (0.05, 0.74)
<b>Pulmonary complication</b>		
Yes		
No		
Missing	-5 (-42, -4)	0.5 (0, 0.62)
<b>Septic complication</b>		
Yes	-3.2 (-8.2, -4.54)	
No	3 (3, 8)	1.03 (1.03, 1.09)
Missing	-5 (-41, -4)	0.5 (0, 0.62)
<b>Renal failure</b>		
Yes		
No		
Missing	-5 (-39, -4)	0.5 (0, 0.62)
<b>Coagulopathy</b>		
Yes	4.3 (5.72, 16)	
No	-4 (-16, -6)	0.96 (0.84, 0.94)
Missing	-5 (-39, -4)	0.5 (0, 0.62)
<b>Need for reexploration or resurgery</b>		
Yes	-1.6 (-7.7, -1.8)	
No	2 (1, 8)	1.02 (1.01, 1.09)
Missing	-4 (-46, -3)	0.6 (0, 0.83)
<b>Failure of conservative management</b>		
No	-6 (-26, -8.52)	0.94 (0.73, 0.92)
Yes	6.4 (8.3, 26.4)	5 (8.45, 27.14)
Missing	-9 (-52, -8)	0.25 (0, 0.25)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at discharge</b>		
I have no problems in walking	-3 (-29, 19)	0.97 (0.68, 1.3)
I have some problems in walking	6 (-4.5, 19.44)	2.2 (1.38, 11.79)
I am confined to bed	-3.3 (-26, -1.8)	
Missing	-3 (-48.57, -1)	0.77 (0.12, 0.92)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at discharge</b>		
I have no problems with self-care	-18 (-46, -3)	0.79 (0.54, 1.13)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	2.7 (-18, 20.83)	1.33 (0.34, 4.45)
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	15.3 (16.34, 42.8)	3.28 (3.52, 20)
Missing	-3 (-48.57, -1)	0.77 (0.12, 0.92)
<b>EQ-5D usual activities at discharge</b>		
I have no problems in performing my usual activities	-24 (-59.75, -18)	0.72 (0.42, 0.9)
I have some problems in performing my usual activities	13.7 (-5, 37.03)	2.65 (2.11, 22.32)
I am unable to perform my usual activities	10.3 (9.46, 50.3)	2.54 (2.56, 18.33)
Missing	-3 (-48.57, -1)	0.77 (0.12, 0.92)
<b>EQ-5D pain/discomfort at discharge</b>		
I have no pain or discomfort	-15 (-44, 15)	0.77 (0.37, 1.47)
I have moderate pain or discomfort	20 (25, 49)	1.67 (1.88, 4.46)
I have extreme pain or discomfort	-5 (-49, -2)	
Missing	-3 (-48.57, -1)	0.77 (0.12, 0.92)
<b>EQ-5D anxiety/depression at discharge</b>		
I am not anxious or depressed	-12 (-43, -16)	0.87 (0.55, 0.84)
I am moderately anxious or depressed	12 (14.6, 42.8)	3.4 (4.65, 22.31)
I am extremely anxious or depressed	0 (-6.8, -1.5)	
Missing	-3 (-48.57, -1)	0.77 (0.12, 0.92)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at 30 day follow-up</b>		
I have no problems in walking	-18 (-55, -19.31)	0.82 (0.45, 0.82)
I have some problems in walking	20 (24, 55)	
I am confined to bed	-1.7 (-12, -1.5)	
Missing	-7 (-65, -5)	0.53 (0.05, 0.67)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at 30 day follow-up</b>		
I have no problems with self-care	-17 (-38, -20)	0.82 (0.61, 0.81)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	10 (5, 27.53)	
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	6.6 (7.57, 24.3)	2.94 (4.27, 13.89)
Missing	-7 (-65, -5)	0.53 (0.05, 0.67)

Outcome	Absolute difference	Relative difference
<b>30 day mortality</b>		
Yes	9.6 (-16.97, 24.4)	
No	-9 (-24, 17)	
Missing	23 (19, 38.99)	
<b>24 hour mortality</b>		
Yes	-2.4 (-9.47, 0)	
No	2 (0, 7)	
Missing	7 (5, 15)	
<b>In-hospital mortality</b>		
Yes	3.4 (-9.59, 14.8)	
No	-3 (-15, 9)	
Missing	1 (-2, 3)	2 (2, 5)
<b>Self-ambulatory at discharge</b>		
Yes	-4 (-26.16, -2)	
No	4.7 (1.5, 25.76)	
Missing	22 (-22, 34)	
<b>Return to work</b>		
Yes	37 (40, 86)	
No	-37 (-86, -40.96)	
Missing	45 (35, 65)	
<b>Pulmonary complication</b>		
Yes	0 (-8.83, 0)	
No	0 (-7, 0)	
Missing	32 (6, 46)	
<b>Septic complication</b>		
Yes	-1.7 (-8.9, 1.5)	
No	1 (-4, 6)	
Missing	33 (0, 48)	
<b>Renal failure</b>		
Yes		
No		
Missing	31 (-1, 46)	
<b>Coagulopathy</b>		
Yes	-4.3 (-16, -6.3)	
No	4 (4, 16)	
Missing	32 (0.84, 46)	
<b>Need for reexploration or resurgery</b>		
Yes	2.5 (-0.4, 7.8)	
No	-3 (-10, -2)	
Missing	39 (-3, 55)	20.5 (35.89, 58)
<b>Failure of conservative management</b>		
No	6 (5, 26)	
Yes	-6.3 (-26, -6.18)	
Missing	49 (47, 66)	
<b>EQ-5D mobility at discharge</b>		
I have no problems in walking	-22 (-78, -21)	
I have some problems in walking	-1.7 (-18.7, 10.7)	
I am confined to bed	23 (24, 63)	
Missing	35 (-41, 53)	
<b>EQ-5D self-care at discharge</b>		
I have no problems with self-care	-18 (-50, -12)	
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	22 (16.9, 53.09)	
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	-4 (-25, 6.9)	
Missing	35 (-41, 53)	
<b>EQ-5D usual activities at discharge</b>		
I have no problems in performing my usual activities	-18 (-51.91, -7)	
I have some problems in performing my usual activities	13 (-4.95, 37.86)	
I am unable to perform my usual activities	5 (-4.6, 24.35)	
Missing	35 (-41, 53)	
<b>EQ-5D pain/discomfort at discharge</b>		
I have no pain or discomfort	-25 (-53, 32)	
I have moderate pain or discomfort	11 (-26, 38)	
I have extreme pain or discomfort	14 (7, 33.04)	
Missing	35 (-41, 53)	
<b>EQ-5D anxiety/depression at discharge</b>		
I am not anxious or depressed	-20 (-73, -18)	0.39 (-10.49, 0.69)
I am moderately anxious or depressed	21.8 (19.92, 68)	0.34 (-21.96, 0.54)
I am extremely anxious or depressed	-0.9 (-6.4, 2.3)	
Missing	35 (-41, 53)	
<b>EQ-5D mobility at 30 day follow-up</b>		
I have no problems in walking	-1 (-21, 14.41)	
I have some problems in walking	1 (-19, 17.45)	
I am confined to bed	-0.1 (-21.1, 23.19)	
Missing	51 (44, 71)	
<b>EQ-5D self-care at 30 day follow-up</b>		
I have no problems with self-care	11 (6, 49.82)	
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	15.5 (10.15, 49.8)	
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	-27.1 (-60.9, -29.95)	
Missing	51 (44, 71)	

Outcome	Absolute difference	Relative difference
<b>30 day mortality</b>		
Yes	18.5 (21.15, 44.3)	
No	-18 (-44, -21.15)	
Missing	19 (3, 31)	
<b>24 hour mortality</b>		
Yes	-2.4 (-9.7, 0)	
No	2 (0, 7)	
Missing	4 (-5, 8)	
<b>In-hospital mortality</b>		
Yes	10 (9.8, 25.8)	
No	-10 (-26, -11)	
Missing	2 (0, 5)	
<b>Self-ambulatory at discharge</b>		
Yes	3 (-1.61, 20)	
No	-2.4 (-19.05, 2)	
Missing	27 (25, 49)	
<b>Return to work</b>		
Yes	16 (-36, 37)	
No	-16 (-40.6, 34)	
Missing	43 (8, 61.99)	
<b>Pulmonary complication</b>		
Yes	2.2 (2.4, 10)	
No	-2 (-10, -4)	
Missing	32 (21, 46.41)	
<b>Septic complication</b>		
Yes	-0.5 (-4.32, 4)	
No	0 (-7, 2)	
Missing	34 (26, 49.23)	
<b>Renal failure</b>		
Yes		
No		
Missing	32 (25, 48)	
<b>Coagulopathy</b>		
Yes	0 (-11, 0)	
No	0 (-17, -5)	
Missing	33 (26, 49)	
<b>Need for reexploration or resurgery</b>		
Yes	3 (1.8, 7.84)	
No	-3 (-10.41, -3)	
Missing	41 (35, 58)	
<b>Failure of conservative management</b>		
No	-2 (-27, -2)	
Yes	2.3 (1.6, 26.92)	
Missing	41 (2, 56)	
<b>EQ-5D mobility at discharge</b>		
I have no problems in walking	-9 (-28, 19)	
I have some problems in walking	8 (2.3, 31.69)	
I am confined to bed	-0.4 (-52.36, 6.13)	
Missing	44 (43.87, 74)	
<b>EQ-5D self-care at discharge</b>		
I have no problems with self-care	-14 (-47, 5)	
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	19.7 (7.03, 51.78)	
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	-6.4 (-32, 5.66)	
Missing	44 (43.87, 74)	
<b>EQ-5D usual activities at discharge</b>		
I have no problems in performing my usual activities	-16 (-51.35, 1)	
I have some problems in performing my usual activities	16.7 (2, 45.1)	
I am unable to perform my usual activities	0.1 (-19.71, 15.66)	
Missing	44 (43.87, 74)	
<b>EQ-5D pain/discomfort at discharge</b>		
I have no pain or discomfort	-39 (-78.7, -36)	
I have moderate pain or discomfort	27 (22, 60.83)	
I have extreme pain or discomfort	11.4 (3, 29)	
Missing	44 (43.87, 74)	
<b>EQ-5D anxiety/depression at discharge</b>		
I am not anxious or depressed	-9 (-31, 17)	0.59 (0.23, 2.5)
I am moderately anxious or depressed	7.8 (-21.98, 27.31)	0.59 (0.25, 3)
I am extremely anxious or depressed	1.5 (0.1, 11.76)	
Missing	44 (43.87, 74)	
<b>EQ-5D mobility at 30 day follow-up</b>		
I have no problems in walking	5 (-15, 34.76)	
I have some problems in walking	11 (-0.41, 52.19)	
I am confined to bed	-16.5 (-82.9, -14.71)	
Missing	48 (7, 67)	
<b>EQ-5D self-care at 30 day follow-up</b>		
I have no problems with self-care	2 (-34.49, 18)	
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	13.2 (-1.13, 53.91)	
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	-15.8 (-34.23, 1.1)	
Missing	48 (7, 67)	

Outcome	Absolute difference	Relative difference
<b>30 day mortality</b>		
Yes	8.9 (-1.57, 24.58)	
No	-9 (-25, 0)	
Missing	-4 (-36.78, -2.27)	
<b>24 hour mortality</b>		
Yes	0 (-8.6, 0)	
No	0 (-11, -4)	
Missing	-3 (-15, -2)	
<b>In-hospital mortality</b>		
Yes	6.6 (3.2, 21.3)	
No	-7 (-24.21, -6)	
Missing	1 (0, 4)	
<b>Self-ambulatory at discharge</b>		
Yes	7 (6, 41)	
No	-7.1 (-41.1, -7.1)	
Missing	5 (-9, 26)	
<b>Return to work</b>		
Yes	-21 (-89, -20)	
No	21 (18, 89)	
Missing	-2 (-57.15, 4)	
<b>Pulmonary complication</b>		
Yes	2.2 (2.4, 10)	
No	-2 (-10, -4)	
Missing	0 (-36, 23)	
<b>Septic complication</b>		
Yes	1.2 (-1, 8.4)	
No	-1 (-9, 0)	
Missing	1 (-32, 31)	
<b>Renal failure</b>		
Yes		
No		
Missing	1 (-30, 29)	
<b>Coagulopathy</b>		
Yes	4.3 (5.72, 16)	
No	-4 (-16, -6)	
Missing	1 (-30, 30)	
<b>Need for reexploration or resurgery</b>		
Yes	0.5 (-3.4, 3.2)	
No	0 (-3, 3)	
Missing	2 (-30.34, 40)	
<b>Failure of conservative management</b>		
No	-8 (-28, -11)	
Yes	8.6 (11.1, 28.5)	
Missing	-8 (-67, -5)	
<b>EQ-5D mobility at discharge</b>		
I have no problems in walking	13 (7, 70.02)	
I have some problems in walking	9.7 (5, 39.02)	
I am confined to bed	-23.4 (-57.5, -28.77)	
Missing	9 (-14, 42)	
<b>EQ-5D self-care at discharge</b>		
I have no problems with self-care	4 (-16, 40)	
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	-2.3 (-33.74, 9.78)	
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	-2.4 (-23.47, 16.4)	
Missing	9 (-14, 42)	
<b>EQ-5D usual activities at discharge</b>		
I have no problems in performing my usual activities	2 (-18.48, 39)	
I have some problems in performing my usual activities	3.7 (-18, 28)	
I am unable to perform my usual activities	-4.9 (-33.35, 6.57)	
Missing	9 (-14, 42)	
<b>EQ-5D pain/discomfort at discharge</b>		
I have no pain or discomfort	-14 (-54, 14.12)	
I have moderate pain or discomfort	16 (1, 55)	
I have extreme pain or discomfort	-2.6 (-30, 0)	
Missing	9 (-14, 42)	
<b>EQ-5D anxiety/depression at discharge</b>		
I am not anxious or depressed	11 (3, 64.2)	1.5 (1.1, 26.85)
I am moderately anxious or depressed	-14 (-67.3, -10.79)	1.74 (1.44, 28.5)
I am extremely anxious or depressed	2.4 (2.2, 11.4)	
Missing	9 (-14, 42)	
<b>EQ-5D mobility at 30 day follow-up</b>		
I have no problems in walking	6 (-15, 37)	1.86 (1.33, 42.79)
I have some problems in walking	10 (1, 57.78)	
I am confined to bed	-16.4 (-89.42, -12.1)	
Missing	-3 (-68.49, 1)	
<b>EQ-5D self-care at 30 day follow-up</b>		
I have no problems with self-care	-9 (-63.63, -2)	
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	-2.3 (-25.32, 14)	
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	11.3 (11.16, 62.3)	
Missing	2 (-68.49, 1)	

Outcome	ATLS, N = 44	PTC, N = 130	Standard care, N = 202
<b>30 day mortality</b>			
Yes	2.5 (0, 9.5)	7.3 (4, 11)	13 (8.3, 16)
No	98 (90, 100)	93 (88, 96)	87 (82, 90)
Missing	4 (1, 7)	20 (13, 26)	29 (21, 36)
<b>24 hour mortality</b>			
Yes			0.5 (0, 1)
No			99 (98, 98)
Missing	4 (1, 7)	13 (8, 17)	7 (3, 11)
<b>In-hospital mortality</b>			
Yes	2.3 (0, 8.2)	5.4 (2.7, 8.5)	11 (7.7, 14)
No	98 (87.19, 100)	95 (91, 97)	90 (86, 92)
Missing	1 (0, 2)		2 (0, 3)
<b>Self-ambulatory at discharge</b>			
Yes	97 (81, 98)	97 (93, 98)	98 (94.03, 99)
No	2.8 (0, 9.74)	3.4 (1.6, 6.5)	2.3 (1.1, 4.5)
Missing	8 (4, 12)	11 (6, 15)	26 (18, 32)
<b>Return to work</b>			
Yes	64 (47, 76)	72 (64, 78)	51 (44, 57)
No	36 (23, 50)	28 (20, 34)	49 (41, 54)
Missing	19 (13, 24)	31 (23, 38)	68 (56, 78)
<b>Pulmonary complication</b>			
Yes		0.9 (0, 2.2)	
No		99 (95, 99)	
Missing	11 (7, 15)	21 (14, 27)	35 (26, 43)
<b>Septic complication</b>			
Yes		3.7 (1.58, 6.9)	1.2 (0, 2.5)
No		96 (91, 97)	99 (94.62, 99)
Missing	11 (7, 15)	22 (15, 28)	34 (25, 41)
<b>Renal failure</b>			
Yes			
No			
Missing	10 (6, 14)	21 (14, 27)	33 (24, 40)
<b>Coagulopathy</b>			
Yes	3 (0, 11)		
No	97 (84, 100)		
Missing	11 (7, 15)	22 (15, 28)	33 (24, 40)
<b>Need for reexploration or resurgery</b>			
Yes		1.8 (0, 4.1)	1.9 (0.6, 4)
No		98 (93, 99)	98 (94, 98)
Missing	10 (6, 14)	20 (13, 26)	43 (34, 52)
<b>Failure of conservative management</b>			
No	94 (82, 97)	98 (92.94, 99)	99 (95, 99)
Yes	6.5 (0, 17)	1.9 (0, 4.7)	1.3 (0, 3)
Missing	13 (8, 18)	23 (15, 29)	46 (36, 54)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at discharge</b>			
I have no problems in walking	80 (67, 88)	88 (81, 91)	62 (56, 67)
I have some problems in walking	10 (3.7, 22)	7.9 (4.9, 13)	18 (13, 22)
I am confined to bed	10 (3.3, 21)	4 (1.9, 7.8)	20 (15, 24)
Missing	14 (9, 20)	29 (21, 36)	45 (35, 54)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at discharge</b>			
I have no problems with self-care	63 (47, 73.24)	83 (76, 87)	52 (45, 57)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	13 (4.03, 23)	9.9 (5.9, 15)	27 (21, 31)
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	23 (11, 33)	6.9 (3.82, 11)	21 (15, 25)
Missing	14 (9, 20)	29 (21, 36)	45 (35, 54)
<b>EQ-5D usual activities at discharge</b>			
I have no problems in performing my usual activities	57 (43, 69)	81 (74, 85)	48 (41, 52)
I have some problems in performing my usual activities	23 (12, 35)	11 (6.5, 15)	36 (30, 41)
I am unable to perform my usual activities	20 (10, 32)	7.9 (4.5, 12)	16 (11, 19)
Missing	14 (9, 20)	29 (21, 36)	45 (35, 54)
<b>EQ-5D pain/discomfort at discharge</b>			
I have no pain or discomfort	43 (29, 56)	52 (43, 58)	27 (21, 31)
I have moderate pain or discomfort	57 (41, 68)	44 (36, 51)	36 (30, 41)
I have extreme pain or discomfort		4 (1.9, 7.7)	36 (29, 41)
Missing	14 (9, 20)	29 (21, 36)	45 (35, 54)
<b>EQ-5D anxiety/depression at discharge</b>			
I am not anxious or depressed	70 (55, 81)	86 (79, 89)	89 (84, 92)
I am moderately anxious or depressed	30 (17, 41)	13 (8.28, 17)	9.6 (6.8, 14)
I am extremely anxious or depressed		1 (0, 3)	1.9 (0.6, 3.7)
Missing	14 (9, 20)	29 (21, 36)	45 (35, 54)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at 30 day follow-up</b>			
I have no problems in walking	77 (62, 87)	95 (89, 97)	74 (67, 78)
I have some problems in walking	19 (9.1, 32)	3 (1, 6.65)	16 (11, 20)
I am confined to bed	3.8 (0, 13)	2 (0, 4.76)	9.8 (6.6, 14)
Missing	18472 (2, 23)	29 (21, 36)	69 (57, 79)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at 30 day follow-up</b>			
I have no problems with self-care	81 (65, 89)	94 (88, 96)	77 (70, 81)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	12 (4.2, 23)	2 (0.8, 4.8)	13 (8.6, 17)
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	7.7 (0, 19)	4 (1.9, 7.76)	9.8 (6.6, 14)
Missing	18 (12, 22)	29 (21, 36)	69 (57, 79)

Outcome	ATLS, N = 16	PTC, N = 57	Standard care, N = 41
<b>30 day mortality</b>			
Yes		10 (4.2, 17)	2.6 (0, 8.06)
No		90 (82, 95)	97 (81, 98)
Missing	2 (0, 4)	8 (4, 12)	3 (1, 5)
<b>24 hour mortality</b>			
Yes			2.4 (0, 7.7)
No			98 (91, 100)
Missing	2 (0, 4)	5 (2, 8)	
<b>In-hospital mortality</b>			
Yes		7 (3.3, 13)	4.9 (0, 12)
No		93 (85, 96)	95 (84, 98)
Missing			
<b>Self-ambulatory at discharge</b>			
Yes	92 (69.31, 100)	96 (87, 98)	95 (85.67, 98)
No	8.3 (0, 27)	4.1 (1.6, 10)	5.1 (0, 12.46)
Missing	4 (1, 6)	8 (4, 11)	2 (0, 4)
<b>Return to work</b>			
Yes	83 (50, 100)	74 (62.76, 82)	41 (27, 53)
No	17 (0, 50)	26 (16, 35)	59 (44, 70)
Missing	10 (5, 14)	15 (9, 20)	12 (7, 16)
<b>Pulmonary complication</b>			
Yes		2.2 (0, 7.1)	
No		98 (88, 100)	
Missing	6 (3, 9)	11 (6, 15)	2 (0, 4)
<b>Septic complication</b>			
Yes		4.4 (0, 10.63)	2.5 (0, 8.1)
No		96 (89, 98)	98 (90.44, 100)
Missing	6 (3, 9)	12 (7, 16)	1 (0, 2)
<b>Renal failure</b>			
Yes			
No			
Missing	5 (2, 8)	11 (6, 15)	1 (0, 2)
<b>Coagulopathy</b>			
Yes			
No			
Missing	6 (3, 9)	12 (8, 17)	1 (0, 2)
<b>Need for reexploration or resurgery</b>			
Yes		2.1 (0, 7.07)	
No		98 (86, 98)	
Missing	4 (1, 7)	10 (5, 14)	1 (0, 2)
<b>Failure of conservative management</b>			
No		98 (85, 100)	
Yes		2.2 (0, 7.59)	
Missing	10 (5, 14)	11 (6, 15)	2 (0, 4)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at discharge</b>			
I have no problems in walking	67 (40, 82.32)	83 (71, 89)	62 (49, 71.95)
I have some problems in walking	8.3 (0, 25)	12 (4.8, 19)	18 (9.8, 27)
I am confined to bed	25 (8.3, 44)	4.9 (0, 12)	21 (12, 31)
Missing	4 (1, 6)	16 (10, 21)	2 (0, 4)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at discharge</b>			
I have no problems with self-care	58 (36, 80)	80 (69, 87)	59 (46, 69)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	17 (0, 38)	12 (5.3, 20)	15 (6.78, 23)
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	25 (8.3, 44)	7.3 (2.6, 16)	26 (15, 36)
Missing	4 (1, 6)	16 (10, 21)	2 (0, 4)
<b>EQ-5D usual activities at discharge</b>			
I have no problems in performing my usual activities	50 (25, 67)	76 (65, 84)	54 (42, 66)
I have some problems in performing my usual activities	25 (8.3, 45)	15 (7.7, 24)	28 (17, 38)
I am unable to perform my usual activities	25 (8.3, 44)	9.8 (4.7, 19)	18 (9.1, 28)
Missing	4 (1, 6)	16 (10, 21)	2 (0, 4)
<b>EQ-5D pain/discomfort at discharge</b>			
I have no pain or discomfort	33 (13, 52.42)	34 (23, 46)	33 (23, 43.74)
I have moderate pain or discomfort	67 (40, 82)	63 (49, 72.39)	41 (28, 51)
I have extreme pain or discomfort		2.4 (0, 7.92)	26 (16, 37)
Missing	4 (1, 6)	16 (10, 21)	2 (0, 4)
<b>EQ-5D anxiety/depression at discharge</b>			
I am not anxious or depressed	50 (25, 67)	73 (61, 82)	79 (67, 86)
I am moderately anxious or depressed	50 (24.04, 67)	24 (14, 34)	18 (9.1, 27)
I am extremely anxious or depressed		2.4 (0, 7.92)	2.6 (0, 8.55)
Missing	4 (1, 6)	16 (10, 21)	2 (0, 4)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at 30 day follow-up</b>			
I have no problems in walking	67 (25, 90)	91 (81, 95)	65 (52, 76.29)
I have some problems in walking	17 (0, 50)	7 (2.6, 15.92)	13 (5, 23)
I am confined to bed	17 (0, 50)	2.3 (0, 7.7)	23 (12, 34)
Missing	14 (5, 14)	14 (8.88, 19)	10 (5, 14)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at 30 day follow-up</b>			
I have no problems with self-care	83 (33, 100)	91 (83, 96)	71 (57, 81.03)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	17 (0, 50)	4.7 (2, 12)	6.5 (2.6, 17)
I am unable to bathe or dress myself		4.7 (1.8, 12)	23 (13, 35)
Missing	10 (5, 14)	14 (8.88, 19)	10 (5, 14)



Outcome	ATLS, N = 28	PTC, N = 73	Standard care, N = 161
<b>30 day mortality</b>			
Yes	3.8 (0, 14)	4.9 (1.6, 10)	16 (11, 19)
No	96 (79.76, 100)	95 (88, 98)	84 (79, 88)
Missing	2 (0, 4)	12 (7, 17)	26 (19, 33)
<b>24 hour mortality</b>			
Yes			
No			
Missing	2 (0, 4)	8 (4, 12)	7 (3, 11)
<b>In-hospital mortality</b>			
Yes	3.7 (0, 13)	4.1 (1.3, 8.18)	12 (7.59, 15)
No	96 (79.51, 100)	96 (90, 98)	88 (83, 90)
Missing	1 (0, 2)		2 (0, 3)
<b>Self-ambulatory at discharge</b>			
Yes		97 (90, 99)	99 (96, 99)
No		2.9 (0, 7.2)	1.5 (0.7, 3.7)
Missing	4 (1, 6)	3 (1, 5)	24 (17, 30)
<b>Return to work</b>			
Yes	58 (39, 72.77)	70 (59, 77)	53 (44, 59)
No	42 (26, 59)	30 (21, 39)	47 (39, 53)
Missing	9 (4, 13)	16 (11, 21)	56 (46, 65)
<b>Pulmonary complication</b>			
Yes			
No			
Missing	5 (2, 8)	10 (6, 15)	33 (24, 40)
<b>Septic complication</b>			
Yes		3.2 (0, 8)	0.8 (0, 2.4)
No		97 (91, 98)	99 (96, 99)
Missing	5 (2, 8)	10 (6, 15)	33 (24, 40)
<b>Renal failure</b>			
Yes			
No			
Missing	5 (2, 8)	10 (6, 15)	32 (24, 39)
<b>Coagulopathy</b>			
Yes	4.3 (0, 15)		
No	96 (83.9, 100)		
Missing	5 (2, 8)	10 (6, 15)	32 (24, 39)
<b>Need for reexploration or resurgery</b>			
Yes		1.6 (0, 5.2)	2.5 (0.8, 5.3)
No		98 (90, 99)	97 (92, 98)
Missing	6 (3, 9)	10 (6, 15)	42 (33, 50)
<b>Failure of conservative management</b>			
No	92 (78, 96.05)	98 (90, 99)	98 (93, 98)
Yes	8 (0, 20)	1.6 (0, 4.7)	1.7 (0, 4)
Missing	3 (0, 5)	12 (7, 17)	44 (34, 52)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at discharge</b>			
I have no problems in walking	89 (71, 96)	92 (84, 96)	62 (55, 68)
I have some problems in walking	11 (0, 25)	5 (1.8, 11)	19 (14, 25)
I am confined to bed		3.3 (0, 8.45)	19 (13, 23)
Missing	10 (6, 14)	13 (8, 18)	43 (33, 51)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at discharge</b>			
I have no problems with self-care	67 (45, 80)	85 (76, 90)	50 (42.8, 55)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	11 (0, 25)	8.3 (3.93, 14.78)	31 (24.46, 36.9)
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	22 (7.7, 38)	6.7 (2.9, 13)	19 (12, 23)
Missing	10 (6, 14)	13 (8, 18)	43 (33, 51)
<b>EQ-5D usual activities at discharge</b>			
I have no problems in performing my usual activities	61 (42, 75.89)	85 (76, 90)	47 (40, 53)
I have some problems in performing my usual activities	22 (7.7, 40)	8.3 (3.93, 14.78)	38 (31, 43)
I am unable to perform my usual activities	17 (5.6, 33)	6.7 (2.9, 13)	15 (9.53, 19)
Missing	10 (6, 14)	13 (8, 18)	43 (33, 51)
<b>EQ-5D pain/discomfort at discharge</b>			
I have no pain or discomfort	50 (31, 67)	65 (54.36, 73)	25 (18.03, 30)
I have moderate pain or discomfort	50 (29, 64)	30 (21, 38)	35 (29, 41)
I have extreme pain or discomfort		5 (1.8, 11)	40 (33, 46)
Missing	10 (6, 14)	13 (8, 18)	43 (33, 51)
<b>EQ-5D anxiety/depression at discharge</b>			
I am not anxious or depressed	83 (65, 93)	95 (88, 97)	92 (87, 94)
I am moderately anxious or depressed	17 (5.6, 32)	5 (1.7, 10)	6.8 (4.1, 11)
I am extremely anxious or depressed			1.7 (0, 3.8)
Missing	10 (6, 14)	13 (8, 18)	43 (33, 51)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at 30 day follow-up</b>			
I have no problems in walking	80 (61, 89.32)	98 (90, 98)	77 (69, 81)
I have some problems in walking	20 (9.1, 36)		17 (11, 22)
I am confined to bed		1.7 (0, 5.37)	5.9 (2.9, 11)
Missing	8 (4, 12)	15 (10, 20)	59 (49, 68)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at 30 day follow-up</b>			
I have no problems with self-care	80 (63, 91)	97 (91, 99)	79 (71, 83)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	10 (0, 24)		15 (9.7, 20)
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	10 (0, 25)	3.4 (0, 8.5)	5.9 (3, 10)
Missing	8 (4, 12)	15 (10, 20)	59 (49, 68)

Outcome	ATLS, N = 28	PTC, N = 73	Standard care, N = 161
<b>30 day mortality</b>			
Yes	3.8 (0, 14)	-5.1 (-12.3, 2.4)	13.4 (6.3, 18)
No	-4 (-20.24, 0)	5 (-4, 11)	-13 (-18, -6)
Missing	0 (-4, 2)	4 (-3, 9)	23 (16, 30)
<b>24 hour mortality</b>			
Yes			-2.4 (-8.61, 0)
No			2 (0, 5)
Missing	0 (-4, 2)	3 (-3, 8)	7 (3, 11)
<b>In-hospital mortality</b>			
Yes	3.7 (0, 13)	-2.9 (-9.89, 2.1)	7.1 (-0.71, 12)
No	-4 (-20.49, 0)	3 (-4, 8)	-7 (-13, -1)
Missing	1 (0, 2)		2 (0, 3)
<b>Self-ambulatory at discharge</b>			
Yes	8 (0, 22)	1 (-5, 5.07)	4 (-1, 11)
No	-8.3 (-30.61, 0)	-1.2 (-7, 3.2)	-3.6 (-11.33, 0.7)
Missing	0 (-5, 3)	-5 (-11, -2)	22 (14, 28)
<b>Return to work</b>			
Yes	-25 (-50, 8)	-4 (-18, 8)	12 (-4, 25)
No	25 (-11, 48)	4 (-10, 16)	-12 (-28, 1)
Missing	-1 (-8, 4)	1 (-8, 8)	44 (33, 54)
<b>Pulmonary complication</b>			
Yes		-2.2 (-8.67, 0)	
No		2 (0, 4)	
Missing	-1 (-7, 2)	-1 (-8, 4)	31 (22, 38)
<b>Septic complication</b>			
Yes		-1.2 (-7.32, 3.7)	-1.7 (-7.1, 0.8)
No		1 (-5, 6)	1 (-2, 5)
Missing	-1 (-7, 2)	-2 (-10, 3)	32 (23, 39)
<b>Renal failure</b>			
Yes			
No			
Missing	0 (-6, 3)	-1 (-8, 4)	31 (22, 38)
<b>Coagulopathy</b>			
Yes	4.3 (0, 15)		
No	-4 (-16.1, 0)		
Missing	-1 (-7, 2)	-2 (-10, 3)	31 (22, 38)
<b>Need for reexploration or resurgery</b>			
Yes		-0.5 (-6, 1.8)	2.5 (0.8, 5.3)
No		0 (-5, 2)	-3 (-8, -2)
Missing	2 (-4, 5)	0 (-7, 5)	41 (32, 50)
<b>Failure of conservative management</b>			
No	-8 (-22, -3.76)	0 (-5, 2)	-2 (-7, -2)
Yes	8 (0, 20)	-0.6 (-6.57, 1.8)	1.7 (0, 4)
Missing	-7 (-14, -3)	1 (-6, 7)	42 (32, 50)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at discharge</b>			
I have no problems in walking	22 (-3, 44)	9 (-2, 18)	0 (-13, 14)
I have some problems in walking	2.7 (-16.58, 16)	-7 (-15.38, 1.86)	1 (-11, 10)
I am confined to bed	-25 (-52.75, -11)	-1.6 (-8.7, 3.6)	-2 (-17, 7)
Missing	6 (0, 10)	-3 (-11, 4)	41 (31, 49)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at discharge</b>			
I have no problems with self-care	9 (-21, 37)	5 (-6, 16)	-9 (-22, 3)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	-6 (-28.98, 10.92)	-3.7 (-12.74, 4.9)	16 (5, 26.3)
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	-3 (-30, 18)	-0.6 (-8, 7.5)	-7 (-21.28, 2)
Missing	6 (0, 10)	-3 (-11, 4)	41 (31, 49)
<b>EQ-5D usual activities at discharge</b>			
I have no problems in performing my usual activities	11 (-21, 36)	9 (-4, 20)	-7 (-21, 4)
I have some problems in performing my usual activities	-3 (-28.99, 19)	-6.7 (-17.95, 1.6)	10 (-2, 22)
I am unable to perform my usual activities	-8 (-33, 14)	-3.1 (-12.02, 4.5)	-3 (-16, 5)
Missing	6 (0, 10)	-3 (-11, 4)	41 (31, 49)
<b>EQ-5D pain/discomfort at discharge</b>			
I have no pain or discomfort	17 (-13, 40.82)	31 (14, 43)	-8 (-22, 3)
I have moderate pain or discomfort	-17 (-44, 10)	-33 (-47, -18)	-6 (-18, 7.44)
I have extreme pain or discomfort		2.6 (-2.9, 7.5)	14 (-1, 23)
Missing	6 (0, 10)	-3 (-11, 4)	41 (31, 49)
<b>EQ-5D anxiety/depression at discharge</b>			
I am not anxious or depressed	33 (5, 56)	22 (11, 33)	13 (4, 24)
I am moderately anxious or depressed	-33 (-57.09, -8)	-19 (-30.19, -9)	-11.2 (-22.33, -2.6)
I am extremely anxious or depressed		-2.4 (-8.8, 0)	-0.9 (-7.3, 1.7)
Missing	6 (0, 10)	-3 (-11, 4)	41 (31, 49)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at 30 day follow-up</b>			
I have no problems in walking	13 (-21, 45)	7 (0, 13)	12 (-4.21, 24)
I have some problems in walking	3 (-37.43, 24)	-7 (-16, -2.7)	4 (-8, 12.4)
I am confined to bed	-17 (-50, 0)	-0.6 (-6.4, 2.6)	-17.1 (-31.17, -7.71)
Missing	-5 (0, 3)	1 (-7, 8)	49 (37, 59)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at 30 day follow-up</b>			
I have no problems with self-care	-3 (-24, 38)	6 (-1, 13)	8 (-5.79, 20)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	-7 (-50, 12)	-4.7 (-12, -2)	8.5 (0, 15.9)
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	10 (0, 25)	-1.3 (-7.96, 3.8)	-17.1 (-30.4, -7.26)
Missing	2 (0, 2)	1 (-7, 8)	49 (37, 59)

Outcome	ATLS, N = 28	PTC, N = 73	Standard care, N = 161
<b>30 day mortality</b>			
Yes		0.49 (0.13, 1.51)	6.15 (3.68, 10)
No	0.96 (0.8, 1)	1.06 (0.97, 1.14)	0.87 (0.82, 0.94)
Missing	1 (0, 3)	1.5 (0.75, 3)	8.67 (3.8, 20)
<b>24 hour mortality</b>			
Yes			1.02 (1, 1.05)
No			
Missing	1 (0, 3)	1.6 (0.7, 4.44)	
<b>In-hospital mortality</b>			
Yes		0.59 (0.15, 1.85)	2.45 (1.01, 5.42)
No	0.96 (0.8, 1)	1.03 (0.98, 1.1)	0.93 (0.88, 1)
Missing			
<b>Self-ambulatory at discharge</b>			
Yes	1.09 (1, 1.28)	1.01 (0.96, 1.07)	1.04 (0.99, 1.12)
No		0.71 (0.15, 2.88)	0.29 (0.08, 1.12)
Missing	1 (0.2, 2)	0.38 (0.1, 1)	12 (4.8, 26)
<b>Return to work</b>			
Yes	0.7 (0.48, 1.11)	0.95 (0.78, 1.13)	1.29 (0.95, 1.89)
No	2.47 (1.48, 6.44)	1.15 (0.74, 1.9)	0.8 (0.61, 1.05)
Missing	0.9 (0.42, 1.71)	1.07 (0.62, 1.82)	4.67 (3, 7.15)
<b>Pulmonary complication</b>			
Yes			
No		1.02 (1, 1.04)	
Missing	0.83 (0.25, 1.8)	0.91 (0.47, 1.72)	16.5 (6.78, 36)
<b>Septic complication</b>			
Yes		0.73 (0.17, 3)	0.32 (0.1, 1.62)
No		1.01 (0.96, 1.07)	1.01 (0.98, 1.05)
Missing	0.83 (0.25, 1.8)	0.83 (0.42, 1.55)	33 (16.5, 43)
<b>Renal failure</b>			
Yes			
No			
Missing	1 (0.23, 2)	0.91 (0.47, 1.72)	32 (16, 41)
<b>Coagulopathy</b>			
Yes			
No	0.96 (0.84, 1)		
Missing	0.83 (0.25, 1.8)	0.83 (0.43, 1.46)	32 (16, 41)
<b>Need for reexploration or resurgery</b>			
Yes		0.76 (0, 4.29)	
No		1 (0.95, 1.02)	0.97 (0.92, 0.98)
Missing	1.5 (0.5, 3.5)	1 (0.47, 1.8)	42 (22, 52)
<b>Failure of conservative management</b>			
No	0.92 (0.78, 0.96)	1 (0.95, 1.02)	0.98 (0.93, 0.98)
Yes		0.73 (0, 3.6)	
Missing	0.3 (0.08, 0.8)	1.09 (0.58, 2.03)	22 (9.25, 48)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at discharge</b>			
I have no problems in walking	1.33 (0.97, 1.9)	1.11 (0.99, 1.26)	1 (0.81, 1.26)
I have some problems in walking	1.33 (0.54, 4.61)	0.42 (0.13, 1.38)	1.06 (0.61, 2)
I am confined to bed		0.67 (0.16, 2.85)	0.9 (0.48, 1.5)
Missing	2.5 (1, 5.5)	0.81 (0.46, 1.44)	21.5 (9, 46)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at discharge</b>			
I have no problems with self-care	1.16 (0.74, 1.94)	1.06 (0.93, 1.23)	0.85 (0.68, 1.08)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	0.65 (0, 2.3)	0.69 (0.26, 1.82)	2.07 (1.24, 4.49)
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	0.88 (0.32, 2.5)	0.92 (0.35, 3.6)	0.73 (0.42, 1.14)
Missing	2.5 (1, 5.5)	0.81 (0.46, 1.44)	21.5 (9, 46)
<b>EQ-5D usual activities at discharge</b>			
I have no problems in performing my usual activities	1.22 (0.7, 2.14)	1.12 (0.97, 1.31)	0.87 (0.69, 1.15)
I have some problems in performing my usual activities	0.88 (0.3, 2.64)	0.55 (0.2, 1.25)	1.36 (0.97, 2.25)
I am unable to perform my usual activities	0.68 (0.2, 2.27)	0.68 (0.22, 2.32)	0.83 (0.44, 1.5)
Missing	2.5 (1, 5.5)	0.81 (0.46, 1.44)	21.5 (9, 46)
<b>EQ-5D pain/discomfort at discharge</b>			
I have no pain or discomfort	1.52 (0.76, 3.35)	1.91 (1.33, 2.75)	0.76 (0.51, 1.15)
I have moderate pain or discomfort	0.75 (0.45, 1.21)	0.48 (0.33, 0.67)	0.85 (0.64, 1.3)
I have extreme pain or discomfort		2.08 (1, 5.38)	1.54 (1, 2.31)
Missing	2.5 (1, 5.5)	0.81 (0.46, 1.44)	21.5 (9, 46)
<b>EQ-5D anxiety/depression at discharge</b>			
I am not anxious or depressed	1.66 (1.08, 2.86)	1.3 (1.15, 1.54)	1.16 (1.05, 1.36)
I am moderately anxious or depressed	0.34 (0.11, 0.82)	0.21 (0.06, 0.51)	0.38 (0.18, 0.87)
I am extremely anxious or depressed		0.65 (0.28, 2)	
Missing	2.5 (1, 5.5)	0.81 (0.46, 1.44)	21.5 (9, 46)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at 30 day follow-up</b>			
I have no problems in walking	1.19 (0.79, 2.15)	1.08 (1, 1.17)	1.18 (0.97, 1.46)
I have some problems in walking	1.18 (0.65, 3.54)		1.31 (0.62, 3.1)
I am confined to bed		0.74 (0.25, 4.16)	0.26 (0.1, 0.54)
Missing	0.83 (0.33, 1.5)	1.07 (0.62, 1.88)	5.9 (3.71, 10.16)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at 30 day follow-up</b>			
I have no problems with self-care	0.96 (0.76, 1.77)	1.07 (1, 1.17)	1.11 (0.94, 1.36)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	0.59 (0.24, 2.21)		2.31 (1, 5.6)
I am unable to bathe or dress myself		0.72 (0, 3.03)	0.26 (0.11, 0.54)
Missing	0.8 (0.33, 1.5)	1.07 (0.62, 1.88)	5.9 (3.71, 10.16)

Outcome	Absolute difference	Relative difference
<b>30 day mortality</b>		
Yes	12.2 (5.54, 23.06)	4.21 (2.69, 15.71)
No	-12 (-23, -7)	0.88 (0.76, 0.95)
Missing	24 (22, 39)	13 (14, 40)
<b>24 hour mortality</b>		
Yes		
No		
Missing	5 (2, 13)	3.5 (2.67, 14)
<b>In-hospital mortality</b>		
Yes	8.3 (2.06, 16.52)	3.24 (1.81, 13.64)
No	-8 (-17.16, -3)	0.92 (0.83, 0.98)
Missing	1 (-3, 4)	2 (1.5, 5)
<b>Self-ambulatory at discharge</b>		
Yes	-1 (-7, 1)	0.99 (0.94, 1.02)
No	1.5 (-0.7, 7.2)	
Missing	20 (-17, 32)	6 (0.18, 29)
<b>Return to work</b>		
Yes	-5 (-26, 23)	0.91 (0.66, 1.48)
No	5 (-24, 25)	1.12 (0.52, 2.06)
Missing	47 (41, 63)	6.22 (6.18, 53)
<b>Pulmonary complication</b>		
Yes		
No		
Missing	28 (22, 49)	6.6 (6.33, 43)
<b>Septic complication</b>		
Yes	0.8 (-2.4, 6.64)	
No	-1 (-8, 1)	0.99 (0.92, 1.02)
Missing	28 (21, 50)	6.6 (6.14, 43)
<b>Renal failure</b>		
Yes		
No		
Missing	27 (21, 48)	6.4 (5.87, 42)
<b>Coagulopathy</b>		
Yes	-4.3 (-16, -4.27)	
No	4 (0, 16)	1.04 (1, 1.19)
Missing	27 (21, 48)	6.4 (5.87, 42)
<b>Need for reexploration or resurgery</b>		
Yes	2.5 (1.01, 7.8)	
No	-3 (-8, -3)	0.97 (0.92, 0.97)
Missing	36 (29, 56)	7 (5.88, 48)
<b>Failure of conservative management</b>		
No	6 (4, 26)	1.07 (1.05, 1.36)
Yes	-6.3 (-26, -5.1)	0.21 (0, 1.27)
Missing	41 (37, 56)	14.67 (17.5, 55)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at discharge</b>		
I have no problems in walking	-27 (-42.12, 25)	0.7 (0.56, 1.39)
I have some problems in walking	8 (-14.49, 20.4)	1.73 (0.18, 9.41)
I am confined to bed	19 (15, 30)	
Missing	33 (21, 49.23)	4.3 (3.56, 20.5)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at discharge</b>		
I have no problems with self-care	-17 (-43, 38.24)	0.75 (0.52, 1.8)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	20 (-19, 34.2)	2.82 (0.31, 11.09)
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	-3 (-20, 16.7)	0.86 (0.13, 4.59)
Missing	33 (21, 49.23)	4.3 (3.56, 20.5)
<b>EQ-5D usual activities at discharge</b>		
I have no problems in performing my usual activities	-14 (-45, 43)	0.77 (0.49, 1.96)
I have some problems in performing my usual activities	16 (-32.5, 36.4)	1.73 (0.16, 8.36)
I am unable to perform my usual activities	-2 (-17.95, 11.5)	0.88 (0.14, 3.29)
Missing	33 (21, 49.23)	4.3 (3.56, 20.5)
<b>EQ-5D pain/discomfort at discharge</b>		
I have no pain or discomfort	-25 (-48, 43)	0.5 (0.29, 2.64)
I have moderate pain or discomfort	-15 (-49, -10.34)	0.7 (0.26, 0.87)
I have extreme pain or discomfort	40 (36.16, 55)	
Missing	33 (21, 49.23)	4.3 (3.56, 20.5)
<b>EQ-5D anxiety/depression at discharge</b>		
I am not anxious or depressed	9 (5, 36)	1.11 (1.08, 1.68)
I am moderately anxious or depressed	-10.2 (-39.9, -8.17)	0.4 (0, 0.75)
I am extremely anxious or depressed	1.7 (0, 5.1)	
Missing	33 (21, 49.23)	4.3 (3.56, 20.5)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at 30 day follow-up</b>		
I have no problems in walking	-3 (-25, 25)	0.96 (0.75, 1.35)
I have some problems in walking	-3 (-22, 20)	0.85 (0, 5.21)
I am confined to bed	5.9 (3.9, 15)	
Missing	51 (44, 69)	7.38 (7.44, 53)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at 30 day follow-up</b>		
I have no problems with self-care	-1 (-21.93, 23)	0.99 (0.78, 1.3)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	5 (-17, 19)	1.5 (1.39, 4.17)
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	-4.1 (-29, -0.9)	0.59 (0, 1.48)
Missing	51 (44, 69)	7.38 (7.44, 53)

Outcome	Absolute difference	Relative difference
<b>30 day mortality</b>		
Yes	11.1 (0, 20)	3.27 (1.39, 14.7)
No	-11 (-21, -1)	0.88 (0.79, 0.99)
Missing	14 (-15, 28)	2.17 (0, 7.33)
<b>24 hour mortality</b>		
Yes		
No		
Missing	-1 (-16, 2)	0.88 (0, 2)
<b>In-hospital mortality</b>		
Yes	7.9 (0.3, 15)	2.93 (1.47, 14.73)
No	-8 (-16, -2.52)	0.92 (0.85, 0.99)
Missing	2 (0, 5.62)	
<b>Self-ambulatory at discharge</b>		
Yes	2 (0, 12)	1.02 (1.01, 1.14)
No	-1.4 (-12, 0)	
Missing	21 (3, 32.78)	8 (4.41, 43.05)
<b>Return to work</b>		
Yes	-17 (-41, -12)	0.76 (0.42, 0.84)
No	17 (11, 41)	1.57 (1.32, 6.48)
Missing	40 (-1, 59)	3.5 (0.35, 9.57)
<b>Pulmonary complication</b>		
Yes		
No		
Missing	23 (-2, 37)	3.3 (0.25, 10.5)
<b>Septic complication</b>		
Yes	-2.4 (-8.7, -1.7)	
No	2 (0, 9)	1.02 (1.01, 1.1)
Missing	23 (-0.02, 38)	3.3 (0.26, 10.67)
<b>Renal failure</b>		
Yes		
No		
Missing	22 (-2, 36)	3.2 (0.26, 10.25)
<b>Coagulopathy</b>		
Yes	0 (-13, 0)	
No	0 (-17, -2.77)	1 (0.83, 0.97)
Missing	22 (-2, 36)	3.2 (0.26, 10.25)
<b>Need for reexploration or resurgery</b>		
Yes	0.9 (-3.8, 3.3)	
No	-1 (-4, 2)	0.99 (0.96, 1.03)
Missing	32 (0, 47.83)	4.2 (0.4, 12.5)
<b>Failure of conservative management</b>		
No	0 (-20.35, 4)	1 (0.8, 1.04)
Yes	0.1 (-4.7, 18.52)	1.06 (0.53, 17)
Missing	32 (-10, 49)	3.67 (0.02, 13.16)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at discharge</b>		
I have no problems in walking	-30 (-48.3, -18)	0.67 (0.53, 0.84)
I have some problems in walking	14 (8.13, 33)	3.8 (3.33, 16.11)
I am confined to bed	15.7 (0, 25)	
Missing	30 (-1, 46)	3.31 (0.78, 8)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at discharge</b>		
I have no problems with self-care	-35 (-52, -33)	0.59 (0.44, 0.62)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	22.7 (11.22, 41)	3.73 (2.15, 20.62)
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	12.3 (5, 44.8)	2.84 (1.64, 20)
Missing	30 (-1, 46)	3.31 (0.78, 8)
<b>EQ-5D usual activities at discharge</b>		
I have no problems in performing my usual activities	-38 (-61, -35)	0.55 (0.35, 0.58)
I have some problems in performing my usual activities	29.7 (26.5, 46.5)	4.58 (3.93, 26.47)
I am unable to perform my usual activities	8.3 (1, 32.54)	2.24 (1.28, 18.12)
Missing	30 (-1, 46)	3.31 (0.78, 8)
<b>EQ-5D pain/discomfort at discharge</b>		
I have no pain or discomfort	-40 (-62, -34)	0.38 (0.21, 0.43)
I have moderate pain or discomfort	5 (-6, 45)	1.17 (0.88, 4.46)
I have extreme pain or discomfort	35 (-3.4, 46)	
Missing	30 (-1, 46)	3.31 (0.78, 8)
<b>EQ-5D anxiety/depression at discharge</b>		
I am not anxious or depressed	-3 (-34.2, 3)	0.97 (0.7, 1.04)
I am moderately anxious or depressed	1.8 (-5.3, 29.6)	1.36 (0.71, 19.33)
I am extremely anxious or depressed	1.7 (0, 5.11)	
Missing	30 (-1, 46)	3.31 (0.78, 8)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at 30 day follow-up</b>		
I have no problems in walking	-21 (-50, -21)	0.79 (0.5, 0.8)
I have some problems in walking	17 (14, 50)	
I am confined to bed	4.2 (0, 11)	
Missing	44 (-3, 62)	3.93 (0.32, 11.34)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at 30 day follow-up</b>		
I have no problems with self-care	-18 (-39, -17)	0.81 (0.61, 0.83)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	15 (13, 33)	
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	2.5 (-2.7, 19.96)	1.74 (1.01, 11.76)
Missing	44 (-3, 62)	3.93 (0.32, 11.34)

Outcome	Absolute difference	Relative difference
<b>30 day mortality</b>		
Yes	-1.1 (-20.23, 6.37)	0.78 (0, 2.86)
No	1 (-8, 19)	1.01 (0.93, 1.24)
Missing	-10 (-37, -2.11)	0.17 (0, 0.34)
<b>24 hour mortality</b>		
Yes		
No		
Missing	-6 (-15, -7)	0.25 (0, 0.29)
<b>In-hospital mortality</b>		
Yes	-0.4 (-14.6, 6.1)	0.9 (0, 2.85)
No	0 (-8, 13)	1 (0.92, 1.15)
Missing	1 (-1, 5)	
<b>Self-ambulatory at discharge</b>		
Yes	3 (1, 14)	1.03 (1.01, 1.16)
No	-2.9 (-14, -2.99)	
Missing	1 (-23, 21)	1.33 (0.1, 8.33)
<b>Return to work</b>		
Yes	-12 (-40, -3)	0.83 (0.45, 1)
No	12 (1, 39.3)	1.4 (1.1, 4.93)
Missing	-7 (-59, 1)	0.56 (0.05, 1.16)
<b>Pulmonary complication</b>		
Yes		
No		
Missing	-5 (-42, 0)	0.5 (0, 1.1)
<b>Septic complication</b>		
Yes	-3.2 (-8.2, -3.2)	
No	3 (2, 8)	1.03 (1.02, 1.09)
Missing	-5 (-41, 0)	0.5 (0, 1.11)
<b>Renal failure</b>		
Yes		
No		
Missing	-5 (-39, 0)	0.5 (0, 1.1)
<b>Coagulopathy</b>		
Yes	4.3 (4, 16)	
No	-4 (-16, -4)	0.96 (0.84, 0.96)
Missing	-5 (-39, 0)	0.5 (0, 1.1)
<b>Need for reexploration or resurgery</b>		
Yes	-1.6 (-7.7, -0.9)	
No	2 (0, 8)	1.02 (1, 1.09)
Missing	-4 (-46, 0)	0.6 (0, 1.25)
<b>Failure of conservative management</b>		
No	-6 (-26, -5)	0.94 (0.73, 0.95)
Yes	6.4 (4.9, 26.4)	5 (6.06, 27.14)
Missing	-9 (-52, 3)	0.25 (0, 0.44)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at discharge</b>		
I have no problems in walking	-3 (-32, 28)	0.97 (0.66, 1.46)
I have some problems in walking	6 (-7.95, 21.33)	2.2 (0.95, 14.27)
I am confined to bed	-3.3 (-26, 0)	
Missing	-3 (-51, 2)	0.77 (0.11, 1.2)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at discharge</b>		
I have no problems with self-care	-18 (-52.34, 8)	0.79 (0.51, 1.25)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	2.7 (-22.88, 24.3)	1.33 (0.24, 5.37)
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	15.3 (12.3, 42.8)	3.28 (2.37, 20)
Missing	-3 (-51, 2)	0.77 (0.11, 1.2)
<b>EQ-5D usual activities at discharge</b>		
I have no problems in performing my usual activities	-24 (-63, -10.34)	0.72 (0.36, 1.11)
I have some problems in performing my usual activities	13.7 (-11, 39.1)	2.65 (1.56, 23.16)
I am unable to perform my usual activities	10.3 (6, 50.3)	2.54 (2, 18.33)
Missing	-3 (-51, 2)	0.77 (0.11, 1.2)
<b>EQ-5D pain/discomfort at discharge</b>		
I have no pain or discomfort	-15 (-47, 21)	0.77 (0.33, 1.68)
I have moderate pain or discomfort	20 (16, 49)	1.67 (1.56, 4.46)
I have extreme pain or discomfort	-5 (-49, 2)	
Missing	-3 (-51, 2)	0.77 (0.11, 1.2)
<b>EQ-5D anxiety/depression at discharge</b>		
I am not anxious or depressed	-12 (-43, -10.76)	0.87 (0.55, 0.89)
I am moderately anxious or depressed	12 (9.54, 42.8)	3.4 (2.8, 22.31)
I am extremely anxious or depressed	0 (-6.8, 0)	
Missing	-3 (-51, 2)	0.77 (0.11, 1.2)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at 30 day follow-up</b>		
I have no problems in walking	-18 (-55, -15)	0.82 (0.45, 0.86)
I have some problems in walking	20 (19, 55)	
I am confined to bed	-1.7 (-12, 0)	
Missing	-7 (-65, 1)	0.53 (0.05, 1.19)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at 30 day follow-up</b>		
I have no problems with self-care	-17 (-38, -16)	0.82 (0.61, 0.85)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	10 (0, 29.61)	
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	6.6 (5.7, 24.3)	2.94 (3.11, 13.89)
Missing	-7 (-65, 1)	0.53 (0.05, 1.19)

Outcome	Absolute difference	Relative difference
<b>30 day mortality</b>		
Yes	9.6 (-20.68, 26.6)	
No	-9 (-26.32, 21)	
Missing	23 (14, 42.26)	
<b>24 hour mortality</b>		
Yes	-2.4 (-9.8, 0)	
No	2 (0, 8)	
Missing	7 (3, 17)	
<b>In-hospital mortality</b>		
Yes	3.4 (-12.2, 16.8)	
No	-3 (-17, 12)	
Missing	1 (-3, 4)	2 (1.5, 5)
<b>Self-ambulatory at discharge</b>		
Yes	-4 (-32.98, 0)	
No	4.7 (-0.3, 32.49)	
Missing	22 (-26, 36.33)	
<b>Return to work</b>		
Yes	37 (30, 86)	
No	-37 (-86, -31.95)	
Missing	45 (6, 68.16)	
<b>Pulmonary complication</b>		
Yes	0 (-10.73, 0)	
No	0 (-8, 0)	
Missing	32 (-22, 49)	
<b>Septic complication</b>		
Yes	-1.7 (-10.29, 2.6)	
No	1 (-5, 8)	
Missing	33 (-27, 50)	
<b>Renal failure</b>		
Yes		
No		
Missing	31 (-25, 48)	
<b>Coagulopathy</b>		
Yes	-4.3 (-16, -4.27)	
No	4 (0, 16)	
Missing	32 (-25.03, 48.13)	
<b>Need for reexploration or resurgery</b>		
Yes	2.5 (-1.8, 8.85)	
No	-3 (-10.76, -1)	
Missing	39 (-35, 58)	20.5 (19, 58)
<b>Failure of conservative management</b>		
No	6 (3, 26)	
Yes	-6.3 (-26, -4.25)	
Missing	49 (44, 66)	
<b>EQ-5D mobility at discharge</b>		
I have no problems in walking	-22 (-78, -15)	
I have some problems in walking	-1.7 (-21.55, 13.73)	
I am confined to bed	23 (16.1, 63)	
Missing	35 (-46, 57)	
<b>EQ-5D self-care at discharge</b>		
I have no problems with self-care	-18 (-54.26, -6)	
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	22 (12.1, 59)	
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	-4 (-30.96, 10.52)	
Missing	35 (-46, 57)	
<b>EQ-5D usual activities at discharge</b>		
I have no problems in performing my usual activities	-18 (-55, 0)	
I have some problems in performing my usual activities	13 (-11, 42.17)	
I am unable to perform my usual activities	5 (-7.8, 30.84)	
Missing	35 (-46, 57)	
<b>EQ-5D pain/discomfort at discharge</b>		
I have no pain or discomfort	-25 (-58, 40)	
I have moderate pain or discomfort	11 (-32, 44)	
I have extreme pain or discomfort	14 (2, 36.82)	
Missing	35 (-46, 57)	
<b>EQ-5D anxiety/depression at discharge</b>		
I am not anxious or depressed	-20 (-73, -13)	0.39 (-21.97, 0.94)
I am moderately anxious or depressed	21.8 (15.1, 68)	0.34 (-128.01, 0.74)
I am extremely anxious or depressed	-0.9 (-7.5, 3.2)	
Missing	35 (-46, 57)	
<b>EQ-5D mobility at 30 day follow-up</b>		
I have no problems in walking	-1 (-27, 18)	
I have some problems in walking	1 (-23.18, 20.4)	
I am confined to bed	-0.1 (-24.4, 26.91)	
Missing	51 (36, 73.19)	
<b>EQ-5D self-care at 30 day follow-up</b>		
I have no problems with self-care	11 (1, 58.25)	
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	15.5 (4.67, 55.92)	
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	-27.1 (-60.9, -26.49)	
Missing	51 (36, 73.19)	

Outcome	Absolute difference	Relative difference
<b>30 day mortality</b>		
Yes	18.5 (18.07, 44.3)	
No	-18 (-44, -18)	
Missing	19 (-1, 33)	
<b>24 hour mortality</b>		
Yes	-2.4 (-9.8, 0)	
No	2 (0, 8)	
Missing	4 (-7, 10)	
<b>In-hospital mortality</b>		
Yes	10 (7.9, 25.8)	
No	-10 (-26, -9)	
Missing	2 (0, 5.62)	
<b>Self-ambulatory at discharge</b>		
Yes	3 (-4, 23.89)	
No	-2.4 (-22.17, 4.73)	
Missing	27 (22, 49)	
<b>Return to work</b>		
Yes	16 (-47.27, 44)	
No	-16 (-46, 43)	
Missing	43 (2, 65)	
<b>Pulmonary complication</b>		
Yes	2.2 (1.9, 10)	
No	-2 (-10, -3)	
Missing	32 (4, 49.28)	
<b>Septic complication</b>		
Yes	-0.5 (-5.4, 5.63)	
No	0 (-8, 3)	
Missing	34 (5, 52)	
<b>Renal failure</b>		
Yes		
No		
Missing	32 (5, 50.63)	
<b>Coagulopathy</b>		
Yes	0 (-13, 0)	
No	0 (-17, -2.77)	
Missing	33 (6, 51)	
<b>Need for reexploration or resurgery</b>		
Yes	3 (1, 10)	
No	-3 (-11, -2)	
Missing	41 (28, 60.08)	
<b>Failure of conservative management</b>		
No	-2 (-27, 0)	
Yes	2.3 (0, 27.3)	
Missing	41 (-5.86, 60)	
<b>EQ-5D mobility at discharge</b>		
I have no problems in walking	-9 (-35, 27.92)	
I have some problems in walking	8 (-2.52, 36.58)	
I am confined to bed	-0.4 (-71.43, 11.8)	
Missing	44 (40, 74)	
<b>EQ-5D self-care at discharge</b>		
I have no problems with self-care	-14 (-54, 13)	
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	19.7 (1.36, 57.98)	
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	-6.4 (-36.48, 11)	
Missing	44 (40, 74)	
<b>EQ-5D usual activities at discharge</b>		
I have no problems in performing my usual activities	-16 (-59.47, 8)	
I have some problems in performing my usual activities	16.7 (-4, 48.08)	
I am unable to perform my usual activities	0.1 (-25, 21.77)	
Missing	44 (40, 74)	
<b>EQ-5D pain/discomfort at discharge</b>		
I have no pain or discomfort	-39 (-78.7, -30)	
I have moderate pain or discomfort	27 (16, 61)	
I have extreme pain or discomfort	11.4 (0.8, 31.48)	
Missing	44 (40, 74)	
<b>EQ-5D anxiety/depression at discharge</b>		
I am not anxious or depressed	-9 (-36, 24)	0.59 (0.16, 3.98)
I am moderately anxious or depressed	7.8 (-28.11, 33.6)	0.59 (0.17, 4.72)
I am extremely anxious or depressed	1.5 (0, 13.5)	
Missing	44 (40, 74)	
<b>EQ-5D mobility at 30 day follow-up</b>		
I have no problems in walking	5 (-21, 42)	
I have some problems in walking	11 (-6, 57.81)	
I am confined to bed	-16.5 (-82.9, -9.9)	
Missing	48 (1.95, 69)	
<b>EQ-5D self-care at 30 day follow-up</b>		
I have no problems with self-care	2 (-41, 23)	
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	13.2 (-7, 62.38)	
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	-15.8 (-37.73, 11.74)	
Missing	48 (1.95, 69)	



Outcome	Absolute difference	Relative difference
<b>30 day mortality</b>		
Yes	8.9 (-6.61, 26.96)	
No	-9 (-27, 5)	
Missing	-4 (-37, 1)	
<b>24 hour mortality</b>		
Yes	0 (-9.07, 0)	
No	0 (-11, -2)	
Missing	-3 (-15, 0)	
<b>In-hospital mortality</b>		
Yes	6.6 (0.8, 24.78)	
No	-7 (-25, -3)	
Missing	1 (-1, 5)	
<b>Self-ambulatory at discharge</b>		
Yes	7 (4, 41)	
No	-7.1 (-41.1, -5.02)	
Missing	5 (-13, 29)	
<b>Return to work</b>		
Yes	-21 (-89, -9.41)	
No	21 (7, 89)	
Missing	-2 (-61.55, 10)	
<b>Pulmonary complication</b>		
Yes	2.2 (1.9, 10)	
No	-2 (-10, -3)	
Missing	0 (-39.18, 30)	
<b>Septic complication</b>		
Yes	1.2 (-2, 9.63)	
No	-1 (-11, 1)	
Missing	1 (-37, 35)	
<b>Renal failure</b>		
Yes		
No		
Missing	1 (-35.51, 32.96)	
<b>Coagulopathy</b>		
Yes	4.3 (4, 16)	
No	-4 (-16, -4)	
Missing	1 (-36, 34)	
<b>Need for reexploration or resurgery</b>		
Yes	0.5 (-4.3, 4)	
No	0 (-4, 4)	
Missing	2 (-39, 43)	
<b>Failure of conservative management</b>		
No	-8 (-28, -8)	
Yes	8.6 (7.93, 28.5)	
Missing	-8 (-67, 2)	
<b>EQ-5D mobility at discharge</b>		
I have no problems in walking	13 (0, 72)	
I have some problems in walking	9.7 (0.8, 45)	
I am confined to bed	-23.4 (-57.5, -20)	
Missing	9 (-19, 46)	
<b>EQ-5D self-care at discharge</b>		
I have no problems with self-care	4 (-21, 46)	
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	-2.3 (-40.18, 16.1)	
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	-2.4 (-29, 22.9)	
Missing	9 (-19, 46)	
<b>EQ-5D usual activities at discharge</b>		
I have no problems in performing my usual activities	2 (-24, 45.1)	
I have some problems in performing my usual activities	3.7 (-23, 33.17)	
I am unable to perform my usual activities	-4.9 (-39.95, 11)	
Missing	9 (-19, 46)	
<b>EQ-5D pain/discomfort at discharge</b>		
I have no pain or discomfort	-14 (-59.68, 25)	
I have moderate pain or discomfort	16 (-8, 62.56)	
I have extreme pain or discomfort	-2.6 (-30, 2.21)	
Missing	9 (-19, 46)	
<b>EQ-5D anxiety/depression at discharge</b>		
I am not anxious or depressed	11 (-4, 70)	1.5 (0.82, 35)
I am moderately anxious or depressed	-14 (-67.3, -3)	1.74 (0.98, 28.5)
I am extremely anxious or depressed	2.4 (0.9, 11.4)	
Missing	9 (-19, 46)	
<b>EQ-5D mobility at 30 day follow-up</b>		
I have no problems in walking	6 (-23, 44)	1.86 (0.76, 44)
I have some problems in walking	10 (-5.5, 62.26)	
I am confined to bed	-16.4 (-101.8, -4.8)	
Missing	-3 (-71.03, 5)	
<b>EQ-5D self-care at 30 day follow-up</b>		
I have no problems with self-care	-9 (-93, 4)	
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	-2.3 (-29.88, 19.24)	
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	11.3 (3.65, 62.3)	
Missing	3 (-71.03, 5)	

Outcome	ATLS, N = 44	PTC, N = 130	Standard care, N = 202
<b>30 day mortality</b>			
Yes	2.5 (0, 15)	7.3 (2.9, 13)	13 (7.49, 17)
No	98 (85, 100)	93 (86, 96)	87 (81, 91)
Missing	4 (1, 9)	20 (12, 29)	29 (19, 40)
<b>24 hour mortality</b>			
Yes			0.5 (0, 1.6)
No			99 (98, 99)
Missing	4 (1, 9)	13 (6, 20)	7 (3, 12)
<b>In-hospital mortality</b>			
Yes	2.3 (0, 13.39)	5.4 (2.1, 10)	11 (6.67, 15)
No	98 (86, 100)	95 (90, 98)	90 (85, 93)
Missing	1 (0, 3)		2 (0, 5)
<b>Self-ambulatory at discharge</b>			
Yes	97 (81, 100)	97 (91, 99)	98 (93.35, 99)
No	2.8 (0, 17.91)	3.4 (0.9, 8.11)	2.3 (0.6, 6)
Missing	8 (3, 13.73)	11 (5, 17)	26 (16, 35)
<b>Return to work</b>			
Yes	64 (40.57, 80)	72 (62, 80)	51 (42, 59)
No	36 (18, 57)	28 (18, 36)	49 (39, 56)
Missing	19 (11, 27)	31 (21, 42)	68 (53, 82)
<b>Pulmonary complication</b>			
Yes		0.9 (0, 3.5)	
No		99 (95, 100)	
Missing	11 (5, 18)	21 (13, 30)	35 (24, 46)
<b>Septic complication</b>			
Yes		3.7 (0.9, 8.3)	1.2 (0, 3.7)
No		96 (90, 98)	99 (94, 99)
Missing	11 (5, 18)	22 (13, 31)	34 (23, 45)
<b>Renal failure</b>			
Yes			
No			
Missing	10 (4, 16)	21 (13, 30)	33 (21.57, 43)
<b>Coagulopathy</b>			
Yes	3 (0, 16)		
No	97 (84, 100)		
Missing	11 (5, 18)	22 (14, 32)	33 (21.57, 43)
<b>Need for reexploration or resurgery</b>			
Yes		1.8 (0, 5.6)	1.9 (0, 5.16)
No		98 (93, 99)	98 (94, 99)
Missing	10 (5, 16.51)	20 (12, 28)	43 (31, 55)
<b>Failure of conservative management</b>			
No	94 (79, 100)	98 (92, 99)	99 (95, 99)
Yes	6.5 (0, 20)	1.9 (0, 6.09)	1.3 (0, 4.1)
Missing	13 (7, 20)	23 (14, 32)	46 (33, 58)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at discharge</b>			
I have no problems in walking	80 (58, 91)	88 (77, 93)	62 (54, 69)
I have some problems in walking	10 (2.8, 27.13)	7.9 (3.66, 15)	18 (11, 23)
I am confined to bed	10 (2.8, 25)	4 (1.1, 9.95)	20 (13, 26)
Missing	14 (7.11, 22)	29 (19, 39)	45 (33, 57)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at discharge</b>			
I have no problems with self-care	63 (42, 78.24)	83 (74, 88)	52 (43, 59)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	13 (3.1, 27.28)	9.9 (4.95, 16)	27 (19.37, 33)
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	23 (8.05, 39)	6.9 (3, 13)	21 (14, 27)
Missing	14 (7.11, 22)	29 (19, 39)	45 (33, 57)
<b>EQ-5D usual activities at discharge</b>			
I have no problems in performing my usual activities	57 (36.2, 74)	81 (72, 87)	48 (39, 54.34)
I have some problems in performing my usual activities	23 (8.3, 40)	11 (5.13, 17)	36 (29, 43)
I am unable to perform my usual activities	20 (6.75, 37)	7.9 (3.7, 14.71)	16 (9.88, 21)
Missing	14 (7.11, 22)	29 (19, 39)	45 (33, 57)
<b>EQ-5D pain/discomfort at discharge</b>			
I have no pain or discomfort	43 (26, 61.31)	52 (41, 60)	27 (20, 33)
I have moderate pain or discomfort	57 (36.59, 72)	44 (34, 53.16)	36 (28, 43)
I have extreme pain or discomfort		4 (1, 9.38)	36 (27.04, 43)
Missing	14 (7.11, 22)	29 (19, 39)	45 (33, 57)
<b>EQ-5D anxiety/depression at discharge</b>			
I am not anxious or depressed	70 (50, 85)	86 (77.13, 91)	89 (83, 93)
I am moderately anxious or depressed	30 (13, 47)	13 (6.92, 19)	9.6 (5.84, 15)
I am extremely anxious or depressed		1 (0, 4.37)	1.9 (0, 4.7)
Missing	14 (7.11, 22)	29 (19, 39)	45 (33, 57)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at 30 day follow-up</b>			
I have no problems in walking	77 (55.4, 89)	95 (88, 97)	74 (65, 80)
I have some problems in walking	19 (6.39, 38)	3 (0.9, 8.4)	16 (9.25, 22)
I am confined to bed	3.8 (0, 23.3)	2 (0, 6.18)	9.8 (5.6, 16)
Missing	18 (10, 26)	29 (19, 39)	69 (54, 83)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at 30 day follow-up</b>			
I have no problems with self-care	81 (58, 92.79)	94 (85.78, 97)	77 (68, 82)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	12 (0, 29.99)	2 (0, 7.22)	13 (7.2, 19)
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	7.7 (0, 24.36)	4 (1, 9.3)	9.8 (5.7, 16)
Missing	13 (10, 26)	29 (19, 39)	69 (54, 83)

Outcome	ATLS, N = 16	PTC, N = 57	Standard care, N = 41
<b>30 day mortality</b>			
Yes		10 (2.32, 20)	2.6 (0, 14.5)
No		90 (78.57, 96)	97 (81, 100)
Missing	2 (0, 5)	8 (3, 14)	3 (0, 7)
<b>24 hour mortality</b>			
Yes			2.4 (0, 11.05)
No			98 (88, 100)
Missing	2 (0, 5)	5 (1, 9)	
<b>In-hospital mortality</b>			
Yes		7 (1.9, 16)	4.9 (0, 17)
No		93 (81.7, 97)	95 (81, 98)
Missing			
<b>Self-ambulatory at discharge</b>			
Yes	92 (55.29, 100)	96 (84, 98)	95 (78.8, 100)
No	8.3 (0, 42.23)	4.1 (0, 13.82)	5.1 (0, 17)
Missing	4 (1, 8)	8 (3, 13.13)	2 (0, 5)
<b>Return to work</b>			
Yes	83 (0, 100)	74 (58, 85)	41 (23, 58)
No	17 (0, 70.86)	26 (12, 39)	59 (37.73, 75)
Missing	10 (4, 16)	15 (8, 22)	12 (6, 19)
<b>Pulmonary complication</b>			
Yes		2.2 (0, 11.73)	
No		98 (88, 100)	
Missing	6 (2, 11)	11 (5, 18)	2 (0, 5)
<b>Septic complication</b>			
Yes		4.4 (0, 14)	2.5 (0, 16.45)
No		96 (85.26, 100)	98 (83, 100)
Missing	6 (2, 11)	12 (6, 19)	1 (0, 3)
<b>Renal failure</b>			
Yes			
No			
Missing	5 (1, 10)	11 (5, 18)	1 (0, 3)
<b>Coagulopathy</b>			
Yes			
No			
Missing	6 (2, 11)	12 (6, 19)	1 (0, 3)
<b>Need for reexploration or resurgery</b>			
Yes		2.1 (0, 11.23)	
No		98 (86, 100)	
Missing	4 (1, 8)	10 (4, 16)	1 (0, 3)
<b>Failure of conservative management</b>			
No		98 (85, 100)	
Yes		2.2 (0, 14.13)	
Missing	10 (4, 16)	11 (5, 17)	2 (0, 5)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at discharge</b>			
I have no problems in walking	67 (30.53, 89)	83 (66.74, 92)	62 (44, 75)
I have some problems in walking	8.3 (0, 36.88)	12 (2.6, 24)	18 (7.1, 31.39)
I am confined to bed	25 (0, 56)	4.9 (0, 16.18)	21 (9.3, 35)
Missing	4 (1, 8)	16 (8, 24)	2 (0, 5)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at discharge</b>			
I have no problems with self-care	58 (25, 87.2)	80 (64, 90)	59 (41, 73.74)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	17 (0, 50)	12 (2.97, 24)	15 (4.97, 27.42)
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	25 (0, 56)	7.3 (2.2, 20)	26 (13, 40)
Missing	4 (1, 8)	16 (8, 24)	2 (0, 5)
<b>EQ-5D usual activities at discharge</b>			
I have no problems in performing my usual activities	50 (17, 75)	76 (61, 87)	54 (38, 69)
I have some problems in performing my usual activities	25 (0, 54.17)	15 (5.7, 28)	28 (14, 42)
I am unable to perform my usual activities	25 (0, 56)	9.8 (2.7, 23)	18 (7.1, 32)
Missing	4 (1, 8)	16 (8, 24)	2 (0, 5)
<b>EQ-5D pain/discomfort at discharge</b>			
I have no pain or discomfort	33 (8.3, 63)	34 (20, 50)	33 (19, 48.33)
I have moderate pain or discomfort	67 (30.09, 89)	63 (44.05, 76)	41 (24, 56)
I have extreme pain or discomfort		2.4 (0, 13)	26 (14, 40.01)
Missing	4 (1, 8)	16 (8, 24)	2 (0, 5)
<b>EQ-5D anxiety/depression at discharge</b>			
I am not anxious or depressed	50 (17, 75)	73 (57, 85)	79 (62.02, 89)
I am moderately anxious or depressed	50 (14, 75)	24 (11, 38)	18 (6.97, 32)
I am extremely anxious or depressed		2.4 (0, 13)	2.6 (0, 14)
Missing	4 (1, 8)	16 (8, 24)	2 (0, 5)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at 30 day follow-up</b>			
I have no problems in walking	67 (0, 100)	91 (77.53, 97)	65 (46.25, 81)
I have some problems in walking	17 (0, 70.43)	7 (2.02, 19)	13 (3.12, 27)
I am confined to bed	17 (0, 70.86)	2.3 (0, 13.05)	23 (9.02, 39)
Missing	15 (4, 16)	14 (7, 21)	10 (4, 17)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at 30 day follow-up</b>			
I have no problems with self-care	83 (0.05, 100)	91 (79.35, 97)	71 (53, 85)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	17 (0, 70.43)	4.7 (0, 16)	6.5 (0, 31.44)
I am unable to bathe or dress myself		4.7 (0, 15.32)	23 (11, 40)
Missing	10 (4, 16)	14 (7, 21)	10 (4, 17)

Outcome	ATLS, N = 28	PTC, N = 73	Standard care, N = 161
<b>30 day mortality</b>			
Yes	3.8 (0, 20.98)	4.9 (0, 13)	16 (9.28, 21)
No	96 (78, 100)	95 (84, 98)	84 (77, 89)
Missing	2 (0, 5)	12 (6, 19)	26 (17, 36)
<b>24 hour mortality</b>			
Yes			
No			
Missing	2 (0, 5)	8 (3, 14)	7 (3, 12)
<b>In-hospital mortality</b>			
Yes	3.7 (0, 20.68)	4.1 (0, 11)	12 (6.43, 16)
No	96 (79, 100)	96 (87.42, 99)	88 (81, 91)
Missing	1 (0, 3)		2 (0, 5)
<b>Self-ambulatory at discharge</b>			
Yes		97 (86, 99)	99 (94, 100)
No		2.9 (0, 9.08)	1.5 (0, 5.59)
Missing	4 (1, 8)	3 (0, 7)	24 (14, 32.64)
<b>Return to work</b>			
Yes	58 (33, 78)	70 (55, 80)	53 (43, 61.06)
No	42 (21, 66.95)	30 (18, 42.29)	47 (36, 56)
Missing	9 (4, 15)	16 (9, 24)	56 (43, 69.34)
<b>Pulmonary complication</b>			
Yes			
No			
Missing	5 (1, 9)	10 (5, 17)	33 (22, 43)
<b>Septic complication</b>			
Yes		3.2 (0, 11)	0.8 (0, 4)
No		97 (88, 100)	99 (96, 99)
Missing	5 (1, 9)	10 (5, 17)	33 (22, 43)
<b>Renal failure</b>			
Yes			
No			
Missing	5 (1, 9)	10 (5, 17)	32 (21, 42)
<b>Coagulopathy</b>			
Yes	4.3 (0, 22.71)		
No	96 (77, 100)		
Missing	5 (1, 9)	10 (5, 17)	32 (21, 42)
<b>Need for reexploration or resurgery</b>			
Yes		1.6 (0, 9.21)	2.5 (0, 7)
No		98 (90, 100)	97 (92, 98)
Missing	6 (2, 11)	10 (5, 17)	42 (30.18, 54)
<b>Failure of conservative management</b>			
No	92 (71, 100)	98 (90, 100)	98 (93, 99)
Yes	8 (0, 24.44)	1.6 (0, 7.99)	1.7 (0, 5.8)
Missing	3 (0, 6)	12 (6, 19.14)	44 (32, 56)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at discharge</b>			
I have no problems in walking	89 (60, 100)	92 (80.1, 97)	62 (52, 70)
I have some problems in walking	11 (0, 33)	5 (1.5, 13.83)	19 (12, 27)
I am confined to bed		3.3 (0, 11)	19 (11, 26)
Missing	10 (4, 17)	13 (6, 21)	43 (30.04, 54)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at discharge</b>			
I have no problems with self-care	67 (34.68, 87)	85 (72, 92)	50 (40, 58)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	11 (0, 33.5)	8.3 (2.56, 17.71)	31 (22, 39)
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	22 (4.52, 44)	6.7 (1.76, 16)	19 (11, 25)
Missing	10 (4, 17)	13 (6, 21)	43 (30.04, 54)
<b>EQ-5D usual activities at discharge</b>			
I have no problems in performing my usual activities	61 (33, 82.01)	85 (72, 92)	47 (38, 56)
I have some problems in performing my usual activities	22 (5.6, 50)	8.3 (2.56, 17.71)	38 (28, 45)
I am unable to perform my usual activities	17 (0, 39.02)	6.7 (1.76, 16)	15 (8.29, 21)
Missing	10 (4, 17)	13 (6, 21)	43 (30.04, 54)
<b>EQ-5D pain/discomfort at discharge</b>			
I have no pain or discomfort	50 (25, 71)	65 (52, 76)	25 (16.01, 32)
I have moderate pain or discomfort	50 (22, 69)	30 (18, 41)	35 (27, 44)
I have extreme pain or discomfort		5 (1.5, 14)	40 (31, 48)
Missing	10 (4, 17)	13 (6, 21)	43 (30.04, 54)
<b>EQ-5D anxiety/depression at discharge</b>			
I am not anxious or depressed	83 (57, 95.75)	95 (84.84, 98)	92 (85, 96)
I am moderately anxious or depressed	17 (0, 41)	5 (0.6, 13)	6.8 (3.4, 13)
I am extremely anxious or depressed			1.7 (0, 5.3)
Missing	10 (4, 17)	13 (6, 21)	43 (30.04, 54)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at 30 day follow-up</b>			
I have no problems in walking	80 (53, 93.32)	98 (90, 100)	77 (67, 83.81)
I have some problems in walking	20 (5.9, 44)		17 (9.4, 24)
I am confined to bed		1.7 (0, 8.79)	5.9 (2.1, 12)
Missing	8 (2, 14)	15 (8, 23)	59 (46, 72.14)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at 30 day follow-up</b>			
I have no problems with self-care	80 (56, 94)	97 (88, 100)	79 (68.15, 85)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	10 (0, 31)		15 (8.23, 23)
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	10 (0, 31.74)	3.4 (0, 12)	5.9 (2.13, 12)
Missing	8 (2, 14)	15 (8, 23)	59 (46, 72.14)

Outcome	ATLS, N = 28	PTC, N = 73	Standard care, N = 161
<b>30 day mortality</b>			
Yes	3.8 (0, 20.98)	-5.1 (-16.57, 4.76)	13.4 (3, 20)
No	-4 (-22, 0)	5 (-6, 14)	-13 (-20, -3)
Missing	0 (-4.9, 3)	4 (-5, 12)	23 (14, 34)
<b>24 hour mortality</b>			
Yes			-2.4 (-12, 0)
No			2 (0, 7)
Missing	0 (-4.9, 3)	3 (-4, 10)	7 (3, 12)
<b>In-hospital mortality</b>			
Yes	3.7 (0, 20.68)	-2.9 (-12.79, 4.2)	7.1 (-4, 13.3)
No	-4 (-21, 0)	3 (-5, 11)	-7 (-14, 2)
Missing	1 (0, 3)		2 (0, 5)
<b>Self-ambulatory at discharge</b>			
Yes	8 (0, 37)	1 (-6, 8)	4 (-2, 14)
No	-8.3 (-44.67, 0)	-1.2 (-9.5, 4.8)	-3.6 (-14.56, 1.5)
Missing	0 (-7, 4)	-5 (-13.26, 0)	22 (12, 30)
<b>Return to work</b>			
Yes	-25 (-56, 21)	-4 (-24, 12)	12 (-10, 30)
No	25 (-27.41, 55)	4 (-15, 21)	-12 (-35, 7)
Missing	-1 (-11, 6)	1 (-10.1, 11)	44 (29, 58)
<b>Pulmonary complication</b>			
Yes		-2.2 (-12, 0)	
No		2 (0, 7)	
Missing	-1 (-9, 4)	-1 (-11, 7)	31 (19, 41)
<b>Septic complication</b>			
Yes		-1.2 (-10.31, 5.5)	-1.7 (-11.72, 1.6)
No		1 (-6, 8.2)	1 (-2, 7)
Missing	-1 (-9, 4)	-2 (-12, 6)	32 (21, 42)
<b>Renal failure</b>			
Yes			
No			
Missing	0 (-7, 5)	-1 (-11, 7)	31 (20, 41)
<b>Coagulopathy</b>			
Yes	4.3 (0, 22.71)		
No	-4 (-23, 0)		
Missing	-1 (-9, 4)	-2 (-12, 5)	31 (20, 41)
<b>Need for reexploration or resurgery</b>			
Yes		-0.5 (-8.44, 3.3)	2.5 (0, 7)
No		0 (-5.44, 4)	-3 (-8, -2)
Missing	2 (-5, 7)	0 (-9, 8)	41 (29, 54)
<b>Failure of conservative management</b>			
No	-8 (-29, 0)	0 (-6.06, 4)	-2 (-7, -1)
Yes	8 (0, 24.45)	-0.6 (-9.45, 3.2)	1.7 (0, 5.8)
Missing	-7 (-16.47, -2)	1 (-8, 10)	42 (29, 54)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at discharge</b>			
I have no problems in walking	22 (-12, 56)	9 (-5, 23)	0 (-17, 19.83)
I have some problems in walking	2.7 (-23.17, 20)	-7 (-19.12, 4.99)	1 (-16.13, 14)
I am confined to bed	-25 (-60.74, -7.1)	-1.6 (-11.5, 5.8)	-2 (-22, 10)
Missing	6 (-2, 12)	-3 (-14, 7)	41 (29, 53)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at discharge</b>			
I have no problems with self-care	9 (-31.87, 47.44)	5 (-11, 20)	-9 (-27, 8)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	-6 (-39.79, 15)	-3.7 (-16.9, 8.16)	16 (0, 29.13)
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	-3 (-42.58, 26.36)	-0.6 (-11.51, 10)	-7 (-25.46, 6)
Missing	6 (-2, 12)	-3 (-14, 7)	41 (29, 53)
<b>EQ-5D usual activities at discharge</b>			
I have no problems in performing my usual activities	11 (-30.58, 46)	9 (-9, 23.11)	-7 (-26, 11)
I have some problems in performing my usual activities	-3 (-37, 28.8)	-6.7 (-21.53, 4.5)	10 (-7.49, 26)
I am unable to perform my usual activities	-8 (-43, 21)	-3.1 (-15.5, 7.7)	-3 (-20, 8.18)
Missing	6 (-2, 12)	-3 (-14, 7)	41 (29, 53)
<b>EQ-5D pain/discomfort at discharge</b>			
I have no pain or discomfort	17 (-23, 51)	31 (9, 47)	-8 (-26.97, 6)
I have moderate pain or discomfort	-17 (-52, 20)	-33 (-52.63, -12)	-6 (-24, 13)
I have extreme pain or discomfort		2.6 (-4.7, 9.7)	14 (-6.34, 27)
Missing	6 (-2, 12)	-3 (-14, 7)	41 (29, 53)
<b>EQ-5D anxiety/depression at discharge</b>			
I am not anxious or depressed	33 (-5.81, 64)	22 (7, 37)	13 (0, 29)
I am moderately anxious or depressed	-33 (-67, 3)	-19 (-35.39, -5.8)	-11.2 (-27.48, 0.4)
I am extremely anxious or depressed		-2.4 (-17, 0)	-0.9 (-10.47, 2.5)
Missing	6 (-2, 12)	-3 (-14, 7)	41 (29, 53)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at 30 day follow-up</b>			
I have no problems in walking	13 (-29.15, 61)	7 (-2, 17)	12 (-9, 30)
I have some problems in walking	3 (-50, 29)	-7 (-19.34, -2.1)	4 (-14, 15)
I am confined to bed	-17 (-100, 0)	-0.6 (-8.96, 3.82)	-17.1 (-36.1, -3.84)
Missing	-6 (-12, 5)	1 (-10, 11)	49 (34, 63)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at 30 day follow-up</b>			
I have no problems with self-care	-3 (-28.6, 53)	6 (-4, 16)	8 (-11, 26)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	-7 (-64.7, 16.07)	-4.7 (-17.2, 0)	8.5 (-5, 18)
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	10 (0, 31.59)	-1.3 (-10.45, 5.7)	-17.1 (-35.9, -4.9)
Missing	3 (-13, 5)	1 (-10, 11)	49 (34, 63)

Outcome	ATLS, N = 28	PTC, N = 73	Standard care, N = 161
<b>30 day mortality</b>			
Yes		0.49 (0, 2.31)	6.15 (2.62, 10.91)
No	0.96 (0.78, 1)	1.06 (0.95, 1.2)	0.87 (0.8, 0.97)
Missing	1 (0, 4)	1.5 (0.56, 4)	8.67 (2.89, 27.17)
<b>24 hour mortality</b>			
Yes			
No			1.02 (1, 1.08)
Missing	1 (0, 4)	1.6 (0.5, 6)	
<b>In-hospital mortality</b>			
Yes		0.59 (0, 2.89)	2.45 (0.77, 6.19)
No	0.96 (0.79, 1)	1.03 (0.95, 1.15)	0.93 (0.86, 1.03)
Missing			
<b>Self-ambulatory at discharge</b>			
Yes	1.09 (1, 1.59)	1.01 (0.95, 1.1)	1.04 (0.98, 1.17)
No		0.71 (0, 4)	0.29 (0, 1.52)
Missing	1 (0, 3.5)	0.38 (0, 1.57)	12 (3.73, 29)
<b>Return to work</b>			
Yes	0.7 (0.41, 1.42)	0.95 (0.73, 1.2)	1.29 (0.85, 2.24)
No	2.47 (1.11, 7.14)	1.15 (0.61, 2.48)	0.8 (0.55, 1.2)
Missing	0.9 (0.29, 2.25)	1.07 (0.5, 2.25)	4.67 (2.52, 9)
<b>Pulmonary complication</b>			
Yes			
No		1.02 (1, 1.08)	
Missing	0.83 (0.14, 2.67)	0.91 (0.36, 2.5)	16.5 (5.11, 39)
<b>Septic complication</b>			
Yes		0.73 (0, 3.81)	0.32 (0, 1.62)
No		1.01 (0.94, 1.1)	1.01 (0.98, 1.08)
Missing	0.83 (0.14, 2.67)	0.83 (0.33, 2)	33 (12.33, 44.32)
<b>Renal failure</b>			
Yes			
No			
Missing	1 (0.11, 3)	0.91 (0.36, 2.5)	32 (11.5, 42)
<b>Coagulopathy</b>			
Yes			
No	0.96 (0.77, 1)		
Missing	0.83 (0.14, 2.67)	0.83 (0.33, 2.07)	32 (11.5, 42)
<b>Need for reexploration or resurgery</b>			
Yes		0.76 (0, 4.47)	
No		1 (0.95, 1.04)	0.97 (0.92, 0.98)
Missing	1.5 (0.26, 6)	1 (0.36, 2.5)	42 (16.32, 55.43)
<b>Failure of conservative management</b>			
No	0.92 (0.71, 1)	1 (0.94, 1.04)	0.98 (0.93, 0.99)
Yes		0.73 (0, 4.65)	
Missing	0.3 (0, 1.21)	1.09 (0.47, 2.6)	22 (6.82, 51)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at discharge</b>			
I have no problems in walking	1.33 (0.88, 2.47)	1.11 (0.96, 1.33)	1 (0.77, 1.42)
I have some problems in walking	1.33 (0.27, 5.5)	0.42 (0, 2.49)	1.06 (0.48, 3.01)
I am confined to bed		0.67 (0, 4.06)	0.9 (0.42, 1.87)
Missing	2.5 (0.62, 8)	0.81 (0.37, 1.85)	21.5 (7.3, 50)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at discharge</b>			
I have no problems with self-care	1.16 (0.63, 2.62)	1.06 (0.88, 1.31)	0.85 (0.62, 1.22)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	0.65 (0, 3.36)	0.69 (0.14, 2.77)	2.07 (1, 6.19)
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	0.88 (0.09, 3.72)	0.92 (0.18, 4.6)	0.73 (0.37, 1.38)
Missing	2.5 (0.62, 8)	0.81 (0.37, 1.85)	21.5 (7.3, 50)
<b>EQ-5D usual activities at discharge</b>			
I have no problems in performing my usual activities	1.22 (0.58, 2.89)	1.12 (0.93, 1.37)	0.87 (0.63, 1.31)
I have some problems in performing my usual activities	0.88 (0.17, 3.75)	0.55 (0.11, 1.75)	1.36 (0.86, 2.72)
I am unable to perform my usual activities	0.68 (0, 3.3)	0.68 (0.12, 3.59)	0.83 (0.38, 2.01)
Missing	2.5 (0.62, 8)	0.81 (0.37, 1.85)	21.5 (7.3, 50)
<b>EQ-5D pain/discomfort at discharge</b>			
I have no pain or discomfort	1.52 (0.6, 4.73)	1.91 (1.2, 3.22)	0.76 (0.45, 1.36)
I have moderate pain or discomfort	0.75 (0.35, 1.49)	0.48 (0.28, 0.77)	0.85 (0.57, 1.54)
I have extreme pain or discomfort		2.08 (0.65, 6.54)	1.54 (0.87, 2.73)
Missing	2.5 (0.62, 8)	0.81 (0.37, 1.85)	21.5 (7.3, 50)
<b>EQ-5D anxiety/depression at discharge</b>			
I am not anxious or depressed	1.66 (0.94, 3.8)	1.3 (1.1, 1.65)	1.16 (1.01, 1.51)
I am moderately anxious or depressed	0.34 (0, 1.29)	0.21 (0, 0.75)	0.38 (0.13, 1.23)
I am extremely anxious or depressed			0.65 (0.14, 2.38)
Missing	2.5 (0.62, 8)	0.81 (0.37, 1.85)	21.5 (7.3, 50)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at 30 day follow-up</b>			
I have no problems in walking	1.19 (0.7, 3.16)	1.08 (0.99, 1.22)	1.18 (0.9, 1.62)
I have some problems in walking	1.18 (0.42, 4)		1.31 (0.5, 4.52)
I am confined to bed		0.74 (0, 4.24)	0.26 (0.07, 0.87)
Missing	0.66 (0.23, 2)	1.07 (0.5, 2.25)	5.9 (3.16, 12.8)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at 30 day follow-up</b>			
I have no problems with self-care	0.96 (0.71, 2.58)	1.07 (0.97, 1.21)	1.11 (0.89, 1.47)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	0.59 (0.12, 3.12)		2.31 (0.72, 6.54)
I am unable to bathe or dress myself		0.72 (0, 4)	0.26 (0.08, 0.77)
Missing	0.8 (0.33, 2)	1.07 (0.5, 2.25)	5.9 (3.16, 12.8)

Outcome	Absolute difference	Relative difference
<b>30 day mortality</b>		
Yes	12.2 (-8.05, 23.3)	4.21 (1.36, 15.71)
No	-12 (-23, 6)	0.88 (0.75, 1.1)
Missing	24 (15.57, 39)	13 (5.33, 40)
<b>24 hour mortality</b>		
Yes		
No		
Missing	5 (0, 13)	3.5 (1.6, 14)
<b>In-hospital mortality</b>		
Yes	8.3 (-5.9, 18)	3.24 (0.63, 13.64)
No	-8 (-18, 5)	0.92 (0.82, 1.07)
Missing	1 (-3.52, 5)	2 (0.5, 5)
<b>Self-ambulatory at discharge</b>		
Yes	-1 (-9, 2)	0.99 (0.93, 1.03)
No	1.5 (-2.2, 8.92)	
Missing	20 (-23, 35)	6 (0.1, 33)
<b>Return to work</b>		
Yes	-5 (-30, 29)	0.91 (0.6, 1.64)
No	5 (-30, 30)	1.12 (0.44, 2.41)
Missing	47 (30, 63)	6.22 (4.55, 53)
<b>Pulmonary complication</b>		
Yes		
No		
Missing	28 (5, 49)	6.6 (4.33, 43)
<b>Septic complication</b>		
Yes	0.8 (-4.5, 8.26)	
No	-1 (-11, 2)	0.99 (0.9, 1.03)
Missing	28 (1, 50)	6.6 (4.25, 43)
<b>Renal failure</b>		
Yes		
No		
Missing	27 (4, 48)	6.4 (4.11, 42)
<b>Coagulopathy</b>		
Yes	-4.3 (-16, 0)	
No	4 (0, 16)	1.04 (1, 1.19)
Missing	27 (4, 48)	6.4 (4.11, 42)
<b>Need for reexploration or resurgery</b>		
Yes	2.5 (0, 7.8)	
No	-3 (-8, -2)	0.97 (0.92, 0.98)
Missing	36 (-3.47, 56)	7 (4.22, 48)
<b>Failure of conservative management</b>		
No	6 (2, 26)	1.07 (1.02, 1.36)
Yes	-6.3 (-26, -2.4)	0.21 (0, 2.28)
Missing	41 (30, 56)	14.67 (8.42, 55)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at discharge</b>		
I have no problems in walking	-27 (-44, 31)	0.7 (0.55, 1.52)
I have some problems in walking	8 (-18.1, 23.91)	1.73 (0.08, 12.79)
I am confined to bed	19 (1.6, 30)	
Missing	33 (-23, 50)	4.3 (2.38, 20.5)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at discharge</b>		
I have no problems with self-care	-17 (-46.52, 43)	0.75 (0.48, 1.93)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	20 (-24.9, 36.87)	2.82 (0.2, 20.26)
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	-3 (-26.15, 19.7)	0.86 (0.07, 7.29)
Missing	33 (-23, 50)	4.3 (2.38, 20.5)
<b>EQ-5D usual activities at discharge</b>		
I have no problems in performing my usual activities	-14 (-49, 47)	0.77 (0.45, 2.14)
I have some problems in performing my usual activities	16 (-36.56, 39.71)	1.73 (0.1, 12.04)
I am unable to perform my usual activities	-2 (-24.06, 14.32)	0.88 (0, 5.17)
Missing	33 (-23, 50)	4.3 (2.38, 20.5)
<b>EQ-5D pain/discomfort at discharge</b>		
I have no pain or discomfort	-25 (-52, 49)	0.5 (0.25, 3.07)
I have moderate pain or discomfort	-15 (-49, -3)	0.7 (0.26, 1.03)
I have extreme pain or discomfort	40 (29.7, 55)	
Missing	33 (-23, 50)	4.3 (2.38, 20.5)
<b>EQ-5D anxiety/depression at discharge</b>		
I am not anxious or depressed	9 (2, 36)	1.11 (1.03, 1.68)
I am moderately anxious or depressed	-10.2 (-39.9, -3.9)	0.4 (0, 1.24)
I am extremely anxious or depressed	1.7 (-1.5, 6.4)	
Missing	33 (-23, 50)	4.3 (2.38, 20.5)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at 30 day follow-up</b>		
I have no problems in walking	-3 (-28, 30)	0.96 (0.71, 1.43)
I have some problems in walking	-3 (-29, 22)	0.85 (0, 5.21)
I am confined to bed	5.9 (0.97, 15)	
Missing	51 (34, 69)	7.38 (5.4, 53)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at 30 day follow-up</b>		
I have no problems with self-care	-1 (-25, 27)	0.99 (0.74, 1.39)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	5 (-20, 22)	1.5 (0.83, 4.17)
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	-4.1 (-29, 1.5)	0.59 (0, 2.6)
Missing	51 (34, 69)	7.38 (5.4, 53)

Outcome	Absolute difference	Relative difference
<b>30 day mortality</b>		
Yes	11.1 (-5.3, 22.33)	3.27 (0.61, 18.82)
No	-11 (-22.46, 4)	0.88 (0.78, 1.05)
Missing	14 (-24.07, 32)	2.17 (0, 12)
<b>24 hour mortality</b>		
Yes		
No		
Missing	-1 (-16, 4)	0.88 (0, 3.33)
<b>In-hospital mortality</b>		
Yes	7.9 (-3.66, 16)	2.93 (0.74, 17.86)
No	-8 (-24, 2)	0.92 (0.8, 1.03)
Missing	2 (-1, 6)	
<b>Self-ambulatory at discharge</b>		
Yes	2 (-1, 12)	1.02 (1, 1.14)
No	-1.4 (-12, 0.7)	
Missing	21 (-1, 45)	8 (1.25, 46)
<b>Return to work</b>		
Yes	-17 (-41, -4)	0.76 (0.42, 0.98)
No	17 (1, 41)	1.57 (1.05, 6.48)
Missing	40 (-36, 64)	3.5 (0.18, 12.99)
<b>Pulmonary complication</b>		
Yes		
No		
Missing	23 (-22, 40)	3.3 (0.12, 14.65)
<b>Septic complication</b>		
Yes	-2.4 (-8.7, 0)	
No	2 (0, 9)	1.02 (1, 1.1)
Missing	23 (-20, 41)	3.3 (0.13, 15)
<b>Renal failure</b>		
Yes		
No		
Missing	22 (-20, 39.08)	3.2 (0.13, 14.5)
<b>Coagulopathy</b>		
Yes	0 (-17.31, 4.2)	
No	0 (-17, 0)	1 (0.83, 1)
Missing	22 (-20, 39.08)	3.2 (0.13, 14.5)
<b>Need for reexploration or resurgery</b>		
Yes	0.9 (-5.32, 4.2)	
No	-1 (-5, 4)	0.99 (0.95, 1.04)
Missing	32 (-21.3, 51.96)	4.2 (0.17, 17.75)
<b>Failure of conservative management</b>		
No	0 (-22, 8)	1 (0.77, 1.09)
Yes	0.1 (-8.4, 22)	1.06 (0.26, 17)
Missing	32 (-35.17, 54)	3.67 (0, 20.5)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at discharge</b>		
I have no problems in walking	-30 (-50, -1.99)	0.67 (0.5, 1)
I have some problems in walking	14 (0.84, 33)	3.8 (2.06, 16.11)
I am confined to bed	15.7 (-15.7, 28)	
Missing	30 (-10, 51)	3.31 (0.35, 13.38)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at discharge</b>		
I have no problems with self-care	-35 (-52, -23)	0.59 (0.44, 0.73)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	22.7 (0, 41)	3.73 (1.21, 20.62)
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	12.3 (-5.5, 44.8)	2.84 (0.88, 20)
Missing	30 (-10, 51)	3.31 (0.35, 13.38)
<b>EQ-5D usual activities at discharge</b>		
I have no problems in performing my usual activities	-38 (-61, -23)	0.55 (0.35, 0.69)
I have some problems in performing my usual activities	29.7 (17, 46.5)	4.58 (2.2, 26.47)
I am unable to perform my usual activities	8.3 (-6, 33)	2.24 (0.76, 18.12)
Missing	30 (-10, 51)	3.31 (0.35, 13.38)
<b>EQ-5D pain/discomfort at discharge</b>		
I have no pain or discomfort	-40 (-62, -22)	0.38 (0.21, 0.57)
I have moderate pain or discomfort	5 (-16, 45)	1.17 (0.69, 4.46)
I have extreme pain or discomfort	35 (-36.75, 49)	
Missing	30 (-10, 51)	3.31 (0.35, 13.38)
<b>EQ-5D anxiety/depression at discharge</b>		
I am not anxious or depressed	-3 (-40, 10)	0.97 (0.59, 1.13)
I am moderately anxious or depressed	1.8 (-11.4, 39.6)	1.36 (0.43, 19.33)
I am extremely anxious or depressed	1.7 (0, 6.4)	
Missing	30 (-10, 51)	3.31 (0.35, 13.38)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at 30 day follow-up</b>		
I have no problems in walking	-21 (-50, -14)	0.79 (0.5, 0.86)
I have some problems in walking	17 (5, 50)	
I am confined to bed	4.2 (-3.7, 12)	
Missing	44 (-43.29, 69)	3.93 (0.16, 15.75)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at 30 day follow-up</b>		
I have no problems with self-care	-18 (-39, -10)	0.81 (0.61, 0.9)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	15 (7.4, 33)	
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	2.5 (-7, 25.9)	1.74 (0.58, 11.76)
Missing	44 (-43.29, 69)	3.93 (0.16, 15.75)



Outcome	Absolute difference	Relative difference
<b>30 day mortality</b>		
Yes	-1.1 (-22, 11.22)	0.78 (0, 4.44)
No	1 (-12, 22)	1.01 (0.88, 1.28)
Missing	-10 (-37, 9)	0.17 (0, 3.17)
<b>24 hour mortality</b>		
Yes		
No		
Missing	-6 (-15, -4)	0.25 (0, 0.88)
<b>In-hospital mortality</b>		
Yes	-0.4 (-17, 9.31)	0.9 (0, 3.94)
No	0 (-11, 15)	1 (0.89, 1.19)
Missing	1 (-2, 6)	
<b>Self-ambulatory at discharge</b>		
Yes	3 (0, 14)	1.03 (1, 1.16)
No	-2.9 (-14, -1.4)	
Missing	1 (-28, 25)	1.33 (0, 13)
<b>Return to work</b>		
Yes	-12 (-40, 7)	0.83 (0.42, 1.16)
No	12 (-9, 40)	1.4 (0.86, 4.93)
Missing	-7 (-59, 9)	0.56 (0.05, 2.11)
<b>Pulmonary complication</b>		
Yes		
No		
Missing	-5 (-42, 5)	0.5 (0, 2.2)
<b>Septic complication</b>		
Yes	-3.2 (-8.2, -0.8)	
No	3 (0, 8)	1.03 (1, 1.09)
Missing	-5 (-41, 5)	0.5 (0, 2.2)
<b>Renal failure</b>		
Yes		
No		
Missing	-5 (-39, 5)	0.5 (0, 2.2)
<b>Coagulopathy</b>		
Yes	4.3 (0, 16)	
No	-4 (-16, 0)	0.96 (0.84, 1)
Missing	-5 (-39, 5)	0.5 (0, 2.2)
<b>Need for reexploration or resurgery</b>		
Yes	-1.6 (-7.7, 0)	
No	2 (0, 8)	1.02 (1, 1.09)
Missing	-4 (-46, 5)	0.6 (0, 2.4)
<b>Failure of conservative management</b>		
No	-6 (-26, -1)	0.94 (0.73, 0.99)
Yes	6.4 (0.9, 26.4)	5 (2.6, 27.14)
Missing	-9 (-52, 9)	0.25 (0, 3)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at discharge</b>		
I have no problems in walking	-3 (-37.88, 35.16)	0.97 (0.61, 1.59)
I have some problems in walking	6 (-14, 25.04)	2.2 (0.45, 14.67)
I am confined to bed	-3.3 (-26, 3.6)	
Missing	-3 (-51, 9)	0.77 (0.11, 2.25)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at discharge</b>		
I have no problems with self-care	-18 (-57, 21)	0.79 (0.41, 1.49)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	2.7 (-30, 29.35)	1.33 (0, 8)
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	15.3 (4, 42.8)	3.28 (1.16, 20)
Missing	-3 (-51, 9)	0.77 (0.11, 2.25)
<b>EQ-5D usual activities at discharge</b>		
I have no problems in performing my usual activities	-24 (-63, 10.64)	0.72 (0.28, 1.39)
I have some problems in performing my usual activities	13.7 (-21.15, 56)	2.65 (0.74, 23.16)
I am unable to perform my usual activities	10.3 (-1, 50.3)	2.54 (1.09, 18.33)
Missing	-3 (-51, 9)	0.77 (0.11, 2.25)
<b>EQ-5D pain/discomfort at discharge</b>		
I have no pain or discomfort	-15 (-53, 33.45)	0.77 (0.3, 2.35)
I have moderate pain or discomfort	20 (3, 49)	1.67 (1.12, 4.46)
I have extreme pain or discomfort	-5 (-49, 5.8)	
Missing	-3 (-51, 9)	0.77 (0.11, 2.25)
<b>EQ-5D anxiety/depression at discharge</b>		
I am not anxious or depressed	-12 (-43, -4)	0.87 (0.55, 0.96)
I am moderately anxious or depressed	12 (1.7, 42.8)	3.4 (1.17, 22.31)
I am extremely anxious or depressed	0 (-6.8, 0)	
Missing	-3 (-51, 9)	0.77 (0.11, 2.25)
<b>EQ-5D mobility at 30 day follow-up</b>		
I have no problems in walking	-18 (-55, -4)	0.82 (0.45, 0.98)
I have some problems in walking	20 (11.9, 55)	
I am confined to bed	-1.7 (-12, 1.7)	
Missing	-7 (-65, 8)	0.53 (0.05, 2.14)
<b>EQ-5D self-care at 30 day follow-up</b>		
I have no problems with self-care	-17 (-38, -8)	0.82 (0.61, 0.94)
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	10 (-6, 30)	
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	6.6 (2.4, 24.3)	2.94 (1.65, 13.89)
Missing	-7 (-65, 8)	0.53 (0.05, 2.14)

Outcome	Absolute difference	Relative difference
<b>30 day mortality</b>		
Yes	9.6 (-25.64, 31.44)	
No	-9 (-31, 26)	
Missing	23 (-9.51, 43)	
<b>24 hour mortality</b>		
Yes	-2.4 (-9.8, 0)	
No	2 (-3, 10)	
Missing	7 (-1, 18)	
<b>In-hospital mortality</b>		
Yes	3.4 (-16.6, 21.53)	
No	-3 (-22, 16)	
Missing	1 (-3.52, 5)	2 (0.5, 5)
<b>Self-ambulatory at discharge</b>		
Yes	-4 (-38, 4)	
No	4.7 (-3.7, 38)	
Missing	22 (-31, 39.93)	
<b>Return to work</b>		
Yes	37 (18, 86)	
No	-37 (-86, -19)	
Missing	45 (-39, 71)	
<b>Pulmonary complication</b>		
Yes	0 (-12, 0)	
No	0 (-10, 2)	
Missing	32 (-33, 51.17)	
<b>Septic complication</b>		
Yes	-1.7 (-12.85, 5.17)	
No	1 (-8, 10)	
Missing	33 (-36, 53.18)	
<b>Renal failure</b>		
Yes		
No		
Missing	31 (-34, 50.16)	
<b>Coagulopathy</b>		
Yes	-4.3 (-16, 0)	
No	4 (0, 16)	
Missing	32 (-34, 51.29)	
<b>Need for reexploration or resurgery</b>		
Yes	2.5 (-3.8, 10.29)	
No	-3 (-11, 1)	
Missing	39 (-43, 63.27)	20.5 (7.8, 58)
<b>Failure of conservative management</b>		
No	6 (0, 26)	
Yes	-6.3 (-26, -1.5)	
Missing	49 (33, 66)	
<b>EQ-5D mobility at discharge</b>		
I have no problems in walking	-22 (-78, -6)	
I have some problems in walking	-1.7 (-26.99, 20.5)	
I am confined to bed	23 (7.18, 63)	
Missing	35 (-51.8, 60.45)	
<b>EQ-5D self-care at discharge</b>		
I have no problems with self-care	-18 (-56, 6)	
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	22 (-5, 59)	
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	-4 (-42.7, 17.31)	
Missing	35 (-51.8, 60.45)	
<b>EQ-5D usual activities at discharge</b>		
I have no problems in performing my usual activities	-18 (-64, 15)	
I have some problems in performing my usual activities	13 (-21.42, 46.56)	
I am unable to perform my usual activities	5 (-12.9, 45)	
Missing	35 (-51.8, 60.45)	
<b>EQ-5D pain/discomfort at discharge</b>		
I have no pain or discomfort	-25 (-66.11, 51)	
I have moderate pain or discomfort	11 (-43, 52.7)	
I have extreme pain or discomfort	14 (-8, 37.6)	
Missing	35 (-51.8, 60.45)	
<b>EQ-5D anxiety/depression at discharge</b>		
I am not anxious or depressed	-20 (-73, -4)	0.39 (-30, 1.56)
I am moderately anxious or depressed	21.8 (6, 68)	0.34 (-264, 1.29)
I am extremely anxious or depressed	-0.9 (-9.42, 5.6)	
Missing	35 (-51.8, 60.45)	
<b>EQ-5D mobility at 30 day follow-up</b>		
I have no problems in walking	-1 (-42, 28)	
I have some problems in walking	1 (-33, 27)	
I am confined to bed	-0.1 (-29.57, 36.4)	
Missing	51 (-40, 74)	
<b>EQ-5D self-care at 30 day follow-up</b>		
I have no problems with self-care	11 (-6, 59)	
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	15.5 (-8.77, 58.1)	
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	-27.1 (-60.9, -19.65)	
Missing	51 (-40, 74)	

Outcome	Absolute difference	Relative difference
<b>30 day mortality</b>		
Yes	18.5 (14.1, 44.3)	
No	-18 (-44, -14)	
Missing	19 (-14.83, 37)	
<b>24 hour mortality</b>		
Yes	-2.4 (-9.8, 0)	
No	2 (0, 10)	
Missing	4 (-10, 12)	
<b>In-hospital mortality</b>		
Yes	10 (3.8, 25.8)	
No	-10 (-26, -5)	
Missing	2 (-1, 6)	
<b>Self-ambulatory at discharge</b>		
Yes	3 (-10, 40.7)	
No	-2.4 (-40.06, 10.2)	
Missing	27 (15.73, 49)	
<b>Return to work</b>		
Yes	16 (-61, 54)	
No	-16 (-56, 57.88)	
Missing	43 (-6, 69.51)	
<b>Pulmonary complication</b>		
Yes	2.2 (0, 10)	
No	-2 (-10, 0)	
Missing	32 (-3, 52)	
<b>Septic complication</b>		
Yes	-0.5 (-7.44, 7.44)	
No	0 (-9, 5)	
Missing	34 (-2, 55)	
<b>Renal failure</b>		
Yes		
No		
Missing	32 (-2, 51)	
<b>Coagulopathy</b>		
Yes	0 (-17.31, 4.2)	
No	0 (-17, 0)	
Missing	33 (-2, 52)	
<b>Need for reexploration or resurgery</b>		
Yes	3 (-0.1, 10.7)	
No	-3 (-11, -1)	
Missing	41 (-1, 64)	
<b>Failure of conservative management</b>		
No	-2 (-27, 4)	
Yes	2.3 (-4.1, 27.3)	
Missing	41 (-42, 64)	
<b>EQ-5D mobility at discharge</b>		
I have no problems in walking	-9 (-45, 37.2)	
I have some problems in walking	8 (-10.76, 43.6)	
I am confined to bed	-0.4 (-71.7, 22)	
Missing	44 (33, 74)	
<b>EQ-5D self-care at discharge</b>		
I have no problems with self-care	-14 (-67.77, 24)	
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	19.7 (-9.7, 62.13)	
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	-6.4 (-47, 21)	
Missing	44 (33, 74)	
<b>EQ-5D usual activities at discharge</b>		
I have no problems in performing my usual activities	-16 (-72.97, 22)	
I have some problems in performing my usual activities	16.7 (-15, 65.46)	
I am unable to perform my usual activities	0.1 (-34, 32.74)	
Missing	44 (33, 74)	
<b>EQ-5D pain/discomfort at discharge</b>		
I have no pain or discomfort	-39 (-78.7, -13)	
I have moderate pain or discomfort	27 (0, 61)	
I have extreme pain or discomfort	11.4 (-3.77, 36.29)	
Missing	44 (33, 74)	
<b>EQ-5D anxiety/depression at discharge</b>		
I am not anxious or depressed	-9 (-45.55, 37.45)	0.59 (0, 9.18)
I am moderately anxious or depressed	7.8 (-42.26, 43.34)	0.59 (0.03, 12.41)
I am extremely anxious or depressed	1.5 (-2, 13.5)	
Missing	44 (33, 74)	
<b>EQ-5D mobility at 30 day follow-up</b>		
I have no problems in walking	5 (-35, 49)	
I have some problems in walking	11 (-16, 83)	
I am confined to bed	-16.5 (-82.9, 0)	
Missing	48 (-7, 76.59)	
<b>EQ-5D self-care at 30 day follow-up</b>		
I have no problems with self-care	2 (-65.02, 32)	
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	13.2 (-14.34, 87.99)	
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	-15.8 (-44.79, 21.8)	
Missing	48 (-7, 76.59)	

Outcome	Absolute difference	Relative difference
<b>30 day mortality</b>		
Yes	8.9 (-12.57, 32.12)	
No	-9 (-32.63, 12)	
Missing	-4 (-37, 7)	
<b>24 hour mortality</b>		
Yes	0 (-12, 0)	
No	0 (-11, 0)	
Missing	-3 (-15, 3)	
<b>In-hospital mortality</b>		
Yes	6.6 (-4.2, 24.9)	
No	-7 (-25, 2)	
Missing	1 (-2, 6)	
<b>Self-ambulatory at discharge</b>		
Yes	7 (0, 41)	
No	-7.1 (-41.1, -0.7)	
Missing	5 (-25, 33)	
<b>Return to work</b>		
Yes	-21 (-89, 10)	
No	21 (-12, 89)	
Missing	-2 (-66, 41)	
<b>Pulmonary complication</b>		
Yes	2.2 (0, 10)	
No	-2 (-10, 0)	
Missing	0 (-47, 36)	
<b>Septic complication</b>		
Yes	1.2 (-3.75, 13.86)	
No	-1 (-14, 3)	
Missing	1 (-44.28, 39)	
<b>Renal failure</b>		
Yes		
No		
Missing	1 (-41.9, 37)	
<b>Coagulopathy</b>		
Yes	4.3 (0, 16)	
No	-4 (-16, 0)	
Missing	1 (-42.61, 38)	
<b>Need for reexploration or resurgery</b>		
Yes	0.5 (-6.1, 5.2)	
No	0 (-5, 6)	
Missing	2 (-46, 49)	
<b>Failure of conservative management</b>		
No	-8 (-28, -2)	
Yes	8.6 (2.1, 28.5)	
Missing	-8 (-67, 9)	
<b>EQ-5D mobility at discharge</b>		
I have no problems in walking	13 (-12, 72)	
I have some problems in walking	9.7 (-7.7, 45)	
I am confined to bed	-23.4 (-57.5, -1.76)	
Missing	9 (-39, 51)	
<b>EQ-5D self-care at discharge</b>		
I have no problems with self-care	4 (-32.19, 58.2)	
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	-2.3 (-50.44, 25.2)	
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	-2.4 (-38, 33)	
Missing	9 (-39, 51)	
<b>EQ-5D usual activities at discharge</b>		
I have no problems in performing my usual activities	2 (-36, 56.83)	
I have some problems in performing my usual activities	3.7 (-34.93, 48)	
I am unable to perform my usual activities	-4.9 (-51.52, 21)	
Missing	9 (-39, 51)	
<b>EQ-5D pain/discomfort at discharge</b>		
I have no pain or discomfort	-14 (-65.85, 40)	
I have moderate pain or discomfort	16 (-23, 70)	
I have extreme pain or discomfort	-2.6 (-30, 6.85)	
Missing	9 (-39, 51)	
<b>EQ-5D anxiety/depression at discharge</b>		
I am not anxious or depressed	11 (-15, 70)	1.5 (0.5, 35)
I am moderately anxious or depressed	-14 (-67.3, 8.2)	1.74 (0.56, 28.5)
I am extremely anxious or depressed	2.4 (0, 11.4)	
Missing	9 (-39, 51)	
<b>EQ-5D mobility at 30 day follow-up</b>		
I have no problems in walking	6 (-34, 57)	1.86 (0.3, 44)
I have some problems in walking	10 (-16, 87.6)	
I am confined to bed	-16.4 (-101.8, 2.94)	
Missing	-3 (-72, 40)	
<b>EQ-5D self-care at 30 day follow-up</b>		
I have no problems with self-care	-9 (-93, 16)	
I have some problems bathing or dressing myself	-2.3 (-39.42, 30.96)	
I am unable to bathe or dress myself	11.3 (-7.7, 62.3)	
Missing	2 (-72, 40)	