```
Median :0.00
                  Median :0.0000
                                     Median :0.00000
                                                          Median :0.0000 Mode :character Mode :character
                                                                                                                          Median :2014
                                                                                                                                           Median :2018
                  Mean :0.3479
3rd Qu.:1.0000
                                     Mean :0.08564
3rd Qu.:0.00000
                                                          Mean :0.2159
3rd Qu.:0.0000
                                                                                                                                           Mean :2018
3rd Qu.:2019
 Mean :0.14
3rd Qu.:0.00
                                                                                                                          Mean :2014
3rd Qu.:2016
                  Max. :1.0000
                                      Max. :1.00000
                                                            prop_feeding
Min. :0.0000
   litter_id
                     axy_age
n. :2.000
                                                                              prop_foraging
                                                                                                   prop_nestmoving
                                                                                                                      prop_nestnotmoving prop_notmoving
Min. : 37
1st Qu.:4891
                  Min. :2.000
1st Qu.:2.000
                                    Length: 4507
                                                                                     :0.00000
                                                           Min.
                                                                              Min. :0.00000
1st Qu.:0.00000
                                                                                                   Min. :0.0000
1st Qu.:0.0000
                                                                                                                      Min. :0.0000
1st Qu.:0.0000
                                                                                                                             :0.0000
                                                                                                                                            Min. :0.00000
1st Qu.:0.00000
                                                           1st Qu.:0.0000
                                    Class :character
 Median :5258
                                                                                                                       Median :0.0000
                  Median :3.000
                                    Mode :character
                                                           Median :0.0000
                                                                              Median :0.00000
                                                                                                   Median :0.0000
                                                                                                                                            Median :0.00000
         :5206
                          :3.428
                                                           Mean
                                                                  :0.1654
                                                                              Mean
                                                                                      :0.04129
                                                                                                   Mean
                                                                                                           :0.1390
                                                                                                                       Mean
                                                                                                                               :0.3479
                  3rd Qu.:4.000
Max. :8.000
 3rd Qu.:5894
                                                           3rd Qu.:0.2857
                                                                              3rd Qu.:0.07143
                                                                                                   3rd Qu.:0.1429
                                                                                                                       3rd Qu.:0.8571
                                                                                                                                            3rd Qu.:0.00000
 Max. :9751
NA's :2516
                                                                                      :0.64286
  prop_travel
                                               PC2
                                                                  axy.local.density axy_avg_fam
                                                                                                                               Length:4507
Class :character
                    Min. :-1.76592
1st Qu.:-1.64767
                                          Min. :-3.977248
1st Qu.:-0.035292
                                                                                                0.0
                                                                                                         Length:4507
Class :character
 Min. :0.0000
1st Qu.:0.0000
                    Min
                                                                 Min. :0.000
1st Qu.:0.000
                                                                                     Min. :
1st Qu.:
                    Median :-0.52416
Mean :-0.09425
3rd Qu.: 1.42396
Max. : 3.77863
                                          Median: 0.431994
Mean: 0.002824
3rd Qu:: 0.474153
Max.: 2.149915
                                                                 Median :0.565
Mean :1.139
                                                                                      Median : 0.0
Mean : 189.1
 Median :0.0000
                                                                                                  0.0
                                                                                                         Mode :character
                                                                                                                               Mode :character
         :0.2213
 3rd Ou :0 4286
                                                                 3rd Ou.:1.883
                                                                                      3rd Ou.: 307.9
        :1.0000
                                          Max.
                                                                 Max.
 b.axy.local.density b.axy_avg_fam
Min. :0.000
1st Qu.:0.000
                       Min. : 0.0
1st Qu.: 0.0
                       Median : 0.0
Mean : 189.1
 Median :0.565
Mean :1.139
                        Mean
 3rd Ou.:1.883
                        3rd Qu.: 324.9
                       Max.
                               :1140.8
 Max.
        :5.839
> (adult_axy_all) %>% as_tibble() %>% dplyr::count(squirrel_id) %>% nrow() #177 adults
[1] 177
  dadult_axy_all) %>% as_tibble() %>% dplyr::count(squirrel_id, axy_yr, axy_date) %>% nrow() #4507 deployment days
[1] 4507
> nrow(adult_axy_all) #4507 records
[1] 4507
****************
  m1a<-lmer(PC1 ~ (1|squirrel_id) + (1|grid_yr), data=adult_axy_all)</pre>
Linear mixed model fit by REML ['lmerMod']
Formula: PC1 ~ (1 | squirrel_id) + (1 | grid_yr)
Data: adult_axy_all
REML criterion at convergence: 16075.7
Scaled residuals:
Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
-2.1230 -0.8383 -0.1673 0.9254 2.5861
Random effects:
Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
squirrel_id (Intercept) 0.07488 0.2736
grid_yr (Intercept) 0.25419 0.5042
Residual 1.99547 1.4126
Number of obs: 4507, groups: squirrel_id, 177; grid_yr, 28
Fixed effects:
Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) -0.07198 0.10404 -0.692
  plot(m1a)
> hist(resid(m1a))
> #for axy PC1
  sm1<-arm::sim(m1a,1000)
smfixef=sm1@fixef
  smranef=sm1@ranef
smfixef=coda::as.mcmc(smfixef)
  MCMCglmm::posterior.mode(smfixef)
(Intercept)
> coda::HPDinterval(smfixef)
lower upper
(Intercept) -0.2343546 0.1503774
attr(,"Probability")
Γ17 0.95
> ##among-individual variance
> bID<-sm1@ranef$squirrel_id</pre>
```

```
> bvar<-as.vector(apply(bID, 1, var)) ##between individual variance posterior distribution
> bvar<-coda::as.mcmc(bvar)
> MCMCglmm::posterior.mode(bvar) ## mode of the distribution
               var1
0.07266289
 > coda::HPDinterval(bvar)
lower upper
var1 0.05800851 0.08625261
attr(,"Probability")
[1] 0.95
 > ##residual variance
> rvar<-sm1@sigma^2</pre>
     rvar<-coda::as.mcmc(rvar)</pre>
 > MCMCglmm::posterior.mode(rvar)
2.009783
attr(,"Probability")
[1] 0.95
 > ##repeatability
> rID<-bvar/(bvar+rvar)
> MCMCglmm::posterior.mode(rID)
             var1
0.03356945
 > coda::HPDinterval(rID)
lower upper
var1 0.02844267 0.04133965
attr(,"Probability")
 [1] 0.95
 > m1b<-lmer(PC1 ~ sex + b.axy.local.density + b.axy_avg_fam + (1|squirrel_id) + (1|grid_yr), data=adult_axy_all)
 > summarv(m1b)
 Linear mixed model fit by REML ['lmerMod']
Formula: PC1 \sim sex + b.axy.local.density + b.axy_avg_fam + (1 | squirrel_id) + Data: adult_axy_all
                                                                                                                                                                                                   (1 | grid_yr)
 REML criterion at convergence: 16096.5
 Scaled residuals:
 Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
-2.1126 -0.8409 -0.1676 0.9233 2.5904
 Random effects:
  Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. squirrel_id (Intercept) 0.07888 0.2809 grid_yr (Intercept) 0.23561 0.4854 Residual 1.99489 1.4124
Number of obs: 4507, groups: squirrel_id, 177; grid_yr, 28
Fixed effects:
| Estimate | Std. Error | Std. 
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
                (Intr) sexM b.xy..
b.xy.lcl.dn -0.383 -0.069
b.axy_vg_fm -0.151 -0.044 -0.201
 > plot(m1b)
 > hist(resid(m1b))
 > #for axy PC1
> sm1<-arm::sim(m1b,1000)
> smfixef=sm1@fixef
> smranef=sm1@ranef
b.axy_avg_fam
-0.1319826081 v.u.us
> coda::HPDinterval(smfixef)
lower
                                                                                                                                                              0.0001924642
 (Intercept)
                                              -0.3825441365 0.0699330651
[1] 0.95
> ##among-individual variance
> bID<-sm1@ranef$squirrel_id</pre>
```

```
> bvar<-as.vector(apply(bID, 1, var)) ##between individual variance posterior distribution
> bvar<-coda::as.mcmc(bvar)
> MCMCglmm::posterior.mode(bvar) ## mode of the distribution
         var1
 0.07481701
 > coda::HPDinterval(bvar)
lower upper
var1 0.06123364 0.09080989
attr(,"Probability")
 [1] 0.95
 > ##residual variance
> rvar<-sm1@sigma^2
> rvar<-coda::as.mcmc(rvar)</pre>
 > MCMCglmm::posterior.mode(rvar)
 2.002169
> coda::HPDinterval(rvar)
lower upper
var1 1.913888 2.076953
attr(,"Probability")
[1] 0.95
 > ##repeatability
> rID<-bvar/(bvar+rvar)
> MCMCglmm::posterior.mode(rID)
        var1
 0.03640137
lower upper var1 0.03067361 0.04461125 attr(,"Probability") [1] 0.95
> m2a<-lmer(PC2 ~ (1|squirrel_id) + (1|grid_yr), data=adult_axy_all)
summary(m2a)
Linear mixed model fit by REML ['lmerMod']
Formula: PC2 ~ (1 | squirrel_id) + (1 | grid_yr)
Data: adult_axy_all
 REML criterion at convergence: 13249.3
 Scaled residuals:
 Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
-4.0498 -0.1064 0.2854 0.4837 2.0368
 Random effects:
  Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. squirrel_id (Intercept) 0.06764 0.2601 grid_yr (Intercept) 0.06821 0.2612 Residual 1.05929 1.0292
 Number of obs: 4507, groups: squirrel_id, 177; grid_yr, 28
Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept) -0.002423 0.059293 -0.041
 > plot(m2a)
> hist(resid(m2a))
 > #for axy PC2
> sm2<-arm::sim(m2a,1000)
> smfixef2=sm2@fixef
 > smranef2=sm2@ranef
> smfixef2=coda::as.mcmc(smfixef2)
 > MCMCglmm::posterior.mode(smfixef2)
  (Intercept)
 -0.001539365
-0.001333303 coda: HPDinterval(smfixef2) lower upper (Intercept) -0.1157172 0.1090618 attr(,"Probability") [1] 0.95
 > ##among-individual variance
> ###unong-transtructur variation

bID2<-sm2@ranef$squirrel_id

bvar2<-as.vector(apply(bID2, 1, var)) ##between individual variance posterior distribution

bvar2<-coda::as.mcmc(bvar2)
 > MCMCg[lmm::posterior.mode(bvar2) ## mode of the distribution var1
 0.06778137
 > coda::HPDinterval(bvar2)
```

```
lower upper
var1 0.05502353 0.07887417
attr(,"Probability")
 [1] 0.95
 > ##residual variance
> rvar2<-sm2@sigma^2
> rvar2<-coda::as.mcmc(rvar2)
> MCMCglmm::posterior.mode(rvar2)
    var1
 1.05974
 > coda::HPDinterval(rvar2)
          lower upper
 var1 1.018367 1.105627
 attr(,"Probability")
[1] 0.95
 /*#repeatability
> rID2<-bvar2/(bvar2+rvar2)
> MCMCglmm::posterior.mode(rID2)
       var1
 0.06015018
lower upper var1 0.04976309 0.07019037 attr(,"Probability") [1] 0.95
 > m2b<--lmer(PC2 ~ sex + b.axy.local.density + b.axy_avg_fam + (1|squirrel_id) + (1|grid_yr), data=adult_axy_all)
 > summarv(m2b)
 > Summary(m20)
Linear mixed model fit by REML ['lmerMod']
Formula: PC2 ~ sex + b.axy.local.density + b.axy_avg_fam + (1 | squirrel_id) +
                                                                                                             (1 | grid_yr)
     Data: adult_axy_all
 REML criterion at convergence: 13273.2
 Scaled residuals:
 Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
-4.0465 -0.1094 0.2824 0.4828 2.0113
 Random effects:
  Variance Std.Dev.
 Number of obs: 4507, groups: squirrel_id, 177; grid_yr, 28
 Fixed effects:
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
(Intr) sexM b.xy..
sexM -0.226
b.xy.lcl.dn -0.432 -0.094
b.axy_vg_fm -0.182 -0.041 -0.248
 > plot(m2b)
 > hist(resid(m2b))
> #for axy PC2
> sm2<-arm::sim(m2b,1000)
> smfixef2=sm2@fixef
> smranef2=sm2@ranef
 > smfixef2=coda::as.mcmc(smfixef2)
> MCMCglmm::posterior.mode(smfixef2)
                                  sexM b.axy.local.density
0.05850285522 -0.00498160215
                                                                                      b.axy_avg_fam
0.00002412125
           (Intercept)
 lower upper
-0.1458311045 0.143507545
-0.0950075439 0.180519377
 (Intercept)
 sexM
-0.0950073459 0.100319577
b.axy.local.density -0.0629071570 0.056213908
b.axy_avg_fam -0.0002417164 0.000286184
attr(,"Probability")
[1] 0.95
 > ##among-individual variance
 > bID2<-sm2@ranef$squirrel_id</pre>
 > bvar2<-as.vector(apply(bID2, 1, var)) ##between individual variance posterior distribution
> bvar2<-coda::as.mcmc(bvar2)</pre>
 > MCMCg[lmm::posterior.mode(bvar2) ## mode of the distribution var1
 0.06945823
 > coda::HPDinterval(bvar2)
```

```
lower upper var1 0.05692257 0.08421502
attr(,"Probability")
[1] 0.95
> ##residual variance
> rvar2<-sm2@sigma^2
> rvar2<-coda::as.mcmc(rvar2)</pre>
> MCMCglmm::posterior.mode(rvar2)
1.062373
> coda::HPDinterval(rvar2)
            lower upper
var1 1.010586 1.101877
attr(,"Probability")
[1] 0.95
   ##repeatability
> ##repeatability
> rID2<-bvar2/(bvar2+rvar2)
> MCMCglmm::posterior.mode(rID2)
          var1
0.06265822
> coda::HPDinterval(rID2)
lower upper
var1 0.05088047 0.0736705
attr(,"Probability")
Г17 0.95
> #consecutive seven minute sampling
   #repeatabilities for axy1 file, yearlings only
   ##KEEP IN MIND: Some squirrels had axy conducted when they were in different ageclasses (A and Y) ###these squirrels cause imbalances when looking at ageclass summaries
   #original code by A. R. Martinig
#last edited April 24, 2024 by A. R. Martinig
   #run the following prior to running script:
   start-up code.R
Error: unexpected symbol in "start-up code.R"
   axy data subsets.R
Error: unexpected symbol in "axy data"
> PCA generation code - axy.R
Error: unexpected symbol in "PCA generation"
   local density (global datasets).R
Error: unexpected symbol in "local density" > familiarity axy (global datasets).R Error: unexpected symbol in "familiarity axy"
   #create working dataframe
   #create working duturrame vertile ve
      mutate(
           grid=ifelse(grid=="SUX", "SU", grid),
grid_yr=paste(grid, axy_yr, sep=""),
axy_yr=axy_yr-2014) %>%
      group_by(squirrel_id) %>% #convert these variables to among-ind effects
      mutate(b.axy.local.density=mean(axy.local.density),
           b.axy_avg_fam=mean(axy_avg_fam, na.rm=T)) %>%
      ungroup()
   summary(yearling_axy_all)
                                                                                                                             axy_season
   squirrel_id
                                  axy_date
                                                                         axy_yr
. :0.000
                                                                                                  axy\_month
                                                                                                                                                                   +od
                                                                                                                                                                                                      feed
                                                                                                                                                                                                                           forage
Min. :0.00000
  Min. :19537
                              Min.
                                        :2014-08-26
                                                                                                                                                             Length: 1764
                                                                                                                                                                                                        :0.0000
                                                                  Min.
                                                                                               Min.
                                                                                                         :5.000
                                                                                                                           Lenath:1764
                                                                                                                                                                                             Min.
                             1st Qu.:2015-09-18
Median :2017-09-22
                                                                  1st Qu.:1.000
Median :3.000
                                                                                                                                                            Class :character
  1st Qu.:21473
                                                                                               1st Qu.:7.000
                                                                                                                           Class :character
                                                                                                                                                                                              1st Qu.:0.0000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                           1st Qu.:0.00000
                                                                                               Median :8.000
                                                                                                                                                            Mode :character
                                                                                                                                                                                              Median :0.0000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                           Median :0.00000
  Median :23261
                                                                                                                           Mode :character
                             Mean
                                                                  Mean
             :22789
                                         :2017-11-20
                                                                              :3.277
                                                                                                          :7.836
                                                                                                                                                                                              Mean
                                                                                                                                                                                                          :0.1882
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       :0.05215
  3rd Qu.:23869
                             3rd Qu.:2019-06-15
                                                                   3rd Qu.:5.000
                                                                                               3rd Qu.:9.000
                                                                                                                                                                                             3rd Qu.:0.0000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                           3rd Qu.:0.00000
              :25314
                                          :2022-09-15
                                                                               :8.000
                                                                                                                                                                                                          :1.0000
      nestmove
                                   nestnotmove
                                                                 notmoving
                                                                                                                                                                                                    byear
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              dyear
                                                            Min. :0.00000
1st Qu.:0.00000
 Min. :0.00000
                                Min. :0.000
1st Qu.:0.000
                                                                                            Min. :0.0000
                                                                                                                          Length:1764
Class :character
                                                                                                                                                            Lenath: 1764
                                                                                                                                                                                             Min.
                                                                                                                                                                                                         :2013
                                                                                                                                                                                                                        Min.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   :2014
  1st Qu.:0.00000
                                                                                             1st Qu.:0.0000
                                                                                                                                                             Class :character
                                                                                                                                                                                              1st Qu.:2014
                                                                                                                                                                                                                        1st Qu.:2018
                                                             Median :0.00000
                                                                                            Median :0.0000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                        Median :2019
  Median :0.00000
                                 Median :0.000
                                                                                                                           Mode :character
                                                                                                                                                            Mode :character
                                                                                                                                                                                             Median :2016
                                             :0.292
                                                                       :0.09014
  Mean
                                  Mean
                                                             Mean
                                                                                             Mean
                                                                                                         :0.2823
                                                                                                                                                                                              Mean
                                                                                                                                                                                                          :2016
                                                                                                                                                                                                                        Mean
                                 3rd Qu.:1.000
                                                             3rd Qu.:0.00000
                                                                                             3rd Qu.:1.0000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                        3rd Qu.:2019
  3rd Qu.:0.00000
                                                                                                                                                                                             3rd Qu.:2018
              :1.00000
                                             :1.000
                                                                         :1.00000
                                                                                                                                                                                                          :2021
    litter_id
                                 axy_age
                                                 axy_ageclass
                                                                                    prop_feeding
                                                                                                                  prop_foraging
                                                                                                                                                  prop_nestmoving
                                                                                                                                                                                 prop_nestnotmoving prop_notmoving
                                                                                                                                                                                                                  Min. :0.00000
1st Qu.:0.00000
             : 77
                                                 Length:1764
Class :character
  Min.
                           Min.
                                        :1
                                                                                   Min.
                                                                                             :0.00000
                                                                                                                  Min.
                                                                                                                            :0.00000
                                                                                                                                                 Min.
                                                                                                                                                             :0.00000
                                                                                                                                                                                  Min.
                                                                                                                                                                                            :0.0000
  1st Qu.:5801
                            1st Qu.:1
                                                                                   1st Qu.:0.00000
                                                                                                                  1st Qu.:0.00000
                                                                                                                                                 1st Qu.:0.00000
                                                                                                                                                                                  1st Qu.:0.0000
 Median :5982
Mean :6323
                           Median :1
                                                 Mode :character
                                                                                  Median :0.07143
Mean :0.20517
                                                                                                                  Median :0.00000
Mean :0.04993
                                                                                                                                                 Median :0.00000
                                                                                                                                                                                 Median :0.0000
Mean :0.2915
                                                                                                                                                                                                                  Median :0.00000
Mean :0.08293
                                                                                                                                                                                  Mean
                            Mean
                                                                                                                  Mean
                                                                                                                                                  Mean
  3rd Qu.:7779
                            3rd Qu.:1
                                                                                   3rd Qu.:0.35714
                                                                                                                  3rd Qu.:0.07143
                                                                                                                                                 3rd Qu.:0.07143
                                                                                                                                                                                 3rd Qu.:0.7857
                                                                                                                                                                                                                  3rd Qu.:0.00000
 Max. :9878
NA's :1165
                            Max.
                                                                                   Max.
                                                                                              :1.00000
                                                                                                                  Max.
                                                                                                                              :0.78571
                                                                                                                                                  Max.
                                                                                                                                                              :1.00000
                                                                                                                                                                                 Max.
                                                                                                                                                                                             :1.4286
                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Max.
                                        PC1
                                                                       PC2
                                                                                                  axy.local.density axy_avg_fam
                                                                                                                                                                       grid
                                                                                                                                                                                                     grid_yr
   prop_travel
  Min. :0.0000
1st Qu.:0.0000
                               Min. :-2.7616
1st Qu.:-1.6264
                                                              Min. :-3.977248
1st Qu.:-0.122480
                                                                                                 Min. :0.0000
1st Qu.:0.0000
                                                                                                                                 Min. : 0.00
1st Qu.: 0.00
                                                                                                                                                               Length: 1764
                                                                                                                                                                                                 Length: 1764
                                                                                                                                                                Class :character
                                                                                                                                                                                                 Class :character
  Median :0.2143
                               Median : 0.9459
Mean : 0.2408
                                                              Median : 0.431994
Mean :-0.007215
                                                                                                  Median :0.1883
Mean :1.2580
                                                                                                                                  Median : 0.00
Mean : 24.27
                                                                                                                                                                Mode
                                                                                                                                                                         :character
                                                                                                                                                                                                 Mode
                                                                                                                                                                                                          :character
  Mean :0.2794
  3rd Qu.:0.5714
                               3rd Qu.: 1.5922
Max. : 4.1645
                                                              3rd Qu.: 0.474153
Max. : 2.529580
                                                                                                  3rd Qu.:2.2602
                                                                                                                                  3rd Qu.: 30.67
              :1.0714
                                                                                                  Max.
                                                                                                              :5.8388
                                                                                                                                  Max.
```

```
b.axy.local.density b.axy_avg_fam
Min. :0.0000 Min. : 0.00
1st Qu.:0.0000 1st Qu.: 0.00
 Median :0.1883
Mean :1.2580
3rd Qu.:2.2602
                         Median : 0.00
Mean : 24.27
                         Mean : 24.27
3rd Qu.: 30.67
 Max. :5.8388
                                 :241.94
.
> (yearling_axy_all) %>% as_tibble() %>% dplyr::count(squirrel_id) %>% nrow() #86 individuals
[1] 86
[2] 50
(yearling_axy_all) %>% as_tibble() %>% dplyr::count(squirrel_id, axy_yr, axy_date) %>% nrow() #1764 deployment days
[1] 1764
> nrow(yearling_axy_all) #1792 records
[1] 1764
  #############
                      Yearlings
n = 86
                                            ##############
                                           ###############
  #############
  > #non-adjusted repeatability
> m1a<-lmer(PC1 ~ (1|squirrel_id) + (1|grid_yr), data=yearling_axy_all)</pre>
> summary(m1a)
Linear mixed model fit by REML ['lmerMod']
Formula: PC1 ~ (1 | squirrel_id) + (1 | grid_yr)
   Data: yearling_axy_all
REML criterion at convergence: 6341.9
Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max

-2.4224 -0.9173 0.2880 0.8362 2.2568
Random effects:
Random effects:
Groups Name Variance Stalber
squirrel_id (Intercept) 0.1453 0.3812
grid_yr (Intercept) 0.2688 0.5185
2.0121 1.4185
                              Variance Std.Dev.
Number of obs: 1764, groups: squirrel_id, 86; grid_yr, 21
Fixed effects:
Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 0.2251 0.1359 1.656
> plot(m1a)
> hist(resid(m1a))
> #for axy PC1
> sm1<-arm::sim(m1a,1000)
> smfixef=sm1@fixef
> smranef=sm1@ranef
> smfixef=coda::as.mcmc(smfixef)
> MCMCglmm::posterior.mode(smfixef)
(Intercept)
  0.2391794
> coda::HPDinterval(smfixef)
lower upper
(Intercept) -0.03876061 0.4997017
attr(,"Probability")
[1] 0.95
> ##among-individual variance
> bID<-smileranef$squirrel_id
> bvar<-as.vector(apply(bID, 1, var)) ##between individual variance posterior distribution
> bvar<-coda::as.mcmc(bvar)
> MCMCglmm::posterior.mode(bvar) ## mode of the distribution
var1
0.130332
> coda::HPDinterval(bvar)
lower upper
var1 0.1014705 0.1839754
attr(,"Probability")
[1] 0.95
> ##residual variance
> rvar<-sm1@sigma^2
> rvar<-coda::as.mcmc(rvar)
> MCMCglmm::posterior.mode(rvar)
2 059537
> coda::HPDinterval(rvar)
lower upper
var1 1.884034 2.149255
```

```
attr(,"Probability")
[1] 0.95
> ##repeatability
> rID<-bvar/(bvar+rvar)
> MCMCglmm::posterior.mode(rID)
       var1
0.06390204
> coda::HPDinterval(rID)
lower upper var1 0.0488568 0.08407763
attr(,"Probability")
[1] 0.95
  > mlb<-lmer(PC1 ~ sex + b.axy.local.density + b.axy_avg_fam + (1|squirrel_id) + (1|grid_yr), data=yearling_axy_all)</pre>
 summary(m1b)
Linear mixed model fit by REML ['lmerMod']
Formula: PC1 ~ sex + b.axy.local.density + b.axy_avg_fam + (1 | squirrel_id) + Data: yearling_axy_all
                                                                                                        (1 | grid_yr)
REML criterion at convergence: 6352.6
Scaled residuals:
Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
-2.4196 -0.9049 0.3000 0.8306 2.2628
Random effects:
 Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
squirrel_id (Intercept) 0.1358 0.3685
grid_yr (Intercept) 0.2293 0.4789
Residual 2.0136 1.4190
Number of obs: 1764, groups: squirrel_id, 86; grid_yr, 21
Fixed effects:
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
           (Intr) sexM b.xy..
b.xy.lcl.dn -0.530 0.079
b.axy_vg_fm -0.024 -0.087 -0.352
> plot(m1b)
> hist(resid(m1b))
> #for axy PC1
> sm1<-arm::sim(m1b,1000)
> smfixef=sm1@fixef
> smranef=sm1@ranef
  smfixef=coda::as.mcmc(smfixef)
> SMTTXET=COUG. .US.MCMCQmm: coor)
> MCMCglmm::posterior.mode(smfixef)
(Intercept) sexM b.axy.local.density
0.080757398 0.297568581 -0.002201154
                                                                                    b.axy_avg_fam
                                                                                      -0.000805555
> coda::HPDinterval(smfixef)
lower upper
(Intercept) -0.198445829 0.448060182
8:eXM 0.093904113 0.659408953
b.axy_local.density -0.115591938 0.116311635
b.axy_avg_fam -0.004059435 0.001026786
attr(,"Probability")
[1] 0.95
> ##among-individual variance
> bID<-sml@ranef$squirrel_id
> bvar<-as.vector(apply(bID, 1, var)) ##between individual variance posterior distribution</pre>
> bvar<-coda::as.mcmc(bvar)</pre>
> MCMCglmm::posterior.mode(bvar) ## mode of the distribution
     var1
0.1229288 > coda::HPDinterval(bvar)
lower upper
var1 0.09515482 0.1668929
attr(,"Probability")
[1] 0.95
> ##residual variance
> rvar<-sm1@sigma^2
> rvar<-coda: as mcmc(rvar)
> MCMCglmm::posterior.mode(rvar)
   var1
> coda::HPDinterval(rvar)
          lower
                    upper
```

```
var1 1.872943 2.144388
 attr(,"Probability")
[1] 0.95
 > ##repeatability
 > rID<-bvar/(bvar+rvar)
> MCMCglmm::posterior.mode(rID)
 var1
0.05630104
lower upper var1 0.04488694 0.07698903 attr(,"Probability") [1] 0.95
 **********************
 > m2a<-lmer(PC2 ~ (1|squirrel_id) + (1|grid_yr), data=yearling_axy_all)
 > Summary(mza)
Linear mixed model fit by REML ['lmerMod']
Formula: PC2 ~ (1 | squirrel_id) + (1 | grid_yr)
     Data: yearling_axy_all
 REML criterion at convergence: 5176.6
 Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max

-4.0730 -0.1576 0.2987 0.5184 2.4748
 Random effects:
 Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.
squirrel_id (Intercept) 0.02848 0.1688
grid_yr (Intercept) 0.04283 0.2070
Residual 1.06618 1.0326
Number of obs: 1764, groups: squirrel_id, 86; grid_yr, 21
 Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error t value (Intercept) 0.001122 0.061105 0.018
 > plot(m2a)
 > hist(resid(m2a))
 > #for axy PC2
> sm2<-arm::sim(m2a,1000)
> smfixef2=sm2@fixef
   smranef2=sm2@ranef
smfixef2=coda::as.mcmc(smfixef2)
 > MCMCglmm::posterior.mode(smfixef2)
(Intercept)
 0.003066947
 > coda::HPDinterval(smfixef2)
 lower upper
(Intercept) -0.1108204 0.1243262
 attr(,"Probability")
[1] 0.95
 > ##among-individual variance
 > ##among-transcream variety
> bID2<-sm2@ranefssquirrel_id
> bvar2<-as.vector(apply(bID2, 1, var)) ##between individual variance posterior distribution
 > bvar2<-coda::as.mcmc(bvar2)
> MCMCglmm::posterior.mode(bvar2) ## mode of the distribution
 var1
0.02626174
 > ##residual variance
 > m/mcsteat varieties
> rvar2<-sm2@sigma^2
> rvar2<-coda::as.mcmc(rvar2)
> MCMCglmm::posterior.mode(rvar2)
 var1
1.036547
 > coda::HPDinterval(rvar2)
 lower upper
var1 1.004938 1.147753
attr(,"Probability")
 [1] 0.95
 > ##repeatability
> rID2<-bvar2/(bvar2+rvar2)
> MCMCglmm::posterior.mode(rID2)
```

```
var1
0.02412265
> coda::HPDinterval(rID2)
lower upper
var1 0.01792588 0.03219275
attr(,"Probability")
[1] 0.95
  > m2b<-lmer(PC2 ~ sex + b.axy.local.density + b.axy_avg_fam + (1|squirrel_id) + (1|grid_yr), data=yearling_axy_all)
> summary(mZb)
Linear mixed model fit by REML ['lmerMod']
Formula: PC2 ~ sex + b.axy.local.density + b.axy_avg_fam + (1 | squirrel_id) +
                                                                                                     (1 | grid_yr)
   Data: yearling_axy_all
REML criterion at convergence: 5192.8
Scaled residuals:
Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
-4.1088 -0.1576 0.2939 0.5361 2.5070
Random effects:
 Groups Name Variance Std.Dev. squirrel_id (Intercept) 0.02859 0.1691 grid_yr (Intercept) 0.03079 0.1755 Residual 1.06723 1.0331
Number of obs: 1764, groups: squirrel_id, 86; grid_yr, 21
Fixed effects:
                           Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept) -0.0458696 0.0759349 -0.604

seM 0.1719114 0.0844715 2.035

b.axy.local.density -0.0170572 0.0319168 -0.534

b.axy.avg_fam 0.0005169 0.0008423 0.614
Correlation of Fixed Effects:
            (Intr) sexM b.xy..
-0.332
sexM
b.xy.lcl.dn -0.507 -0.009
b.axy_vg_fm 0.003 -0.108 -0.470
> plot(m2b)
> hist(resid(m2b))
> #for axy PC2
> sm2<-arm::sim(m2b,1000)
> smfixef2=sm2@fixef
> smranef2=sm2@ranef
   smfixef2=coda::as.mcmc(smfixef2)
b.axy_avg_fam
                                 0.1433801707
       -0.0462556125
                                                        -0.0118077751
                                                                                  0.0008651256
> coda::HPDinterval(smfixef2)
                       lower upper -0.195321231 0.098632090
                                 lower
(Intercept)
[1] 0.95
> ##among-individual variance
> bID2<-sm2@ranef$squirrel_id</pre>
> bvar2<-as.vector(apply(bID2, 1, var)) ##between individual variance posterior distribution > bvar2<-coda::as.mcmc(bvar2)
> MCMCglmm::posterior.mode(bvar2) ## mode of the distribution
      var1
0.02719354
> coda::HPDinterval(bvar2)
lower upper var1 0.02000741 0.03680305
attr(,"Probability")
[1] 0.95
> ##residual variance
> rvar2<-sm2@sigma^2
> rvar2<-coda::as.mcmc(rvar2)
> MCMCglmm::posterior.mode(rvar2)
    var1
1.070241
> coda::HPDinterval(rvar2)
lower upper
var1 1.009443 1.150583
attr(,"Probability")
[1] 0.95
> ##repeatability
> rID2<-bvar2/(bvar2+rvar2)</pre>
```