Delo z varnim zagonom

Uporaba minimalističnega vmesnika, v katerem imamo na voljo osnovne gonilnike in storitve, ki so potrebne za pravilno delovanje OS (odprava napak v delovanju sistema: gonilniki, protivirusna oprema, aplikacije...).

V operacijskem sistemu, mora uporabnik imeti nastavljeno geslo.

Delo z varnim zagonom

Windows OS: GUI

V navideznem računalniku (prenosniku), ki ima nameščen operacijski sistem Windows 10, s pomočjo "bližnjic" zaženi sistem v varen način. V varnem načinu OS s pomočjo aplikacije CMD in ukaza "CHKDSK c:", preveri stanje diska. Naredi zaslonske slike.

Dostopi do varnega zagona:

• Če je zagon operacijskega sistema 3x neuspešen, se pojavi meni za izbiro varnega zagona.

Delo z varnim zagonom

Windows OS: GUI

- Start --> msconfig --> Boot --> Safe mode (kljukica) -->
 Minimal --> Uporabi --> V redu --> Ponovni zagon --> varni način (odstrani kljukico)
- Start --> Nastavitve --> Posodobitev in varnost -->
 Obnovitev --> Napredni zagon --> Znova zaženi zdaj -->
 Troubleshoot --> Advanced options --> Startup Settings -->
 Restart --> Safe Mode / Command Prompt

Delo z varnim zagonom

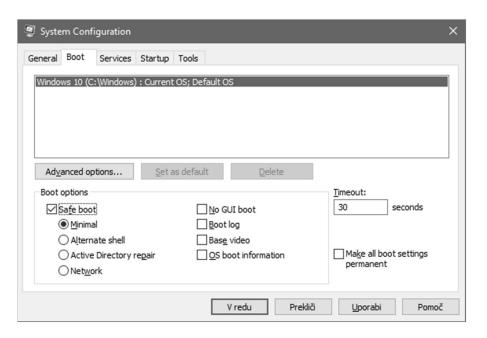
Windows OS: GUI

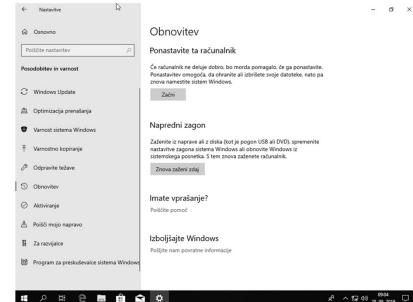
- Start --> Napajanje --> SHIFT + Ponovni zagon -->
 Troubleshoot --> Advanced options --> Startup Settings -->

 Restart --> Safe Mode
- USB medij (operacijski sistem) --> English, Slovenian,
 Slovenian --> Next -->Repair your computer -->
 Troubleshoot --> Command Prompt

Delo z varnim zagonom

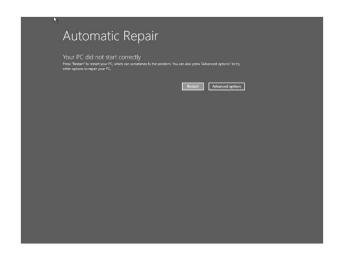
Windows OS: GUI

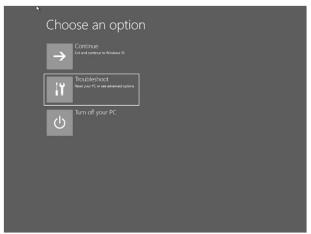


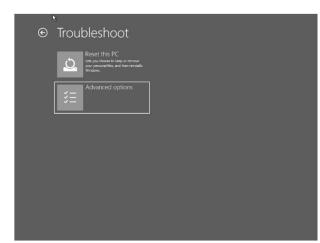


Delo z varnim zagonom

Windows OS: GUI

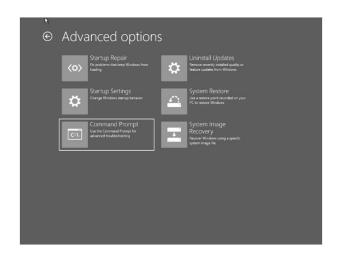


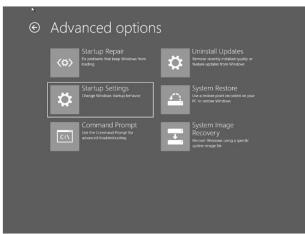


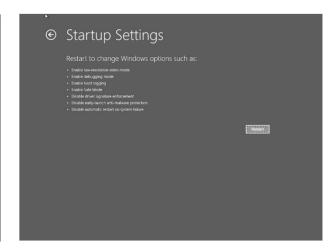


Delo z varnim zagonom

Windows OS: GUI







Delo z varnim zagonom

Windows OS: GUI







Delo z varnim zagonom

VEGOVA

Windows OS: CMD

Odpri aplikacijo CMD kot administrator:

- Safe Mode: "bcdedit /set {default} safeboot minimal"
- Safe Mode with Networking: "bcdedit /set {default} safeboot network"
- Safe Mode with Command Prompt: "bcdedit /set {default} safeboot minimal" --> Enter --> "bcdedit /set {default} safebootalternateshell yes" --> Enter (Izhod iz varnega zagona: "bcdedit /deletevalue {default} safeboot")

"bcdedit /set {default} safebootalternateshell no"



Delo z varnim zagonom

Windows OS: CMD

Odpri aplikacijo CMD kot administrator:

 Zagonski meni varnega zagona: "bcdedit /set {default} bootmenupolicy legacy" --> Enter --> ponovni zagon računalnika --> pritiskanje tipke F8 --> prikaz zagonskega menija --> "Safe Mode"***

Delo z varnim zagonom

Windows OS: CMD

Popravek sistemskih datotek oziroma datotečnega sistema (Varni zagon / CMD - skrbnik):

- CHKDSK c: (Checks a disk and displays a status report)***
- CHKDSK c: /x (Forces the volume to dismount first, if necessary)
- CHKDSK c: /f (Fixes errors on the disk)
- sfc /verifyonly (Scans files, without repairs)
- sfc /scannow (Scans and repairs files)

Delo z varnim zagonom

Linux OS: GUI/CLI

V navideznem računalniku, ki ima nameščen operacijski sistem Linux, s pomočjo "bližnjic,, zaženi sistem v varen način. V varnem načinu OS s pomočjo aplikacije Terminal in ukaza "badblocks -s -v /dev/sda", preveri stanje diska. Naredi zaslonske slike.

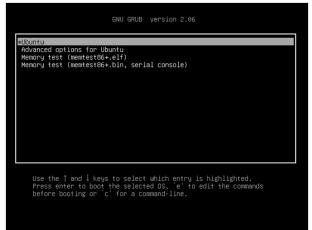
Delo z varnim zagonom

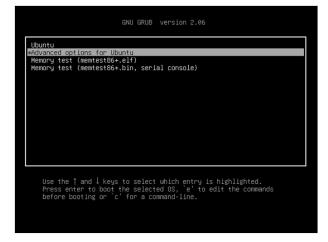
Linux OS: GUI/CLI

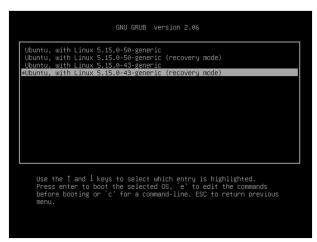
- Ponovni zagon računalnika --> leva tipka SHIFT -->
 Advanced options --> recovery mode --> root (odklepanje
 diska iz Read-Only v Read-Write)
- USB medij (operacijski sistem) --> Try Ubuntu --> Try
 Ubuntu (RAM) --> aplikacija "Disks" --> sda3 --> Options -> Check Filesystem

Delo z varnim zagonom

Linux OS: GUI/CLI







```
Recovery Menu (filesystem state: read/write)

resume Resume normal boot

clean Try to make free space

dpkg Repair broken packages

fsck Check all file systems

grub Update grub bootloader

network Enable networking

root Drop to root shell prompt

system-summary System summary

(Ok>
```



Delo z varnim zagonom

Linux OS: GUI/CLI

Popravek sistemskih datotek oziroma datotečnega sistema

- fsck (check and repair a Linux file system): "fsck -n
 /dev/sda1"; "fsck -C /dev/sda1" (za pregled je potrebno
 sistem zagnati v "recovery mode"; sudo umount /dev/sdb;
 sudo mount /dev/sdb).
- Badblocks: "badblocks -s -v /dev/sda"
- USB medij (operacijski sistem) --> Try Ubuntu --> Try Ubuntu (RAM) (Disks --> sda3 --> Options --> Check Filesystem)