## **Density Dependence**

Simulations

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This document provides an example of how to model density dependence in mass and M-at-age.

The life history parameters of mackerel are used to construct an FLBRP object that represents the equilibrium dynamics, this is then used to construct an FLStock object that models the time series dynamics.

The Lorenzen relationship between mass-at-age and M can model M as a function of weight-at-age. For example, lorenzen  $M = a*300^{\circ}-0.288$ , so if you want M=0.2 at 300g then a=0.2 /(300 $^{\circ}-0.288$ )

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### **Sumulations**

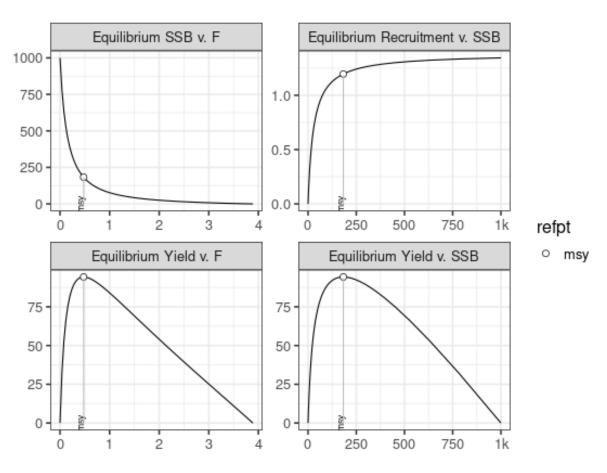


Figure 1 Equilibrium dynamics

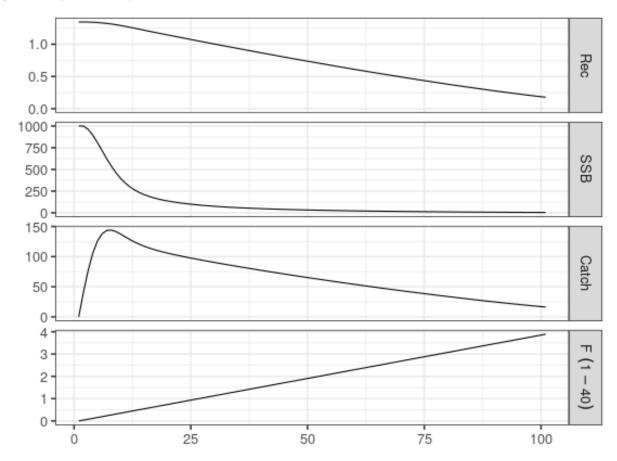


Figure 2 Time series dynamics

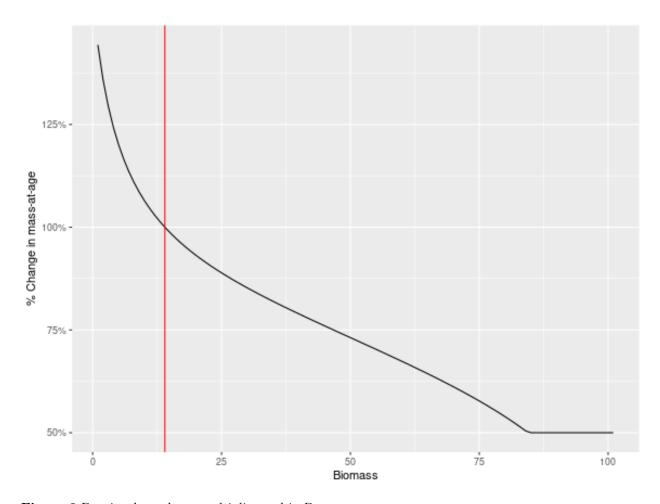
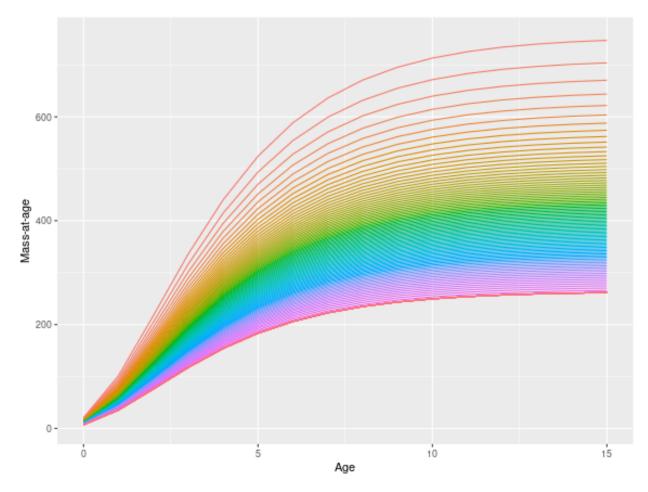
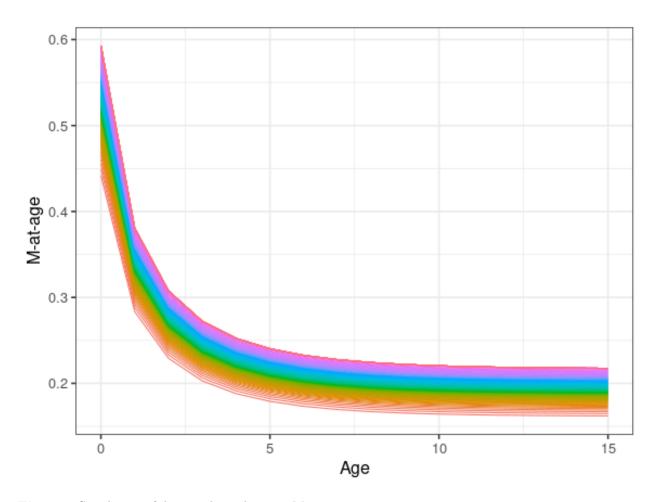


Figure 3 Density dependence multiplier, red is  ${\cal B}_{MSY}$ 



 ${\bf Figure~4~Simulation~of~density~dependence~in~mass-at-age}$ 



 ${\bf Figure~5}~{\rm Simulation~of~density~dependence~in~M-at-age}$ 

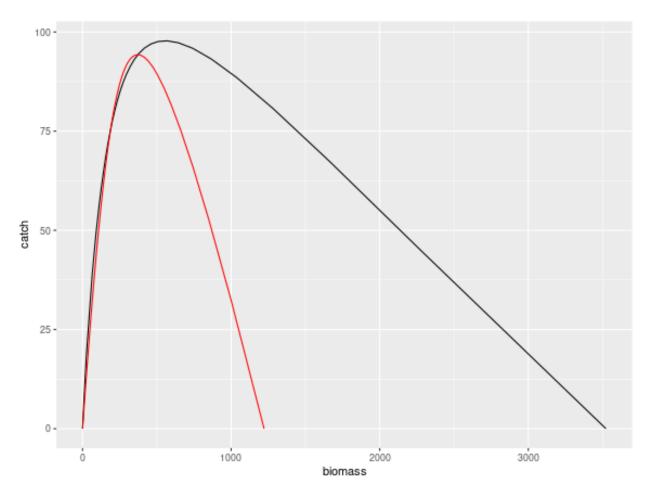


Figure 6 Comparison of equilibrium curves with (black) and without (red) density dependence.

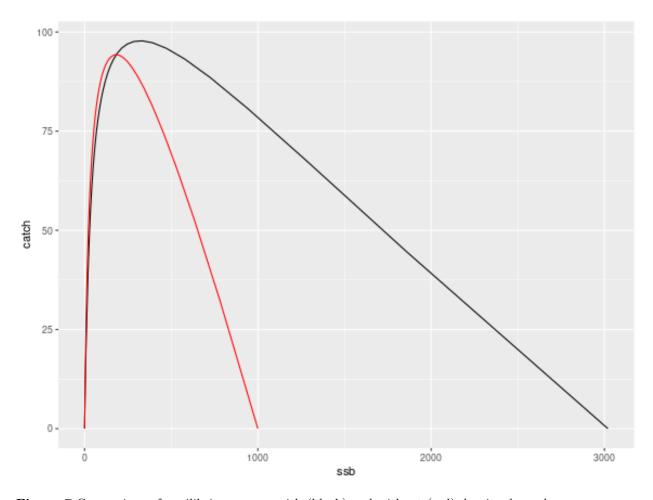


Figure 7 Comparison of equilibrium curves with (black) and without (red) density dependence.

# Funding

# References