

ME1 Computing



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with code **44 88 7**

Repeating many time the same action

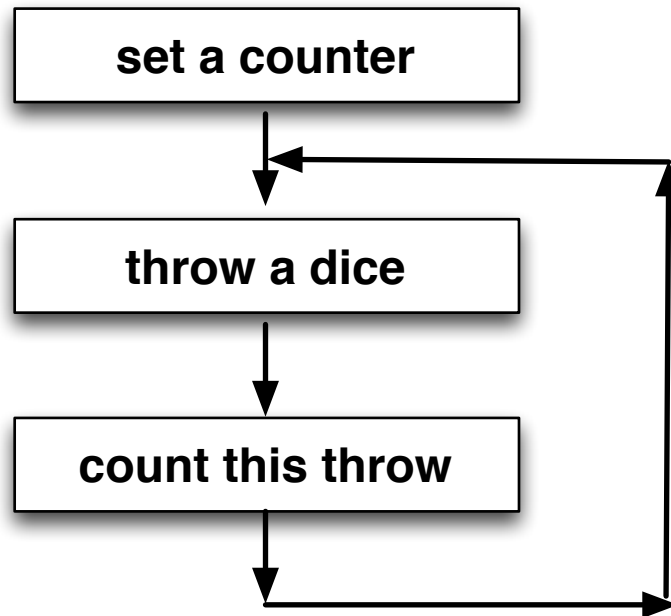
Throwing a dice once:

```
dice = int(random.random()*6 + 1)
```

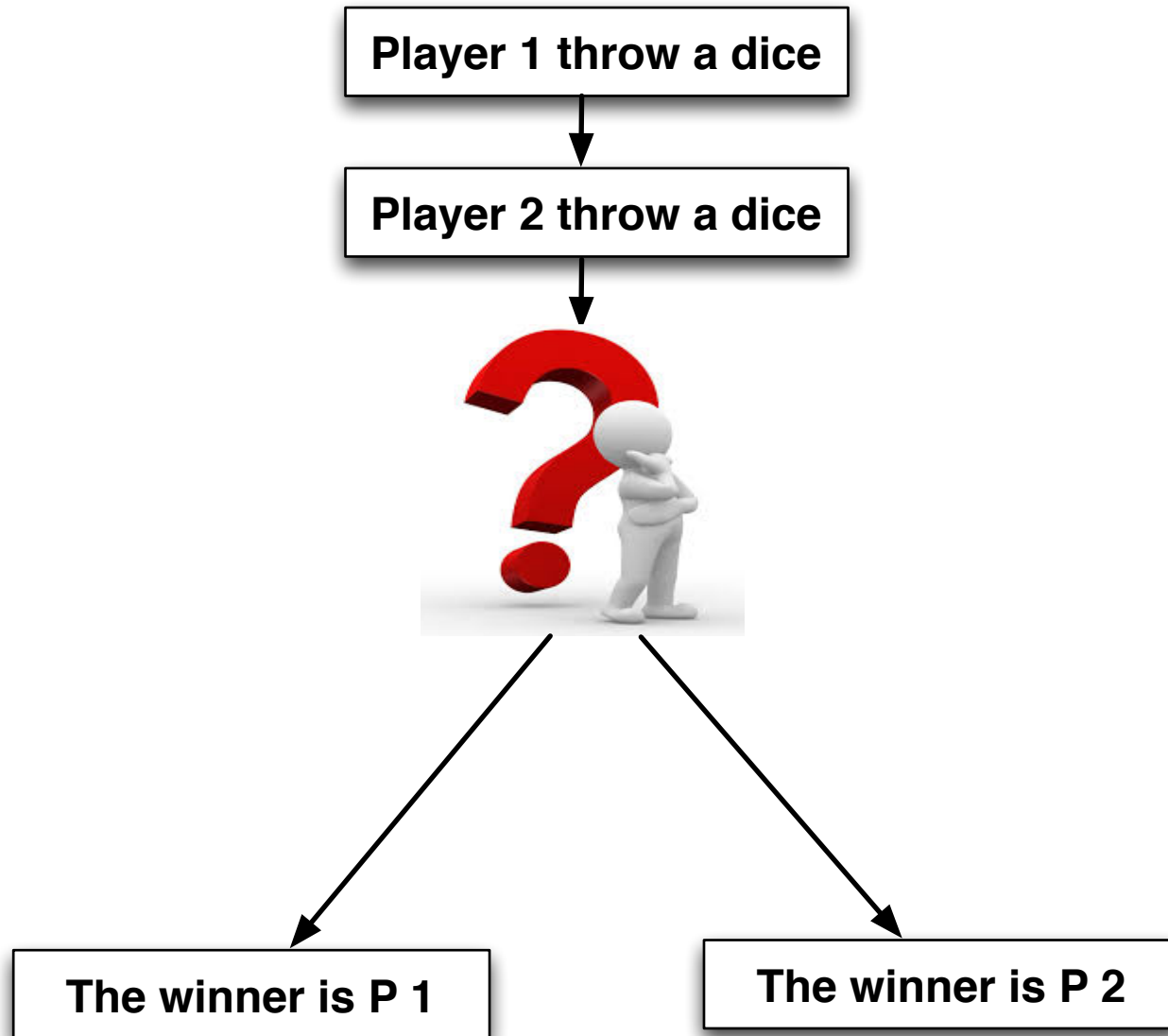
Throwing a dice 10 times:

[illegible]

Flow control: loops



Two people playing dice: establish the winner



Taking a decision

Establish a condition

Verify the condition

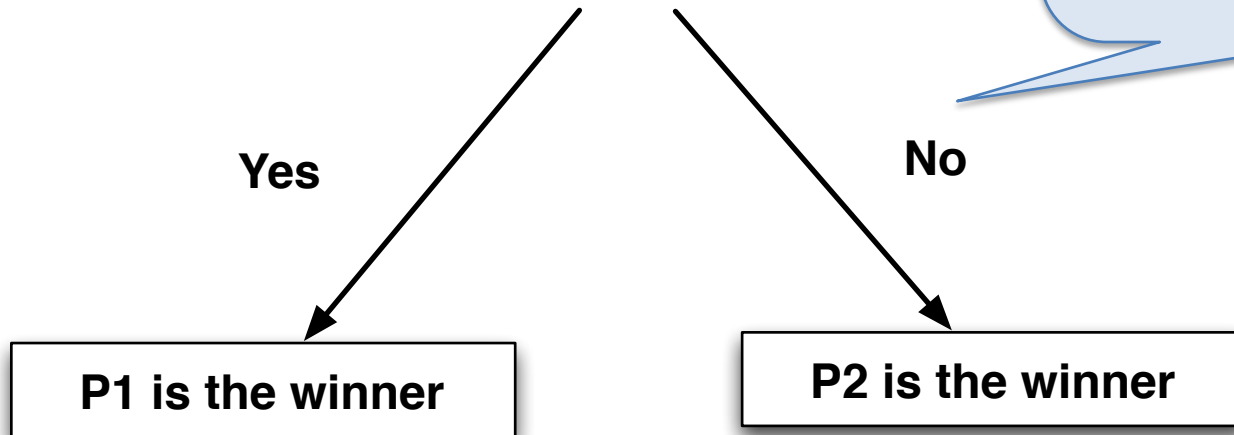
Dice 1 > Dice 2

Yes

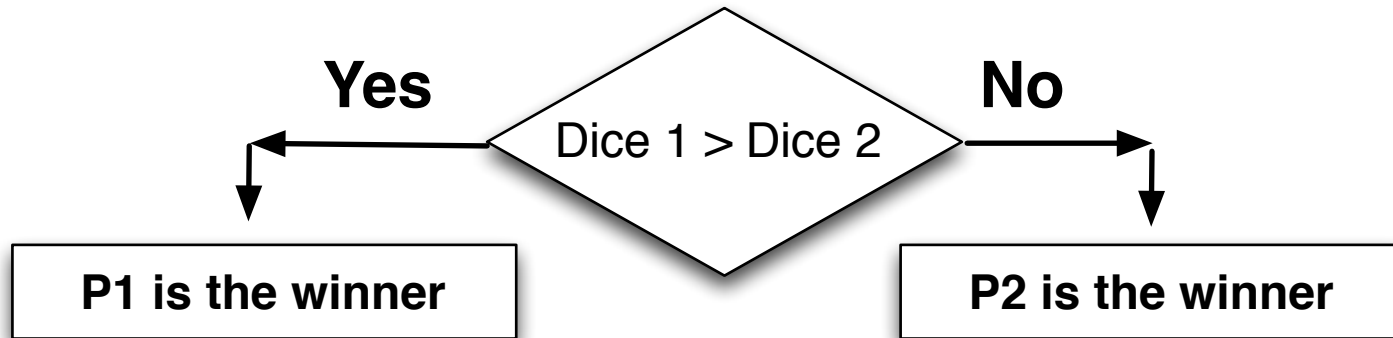
No

P1 is the winner

P2 is the winner



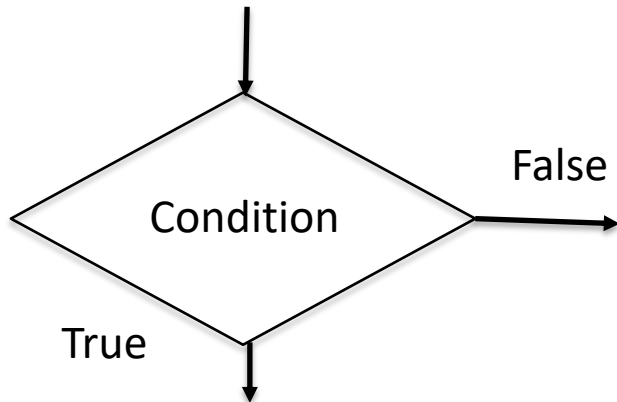
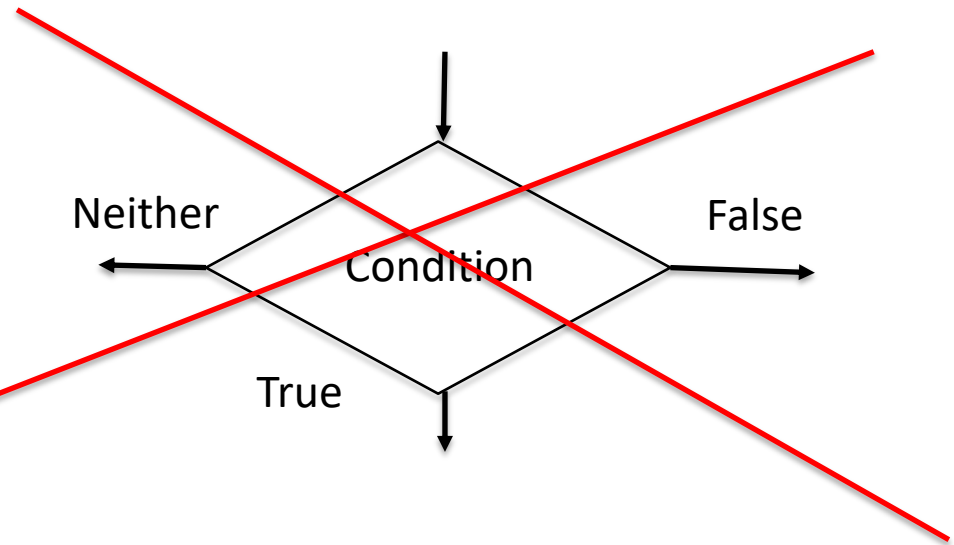
Flow control: the IF statement



```
if Dice1 > Dice2:  
    % P1 is the winner  
    print('P1 is the winner')  
else:  
    % P2 is the winner  
    print('P2 is the winner')
```

Conditional branching

There are only two possibilities



The condition is a Boolean condition: either is True or False

Logical operators: Boolean logic

(a==b) a equals b

(a!=b) a not equal to b

(a<b) a less than b

(a>b) a greater than b

(a<=b) a less or equal to b

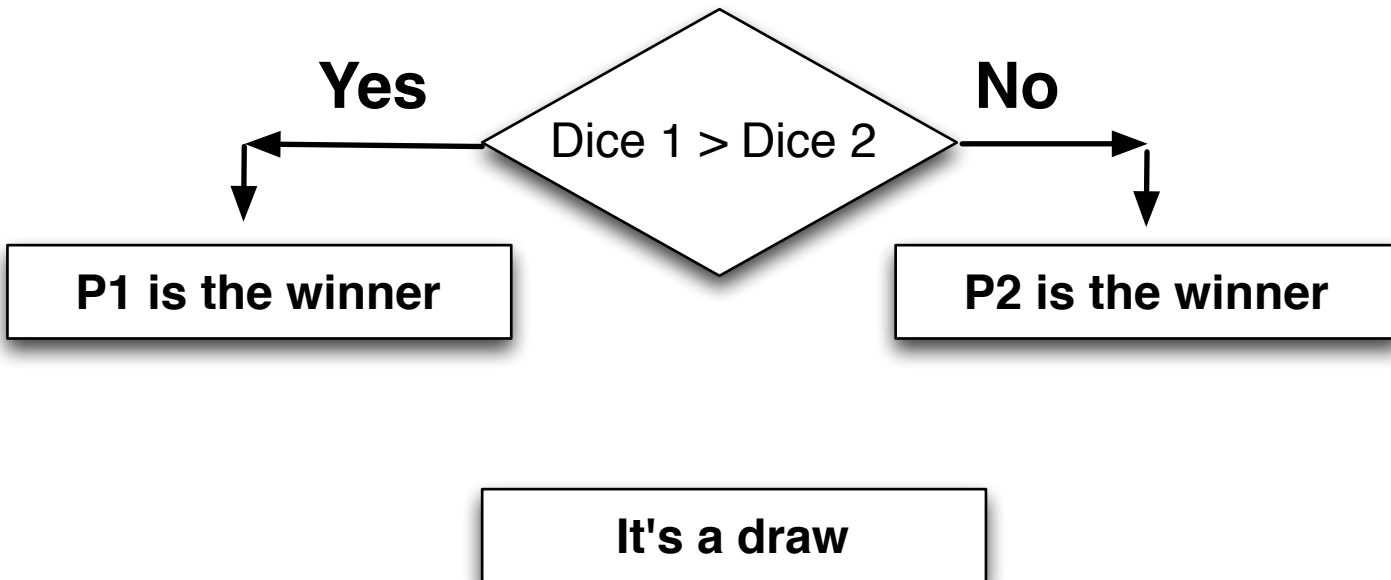
(a>=b) a greater or equal to b

(Condition1 & Condition2) AND

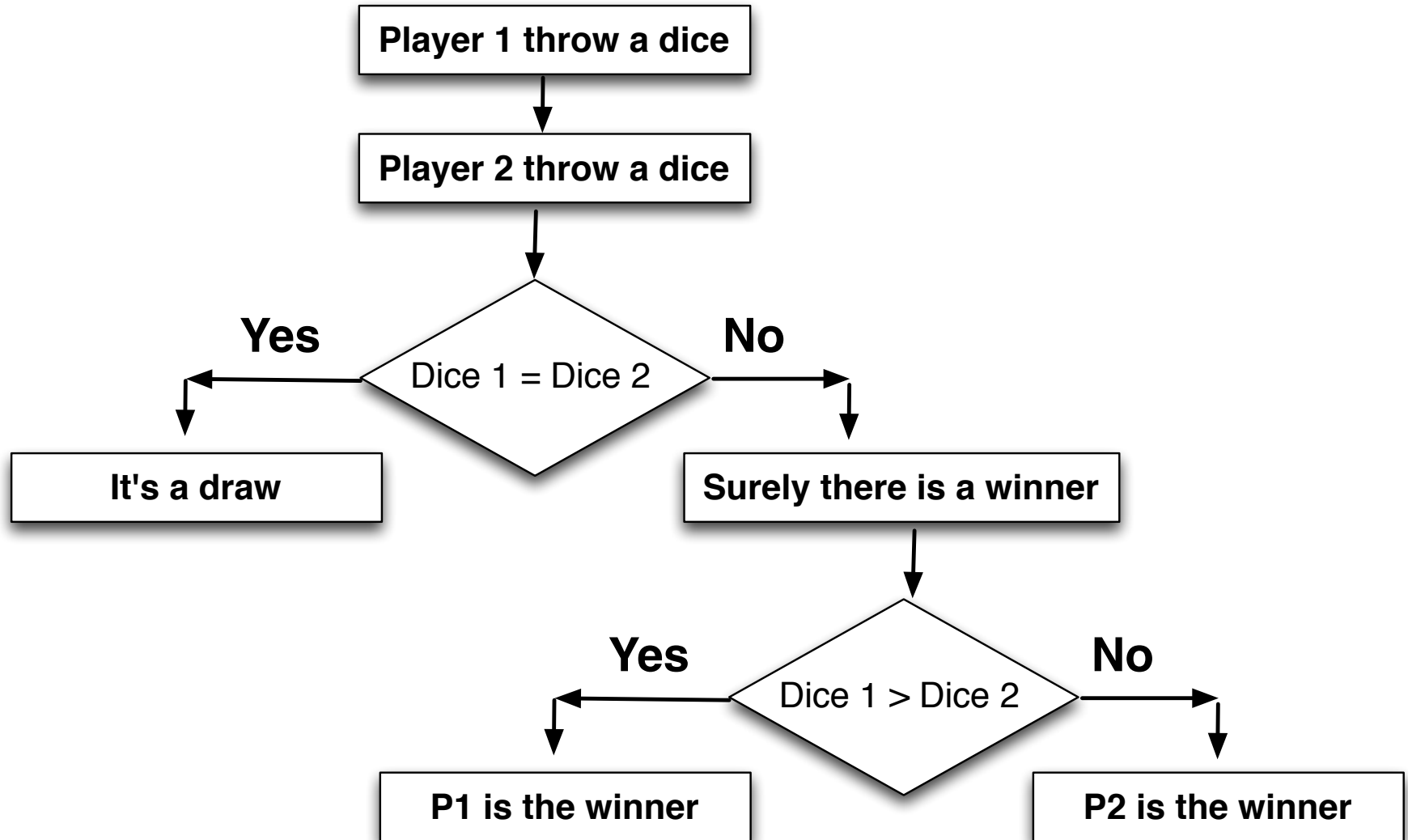
(Condition1 | Condition2) OR

 a x b x > a & x < b

Flow control: Condition within a condition

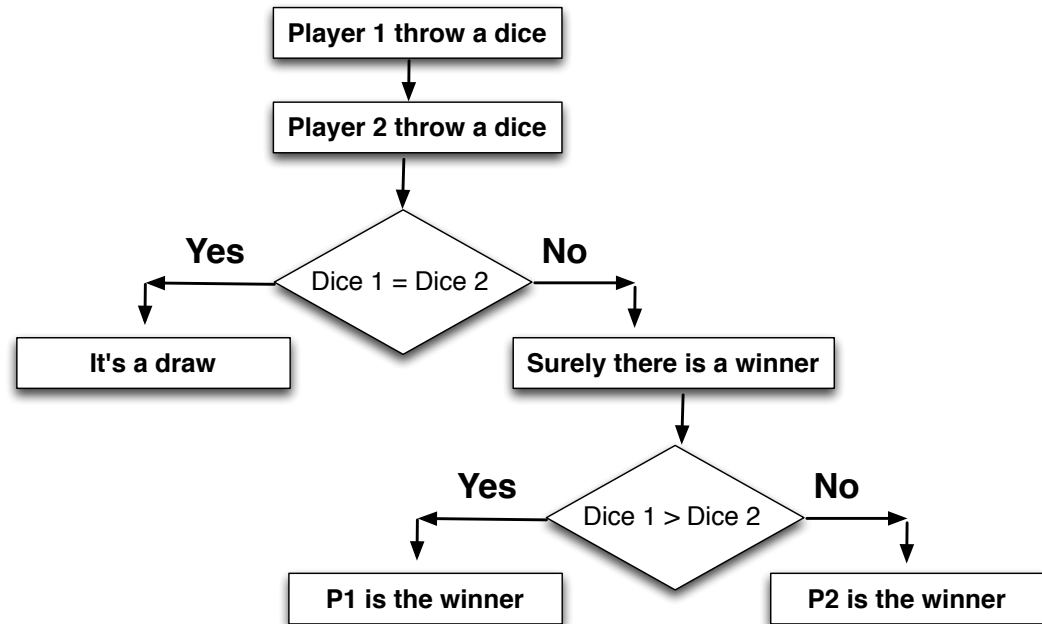


Flow control: Condition within a condition

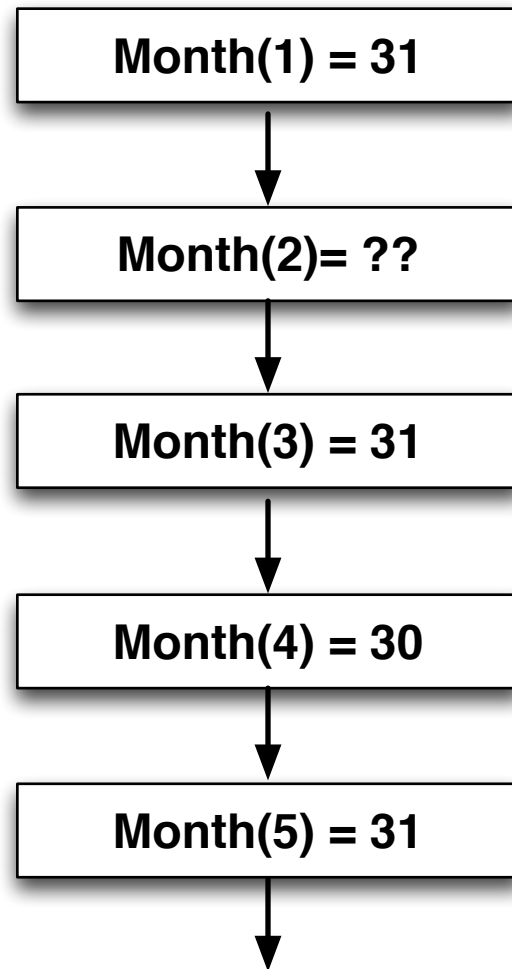


Flow control: Condition within a condition

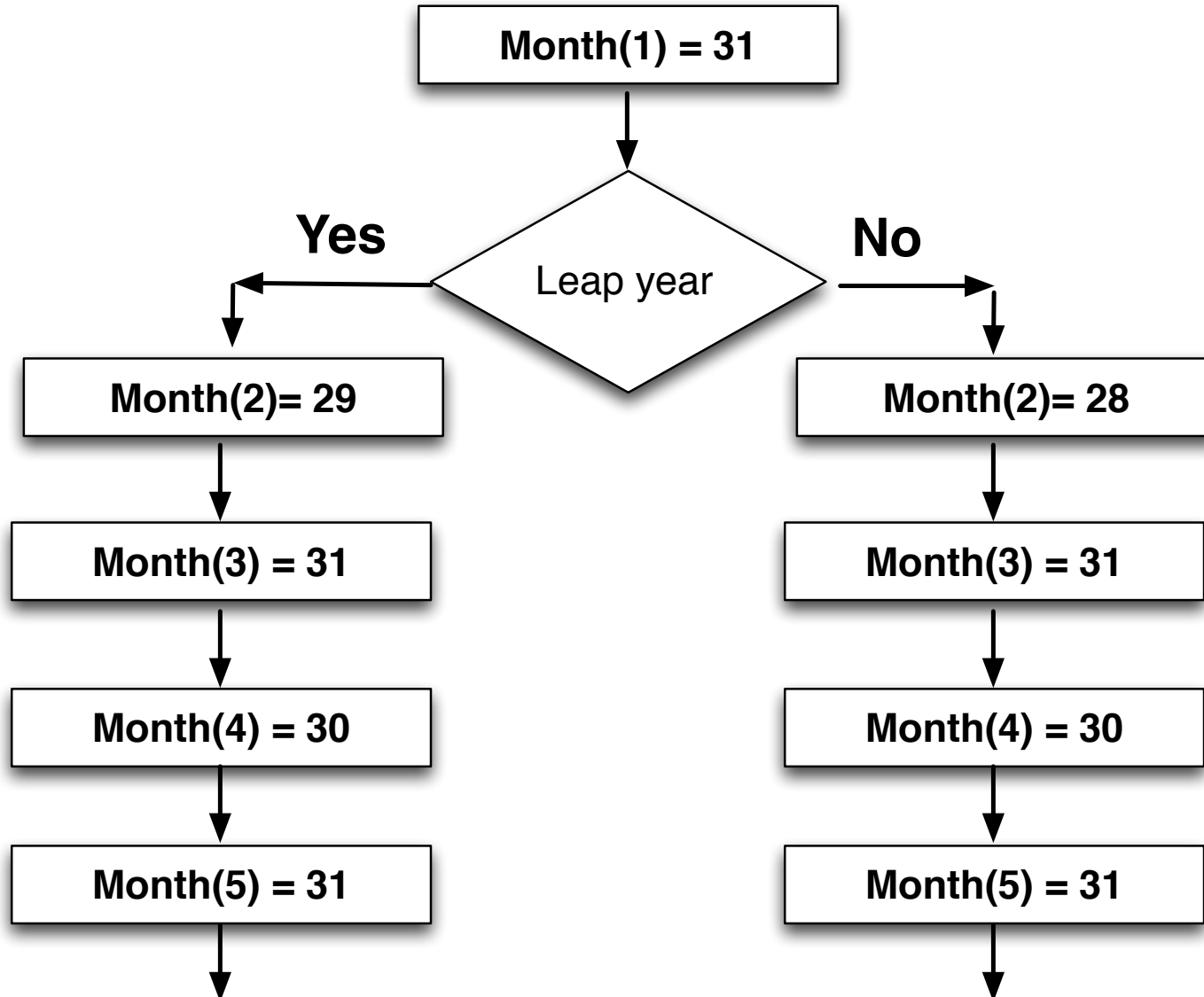
```
if Dice1 == Dice2:  
    % it's a draw  
    print('It's a draw')  
else:  
    % there is the winner  
    if Dice1 > Dice2:  
        % P1 is the winner  
        disp('P1 is the winner')  
    else:  
        % P2 is the winner  
        print('P2 is the winner')
```



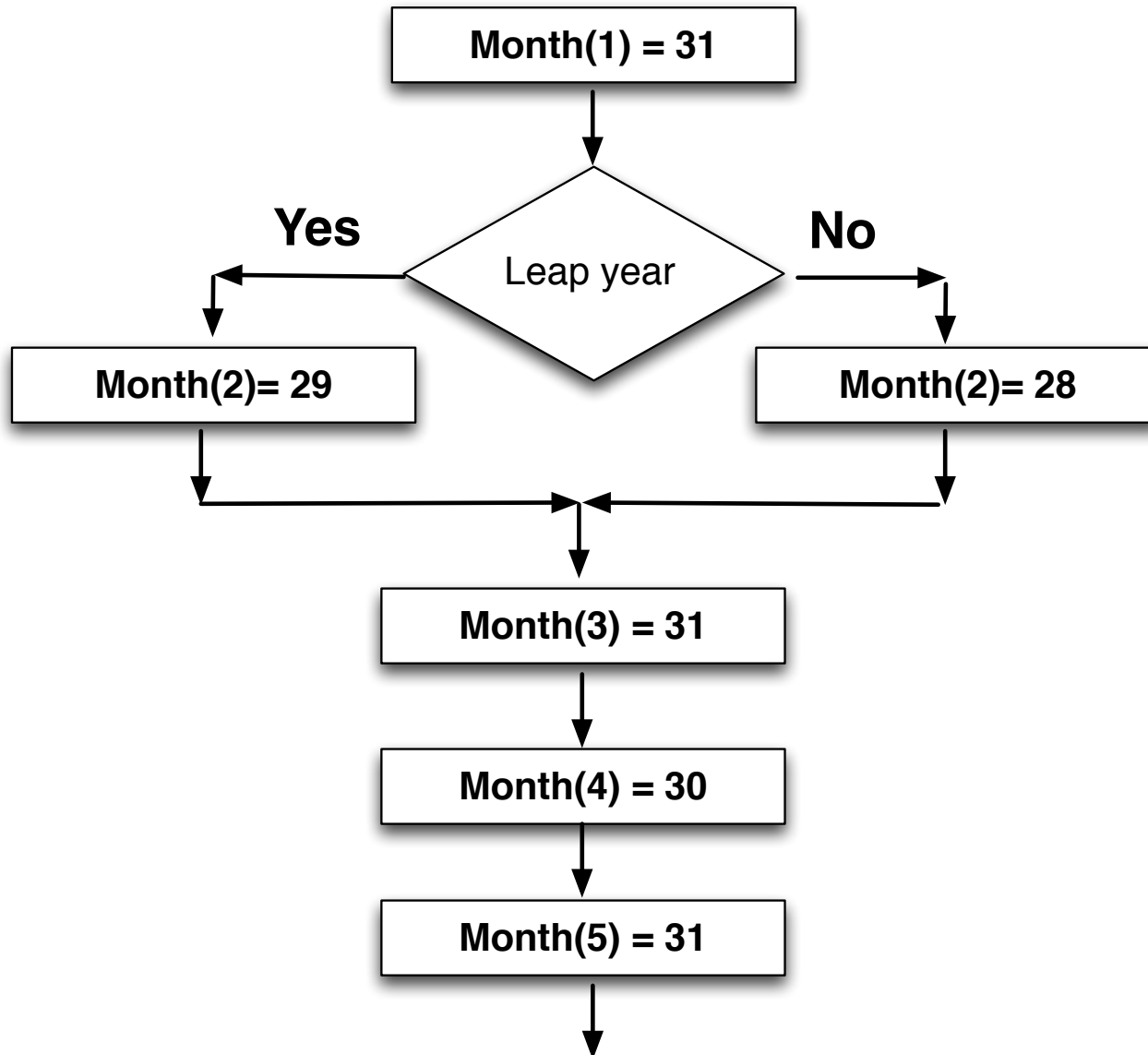
Common instructions



Common instructions



Common instructions



Key points to remember

- **Lists can be traversed with a for loop**
- **Flow Control:** the flow can be controlled and split into two paths