

```
1  /*****
2  *
3  *          TDisplay
4  *
5  *  Display a 3D texture on a plane that can
6  *  move through the texture and rotate.
7  *
8  *****/
9  #include <Windows.h>
10 #include <gl/glew.h>
11 #define GLFW_DLL
12 #define GLFW_INCLUDE_NONE
13 #include <GLFW/glfw3.h>
14 #define GLM_FORCE_RADIANS
15 #include <glm/glm.hpp>
16 #include <glm/gtc/matrix_transform.hpp>
17 #include <glm/gtc/type_ptr.hpp>
18 #include "shaders.h"
19 #include <stdio.h>
20
21 GLuint program;          // shader programs
22 GLuint objVAO;           // the data to be displayed
23 int triangles;           // number of triangles
24 int window;
25 GLuint texName;          // texture name
26 glm::mat4 projection;    // projection matrix
27
28 #define XDIM    500
29 #define YDIM    500
30 #define ZDIM    100
31
32 unsigned char texture[ZDIM][YDIM][XDIM][3];
33
34 float eyex, eyey, eyez; // eye position
35 double theta, phi;
36 double r;
37
38 float dy = 0.0;
39 float angle = 0.0;
40
41 char* Shader = "";
42
43 void read_texture(char *base) {
44     char filename[256];
45     FILE *infile;
46
47     sprintf(filename, "%s.tex", base);
48     infile = fopen(filename, "rb");
49     if(infile == NULL)
```

```
50     printf("Couldn't read texture file: %s\n",filename);
51     fread(texture, XDIM*YDIM*ZDIM*3, sizeof(unsigned char), infile);
52     fclose(infile);
53
54 }
55
56 /*
57  * Initialize the vertex buffer object and
58  * the texture.
59  */
60 void init(void) {
61     GLuint vbuffer;
62     GLuint ibuffer;
63     GLuint vs;
64     GLuint fs;
65     GLuint vPosition;
66     GLuint vTexture;
67     char vertex[256];
68     char fragment[256];
69
70     glGenVertexArrays(1, &objVAO);
71     glBindVertexArray(objVAO);
72
73     /*
74      * Two squares, one straight on, the other
75      * slanted into the screen.
76      */
77     GLfloat vertices[] = {
78         0.0, 0.5, 0.0,
79         0.0, 0.5, 1.0,
80         1.0, 0.5, 1.0,
81         1.0, 0.5, 0.0,
82     };
83
84     GLuint indices[] = {0, 1, 2, 2, 3, 0 };
85
86     glGenBuffers(1, &vbuffer);
87     glBindBuffer(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, vbuffer);
88     glBufferData(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, sizeof(vertices), NULL, GL_STATIC_DRAW);
89     glBufferSubData(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, 0, sizeof(vertices), vertices);
90
91     glGenBuffers(1, &ibuffer);
92     glBindBuffer(GL_ELEMENT_ARRAY_BUFFER, ibuffer);
93     glBufferData(GL_ELEMENT_ARRAY_BUFFER, sizeof(indices), indices,
94                 GL_STATIC_DRAW);
95
96     sprintf(vertex, "volume%s.vs", Shader);
97     sprintf(fragment, "volume%s.fs", Shader);
98     vs = buildShader(GL_VERTEX_SHADER, vertex);
```

```
98     fs = buildShader(GL_FRAGMENT_SHADER, fragment);
99     program = buildProgram(vs,fs,0);
100
101     glUseProgram(program);
102     vPosition = glGetAttribLocation(program,"vPosition");
103     glVertexAttribPointer(vPosition, 3, GL_FLOAT, GL_FALSE, 0, 0);
104     glEnableVertexAttribArray(vPosition);
105     triangles = 2;
106
107     glClearColor (0.3, 0.3, 0.3, 1.0);
108     glEnable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);
109
110     /*
111     *   Create the texture.
112     */
113
114     glGenTextures(1, &texName);
115     glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_3D, texName);
116
117     glTexImage3D(GL_TEXTURE_3D, 0, GL_RGB, XDIM,
118                 YDIM, ZDIM, 0, GL_RGB, GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE,
119                 &texture[0][0][0][0]);
120
121     glTexParameterf(GL_TEXTURE_3D, GL_TEXTURE_WRAP_S, GL_REPEAT);
122     glTexParameterf(GL_TEXTURE_3D, GL_TEXTURE_WRAP_T, GL_REPEAT);
123     glTexParameterf(GL_TEXTURE_3D, GL_TEXTURE_WRAP_R, GL_REPEAT);
124     glTexParameterf(GL_TEXTURE_3D, GL_TEXTURE_MAG_FILTER, GL_NEAREST);
125     glTexParameterf(GL_TEXTURE_3D, GL_TEXTURE_MIN_FILTER, GL_NEAREST);
126
127 }
128
129 void framebufferSizeCallback(GLFWwindow *window, int w, int h) {
130
131     // Prevent a divide by zero, when window is too short
132     // (you cant make a window of zero width).
133
134     if (h == 0)
135         h = 1;
136
137     float ratio = 1.0f * w / h;
138
139     glfwMakeContextCurrent(window);
140
141     glViewport(0, 0, w, h);
142
143     projection = glm::perspective(0.7f, ratio, 1.0f, 100.0f);
144
145 }
146
```

```
147
148 void display(void) {
149     glm::mat4 view;
150     glm::mat4 model;
151     int modelLoc;
152     int viewLoc;
153     int projectionLoc;
154
155     model = glm::translate(glm::mat4(1.0), glm::vec3(0.0, -0.5, 0.0));
156     model = glm::rotate(model, angle, glm::vec3(0.0, 0.0, 1.0));
157     model = glm::translate(model, glm::vec3(0.0, 0.5, 0.0));
158     model = glm::translate(model, glm::vec3(0.0, dy, 0.0));
159
160     view = glm::lookAt(glm::vec3(eyex, eyey, eyez),
161                       glm::vec3(0.5, 0.0, 0.5),
162                       glm::vec3(0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f));
163
164     glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT | GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT);
165     glUseProgram(program);
166     modelLoc = glGetUniformLocation(program, "model");
167     glUniformMatrix4fv(modelLoc, 1, 0, glm::value_ptr(model));
168     viewLoc = glGetUniformLocation(program, "view");
169     glUniformMatrix4fv(viewLoc, 1, 0, glm::value_ptr(view));
170     projectionLoc = glGetUniformLocation(program, "projection");
171     glUniformMatrix4fv(projectionLoc, 1, 0, glm::value_ptr(projection));
172
173     glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_3D, texName);
174     glBindVertexArray(objVAO);
175     glDrawElements(GL_TRIANGLES, 3*triangles, GL_UNSIGNED_INT, NULL);
176
177 }
178
179 /*
180  * Called each time a key is pressed on
181  * the keyboard.
182  */
183
184 static void key_callback(GLFWwindow* window, int key, int scancode, int ↗
    action, int mods)
185 {
186     if (key == GLFW_KEY_ESCAPE && action == GLFW_PRESS)
187         glfwSetWindowShouldClose(window, GLFW_TRUE);
188
189     if (key == GLFW_KEY_A && action == GLFW_PRESS)
190         phi -= 0.1;
191     if (key == GLFW_KEY_D && action == GLFW_PRESS)
192         phi += 0.1;
193     if (key == GLFW_KEY_W && action == GLFW_PRESS)
194         theta += 0.1;
```

```
195     if (key == GLFW_KEY_S && action == GLFW_PRESS)
196         theta -= 0.1;
197     if (key == GLFW_KEY_T && action == GLFW_PRESS) {
198         dy -= 0.05;
199         if (dy < -0.5)
200             dy = -0.5;
201     }
202     if (key == GLFW_KEY_Y && action == GLFW_PRESS) {
203         dy += 0.05;
204         if (dy > 0.5)
205             dy = 0.5;
206     }
207     if (key == GLFW_KEY_R && action == GLFW_PRESS)
208         angle += 0.02;
209     if (key == GLFW_KEY_F && action == GLFW_PRESS)
210         angle -= 0.02;
211
212     eyex = (float)(r*sin(theta)*cos(phi));
213     eyey = (float)(r*sin(theta)*sin(phi));
214     eyez = (float)(r*cos(theta));
215
216 }
217
218 void error_callback(int error, const char* description)
219 {
220     fprintf(stderr, "Error: %s\n", description);
221 }
222
223
224 int main(int argc, char** argv)
225 {
226     int type = 1;
227     GLFWwindow *window;
228
229     glfwSetErrorCallback(error_callback);
230
231     if (!glfwInit()) {
232         fprintf(stderr, "can't initialize GLFW\n");
233     }
234
235     window = glfwCreateWindow(512, 512, "TDisplay", NULL, NULL);
236
237     if (!window)
238     {
239         fprintf(stderr, "can't create window\n");
240         glfwTerminate();
241         exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
242     }
243
```

```
244     glfwSetFramebufferSizeCallback(window, framebufferSizeCallback);
245
246     glfwSetKeyCallback(window, key_callback);
247
248     if(argc > 1)
249         type = atoi(argv[1]);
250
251     /*
252     *  initialize glew
253     */
254     glfwMakeContextCurrent(window);
255     GLenum error = glewInit();
256     if(error != GLEW_OK) {
257         printf("Error starting GLEW: %s\n",glewGetErrorString(error));
258         exit(0);
259     }
260
261
262     eyex = 0.0;
263     eyey = 2.0;
264     eyez = 0.0;
265
266     theta = 1.6;
267     phi = 1.5;
268     r = 2.0;
269
270     switch(type) {
271     case 1:
272         read_texture("TCf20");
273         break;
274     case 2:
275         read_texture("Pf20");
276         break;
277     case 3:
278         read_texture("PRECIPf20");
279         break;
280     case 4:
281         read_texture("QCLOUD20");
282         break;
283     default:
284         printf("Unrecognized type: %d\n", type);
285         exit(0);
286     }
287     init();
288
289     glEnable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);
290     glClearColor(1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0);
291     glViewport(0, 0, 512, 512);
292
```

```
293     projection = glm::perspective(0.7f, 1.0f, 1.0f, 200.0f);
294
295     glfwSwapInterval(1);
296
297     while (!glfwWindowShouldClose(window)) {
298         display();
299         glfwSwapBuffers(window);
300         glfwPollEvents();
301     }
302
303     glfwTerminate();
304
305
306 }
307
308
```

```
1 #version 330 core
2
3 in vec3 texCoord;
4 in vec3 dir;
5 uniform sampler3D tex;
6
7 void main(void) {
8     int slices = 10;
9     int i;
10
11     float step = 0.1;
12     vec3 coord = texCoord;
13
14     vec4 average = vec4(0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0);
15     vec4 minVec = vec4(0.0, 0.0, 1.0, 1.0);
16     vec4 maxVec = vec4(0.0, 0.0, 1.0, 1.0);
17     vec4 diffVec;
18
19     for(i = 0; i < slices; i++) {
20         average += texture(tex, coord);
21         minVec = min(minVec, texture(tex, coord));
22         maxVec = max(maxVec, texture(tex, coord));
23         diffVec = maxVec - texture(tex, coord);
24
25         coord += step*dir;
26     }
27
28     average /= slices;
29     gl_FragColor = texture(tex, texCoord);
30
31     //gl_FragColor = average;
32     //gl_FragColor = minVec;
33     //gl_FragColor = maxVec;
34     //gl_FragColor = diffVec;
35 }
36
```



```
1 #version 330 core
2
3 in vec4 vPosition;
4
5 uniform mat4 model;
6 uniform mat4 view;
7 uniform mat4 projection;
8
9 out vec3 texCoord;
10 out vec3 dir;
11
12 void main(void) {
13     vec4 position = vPosition;
14     gl_Position = projection * view * model * vPosition;
15     position.y -= 0.5;
16
17     texCoord = (model * position).xyz;
18     dir = (model * vec4(0.0, 1.0, 0.0, 0.0)).xyz;
19 }
20
```

