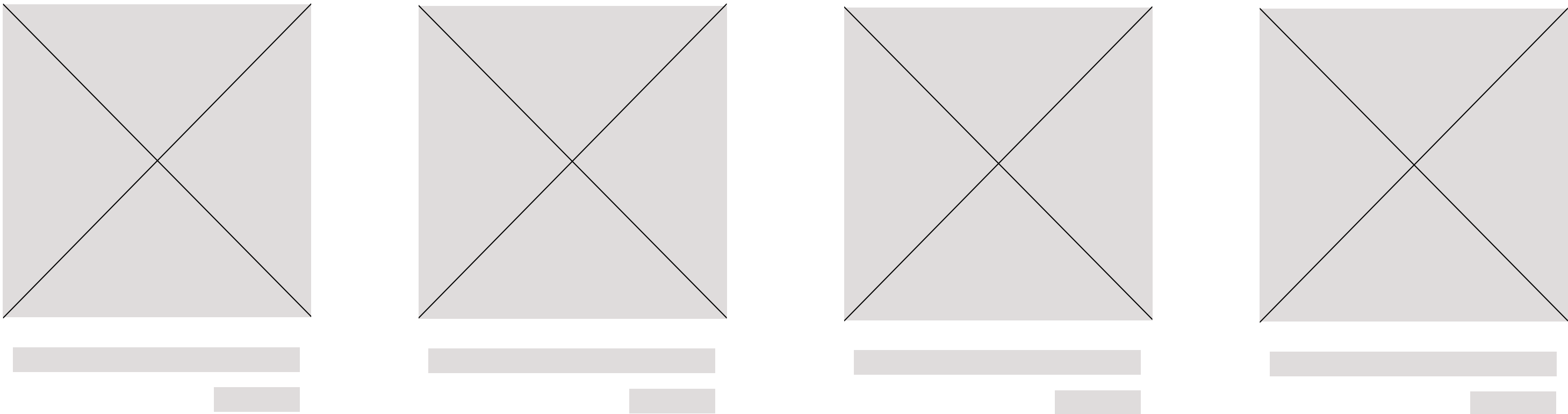


DESTACADOS



NUESTROS KITS

