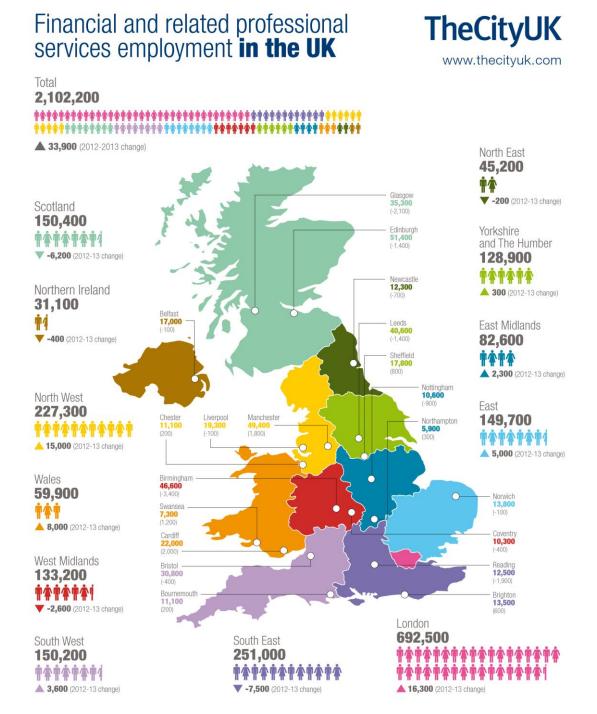


Loss of jobs in Northern cities



= Still the same problem as in the second half of the 20<sup>th</sup>: the financial services sector is concentrated in London and the south-east (pink and purples on the map) => Britain's regional imbalances are amplified.

### Individuals living in relative low income by region

Three year average for 2015/16 to 2017/18

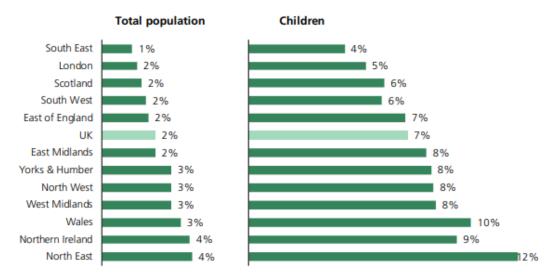
	All people				Children			
	Number (millions)		Percentage		Number (millions)		Percentage	
	BHC	AHC	BHC	AHC	BHC	AHC	BHC	AHC
North East	0.5	0.6	19%	24%	0.1	0.2	25%	35%
North West	1.3	1.6	19%	23%	0.4	0.5	25%	32%
Yorkshire & Humber	1.0	1.2	19%	22%	0.3	0.3	24%	30%
East Midlands	0.8	1.0	18%	21%	0.2	0.3	21%	28%
West Midlands	1.1	1.4	19%	24%	0.3	0.4	26%	34%
East of England	0.9	1.2	15%	20%	0.2	0.3	17%	27%
London	1.3	2.4	15%	28%	0.4	0.7	19%	37%
South East	1.1	1.6	13%	19%	0.3	0.5	15%	25%
South West	0.7	1.0	13%	19%	0.2	0.3	15%	25%
Wales	0.6	0.7	19%	24%	0.1	0.2	20%	29%
Scotland	0.9	1.0	17%	20%	0.2	0.2	20%	24%
Northern Ireland	0.3	0.3	17%	18%	0.1	0.1	21%	24%
United Kingdom	10.7	14.1	17%	22%	2.8	4.1	20%	30%

Source: DWP, Households Below Average Income, 2016/17, Tables 3.17ts, 3.18ts, 4.16ts, 4.17ts

#### 21 Poverty in the UK: statistics

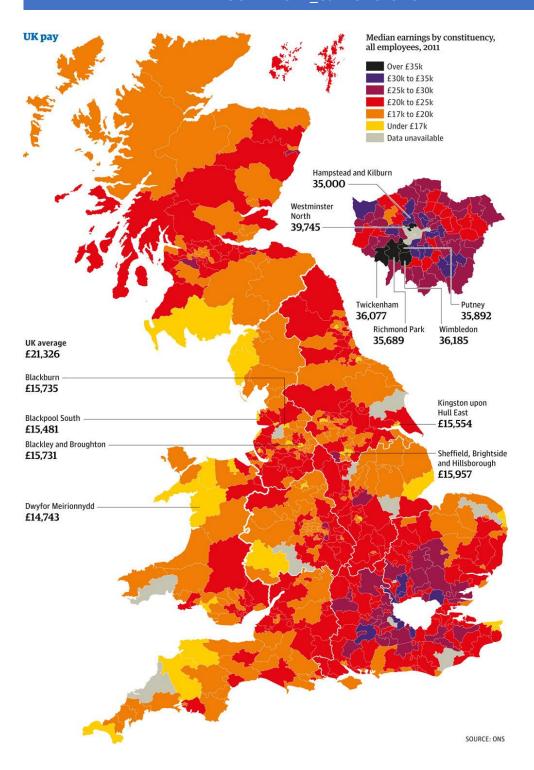
#### Projected increase in rate of relative low income by region (% points)

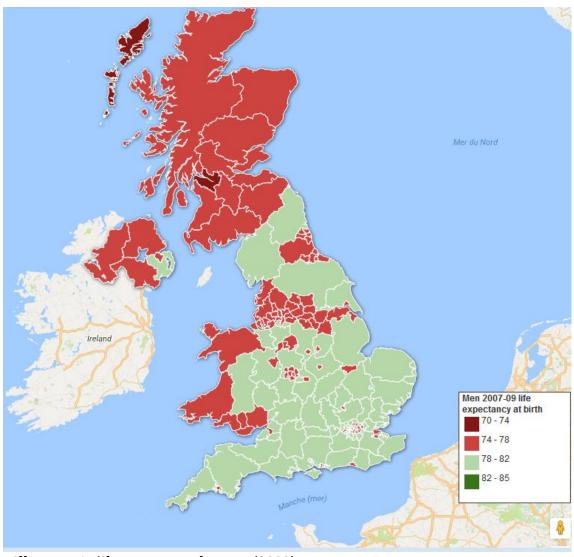
2013/14-2015/16 compared with 2019/20-2021/22, based on income after housing costs



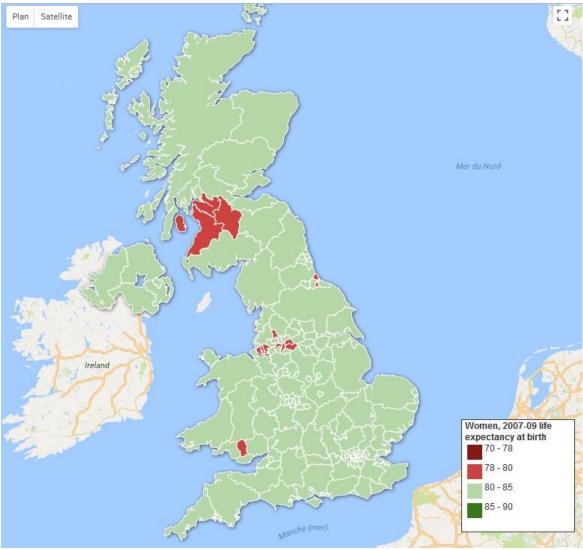
Source: House of Commons Library, Briefing Paper n°7096, Sept 5th 2019

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ahWgxw9E h4 (Ken Loach's *I, Daniel Blake* trailer) + https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=s n7o30Ra60 : food bank scene from the film

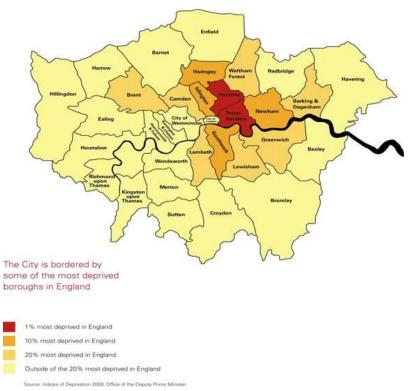




Differences in life expectancy for men (2009)

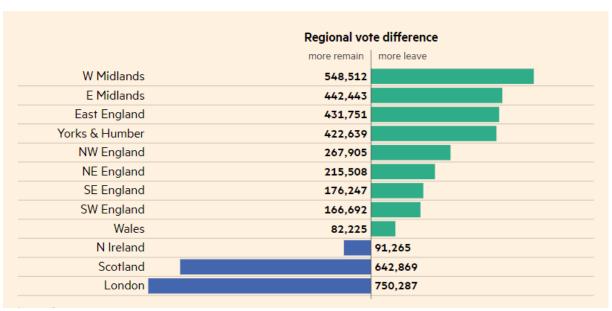


Differences in life expectancy for women (2009)



### Poverty in London





Brexit vote by region, 2016. Source: The Financial Times