

K = 100 ✓ : Atmost 100 notes

1, 100

↑

1 x 99
100 x 1

}

1 100 taka note

99

1 taka note

→ 199 ←

0 - 198 →

100 - 198 →

100 taka

0 - 98 →

Minimum Coin Change

3 → 255 → Total Notes

↑

↓ 109 ✓

0
↓
1

1
↓
10

3
↓
1000 ✓

255 - 108 = 147 ✓

{ 9 notes of taka 1 = 9 Tk } 222
99 notes of taka 10 = 990 Tk }
147 notes of taka 1000 = 147000

147999 → 255 ✓

↓ 148000

log ✓

log

2
99
1

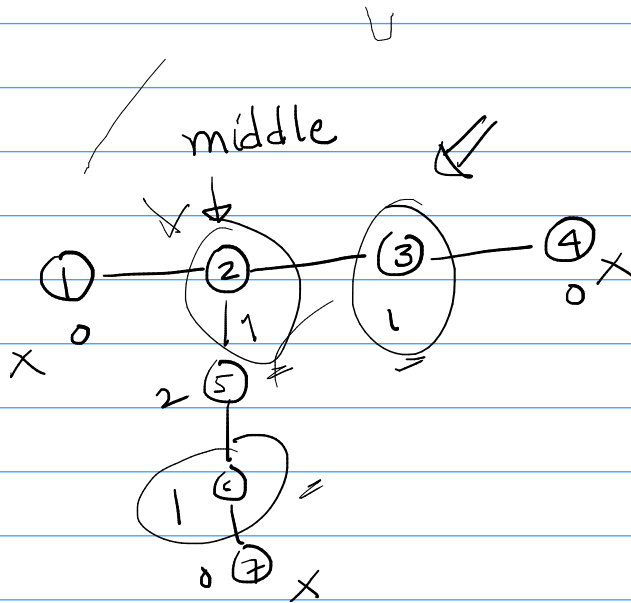
Notes of taka 1 = 9

notes of taka 10 = 990

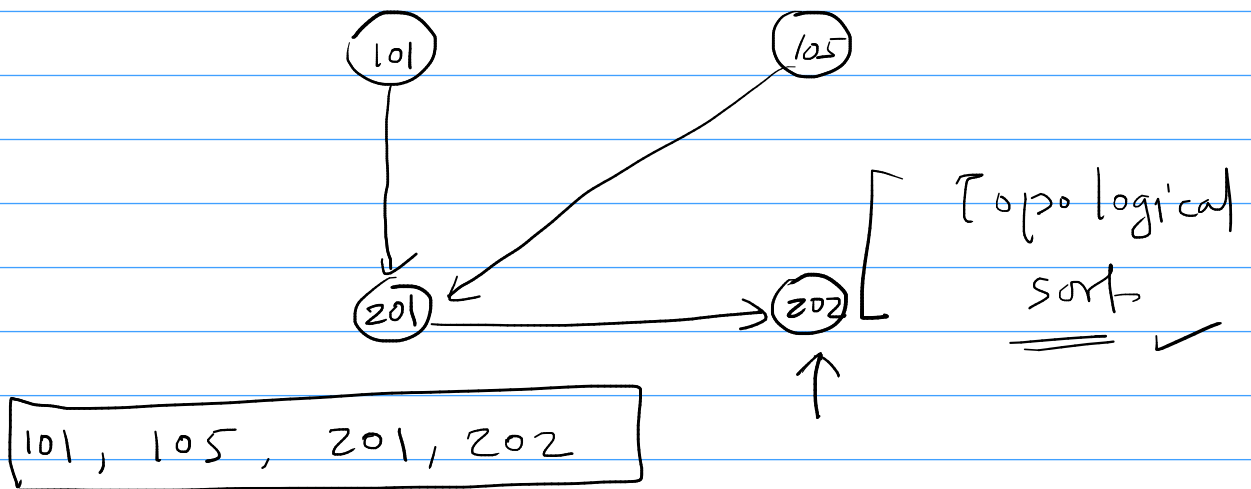
note of taka 1000 = 1000

✓
1000

1000

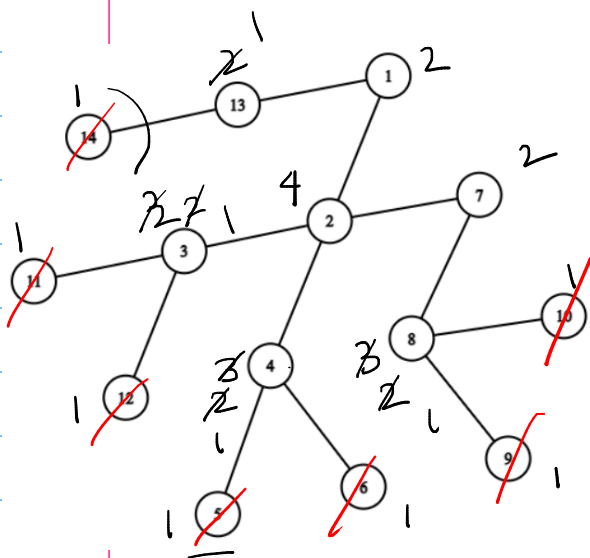


Top sort



sudo apt-get install neofekh

[4, 0, 5, 1, 2, 3] Topological sort ✓



Degree → no. of edges

[5, 6, 9, 10, 11, 12, 14]

→ updates = [4, 8, 3, 13] ←

[4, 8, 3, 13]

updates = [] ✓

$$\begin{array}{r} 09 \\ 96 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

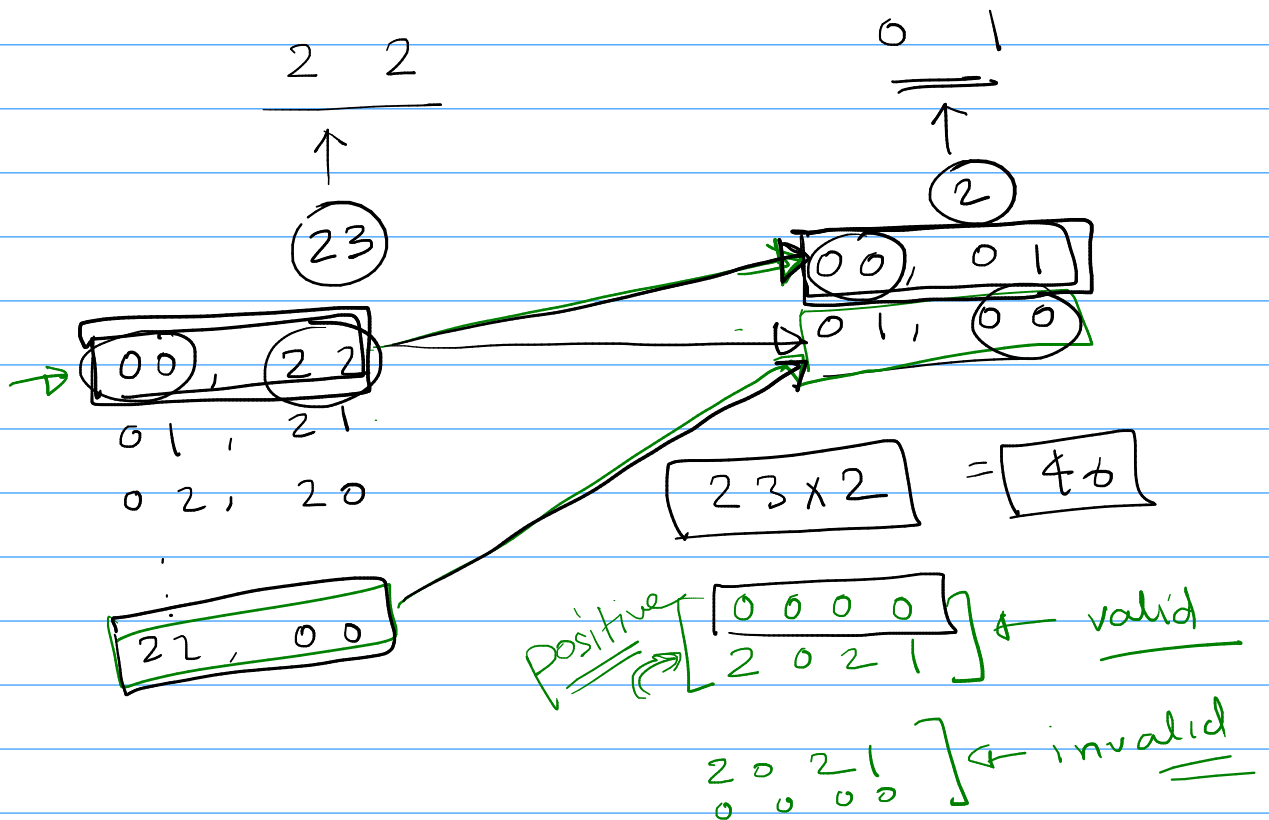
105

$$\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 27 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

50

15050

2 0 2 1



$$\underline{46 - 2 = 44}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ \rightarrow 2020 \\ \hline 2021 \end{array}$$

1 0 0 0 0

100

101

00
↓
1

$$\underline{101 \times 1} - 2 = \boxed{99}$$

	10		↓	↓
→ 1:	6 6		(3, 1)	(4, -1)
→ 2:	5 5		(5, 1)	(6, -1)
→ 3:	6 6		(6, 1)	(6, 1) (6, 1)
4:	10 10		(7, -1)	(7, -1) (7, -1)
→ 5:	7 7		(7, 1)	(8, -1)
6:	10 10		(8, 1)	(9, -1)
→ 7:	6 6		(9, 1)	(10, -1)
8:	8 8		(10, 1)	(10, 1) (11, -1) (11, -1)
→ 9:	3 3	→ 1 x		
<u>10:</u>	<u>9 9</u>			

Input:

5 3
2 4 7 3 5

sum = 3

2	4	7	3	5
---	---	---	---	---

sum = 8

Concrete math

div =
section = 3

$(x+y+z)^9$
 $\rightarrow x^i y^j z^k$

$i+j+k=9$

$(x+y)^3 = x^3 + 3xy^2 + 3x^2y + y^3$
= 4 terms

stars and bars

$* * * * *$
 $2+2+5$
 $1+1+7$

$10+9$

$5 \times 11 = 55$

0	1	2	3	...	9
↓	↓	↓	↓		↓
10	9	8	7		1

$\frac{10 \cdot 11}{2} = 55$

N stars

3 Bars

$\frac{(n+k)!}{n! k!}$

$\frac{n! (n+1) (n+2) \dots (n+3)}{3! n!}$

$n > m$
 \downarrow \downarrow
 zeros ones

$k \rightarrow [n, m]$
 \uparrow

\downarrow
 0000...0 | 10101010...100000 ✓
 k zeros

✓ $[n - m + 1 > \underline{k}] \leftarrow \underline{\text{impossible}}$

000000 | 010101010