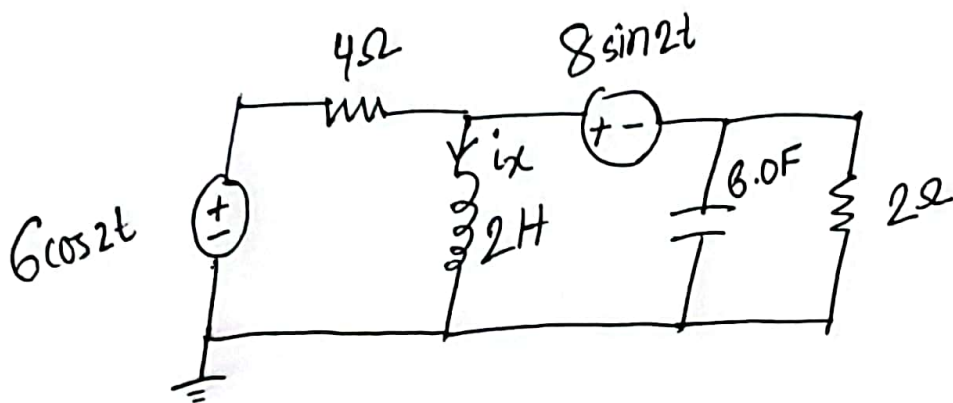


- 1) Redraw the circuit with **complex number values**. [6 marks]
- 2) Identify and CLEARLY write all the node equations. [10 marks]
- 3) Solve them and figure out the node voltages. [2 marks]
- 4) What is the value of current through the inductor, $i_x(t)$ as a function of time? (not complex value) [2 marks]

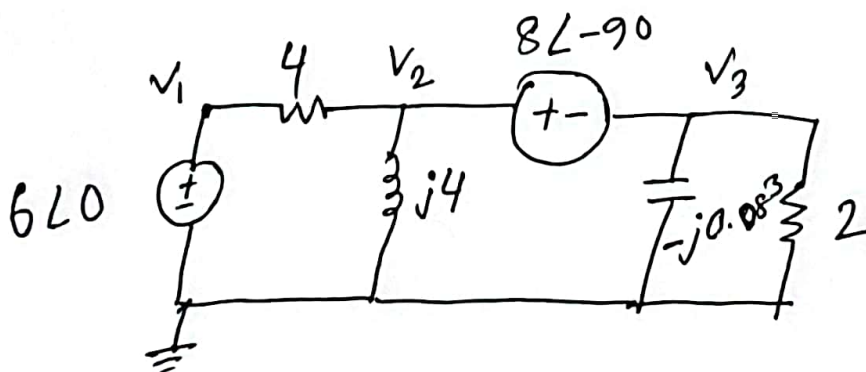


Here, $\omega = 2$, $6 \cos 2t = 6 \angle 0$, $8 \sin 2t = 8 \angle -90^\circ$

So, $Z_L = j\omega L = j \times 2 \times 2 = j4 \Omega$

$Z_C = \frac{1}{j\omega C} = \frac{1}{j \times 2 \times 6} = \frac{1}{j12} \Omega = -j0.083 \Omega$

Ans 1: Redraw with Complex Values.



Ans 2: node 1: $V_1 = 6 \angle 0$

node (2 & 3) \rightarrow Supernode

$$V_2 \left(\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{j4} \right) - \frac{V_1}{4} + V_3 \left(\frac{1}{-j0.083} + \frac{1}{2} \right) = 0 \quad \text{--- (i)}$$

$$V_2 - V_3 = 8 \angle -90 \quad \text{--- (ii)}$$

Eqn (ii) \Rightarrow

$$V_2 \left(\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{j4} \right) - \frac{6}{4} + V_3 \left(j12 + \frac{1}{2} \right) = 0$$

(Value of V_1) $\frac{1}{-j0.083} = j12$

or,

$$V_2 \left(\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{j4} \right) + V_3 \left(j12 + \frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{6}{4}$$

from Eqn (iii) \Rightarrow

$$V_2 = V_3 + 8L90 = V_3 + 8(-j) = V_3 - 8j$$

\rightarrow

$$(V_3 + 8L90) \left(\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{j4} \right) + V_3 \left(j12 + \frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{6}{4}$$

or,

$$V_3 \left(\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{j4} \right) + (8L90) \left(\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{j4} \right) + V_3 \left(j12 + \frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{6}{4}$$

or,

$$V_3 \left(\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{j4} + j12 + \frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{6}{4} - (8L90) \left(\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{j4} \right)$$

or,

$$V_3 = \frac{\frac{6}{4} - (8L90) \left(\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{j4} \right)}{\left(\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{j4} + j12 + \frac{1}{2} \right)}$$

$$\therefore V_3 = \frac{-\frac{167}{1109} - j\frac{341}{1109}}{\frac{209}{1109} - j\frac{317}{1109}}$$

$$\therefore V_2 = V_3 + 8L90 = V_3 - j8 = \frac{209}{1109} - j\frac{9189}{1109}$$

Ans: 4

$$i_x = \frac{V_2}{j4} = -\frac{9189}{4436} - j\frac{209}{4436}$$

converting to rLθ format

$$i_x = 2.07 \angle -178.69^\circ$$

$$\therefore i_x(t) = 2.07 \cos(2t - 178.69^\circ)$$