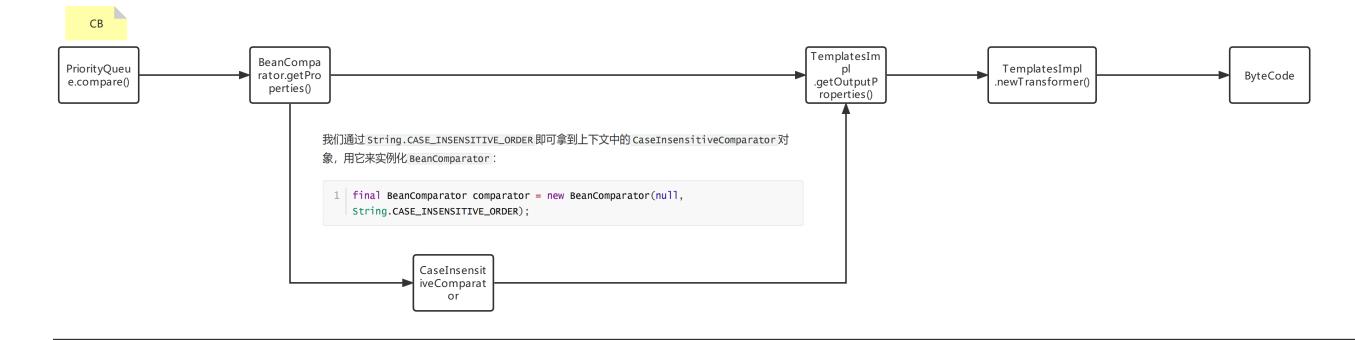


CommonsBeanutils无CC



JDK原生反序列化链

