

Package ‘wqTools’

May 6, 2019

Title A Collection of R Tools for Utah Division of Water Quality

Version 0.0.0.9000

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Description This package is intended to house R tools developed and for use by UDWQ staff as well as support the UDWQ irTools package.

Depends R (≥ 3.4.4)

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Encoding UTF-8

LazyData true

RoxygenNote 6.1.1

Roxygen list(markdown = TRUE)

Imports leaflet,
RColorBrewer,
akima,
jsonlite,
leaflet.extras,
lubridate,
mapedit,
plyr,
rLakeAnalyzer,
reshape2,
sf,
tidyr

Suggests knitr, rmarkdown

VignetteBuilder knitr

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assignAUs	<i>Assign Utah assessment units to sites</i>
-----------	--

Description

This function assigns assessment units to water quality portal type site objects (or data with site information attached). This can be done before or after assigning beneficial uses.

Usage

```
assignAUs(x, lat = "LatitudeMeasure", long = "LongitudeMeasure")
```

Arguments

x	Input dataset. Must include latitude & longitude columns.
lat	Name of latitude column. Default matches WQP objects.
long	Name of longitude column. Default matches WQP objects.

Value

Returns the input data frame with assessment unit information appended.

Examples

```
# Read a couple of sites from Mantua Reservoir
sites=readWQP(type="sites", siteid=c("UTAHDWQ_WQX-4900440","UTAHDWQ_WQX-4900470"))
sites_AUs=assignUses(sites)
```

assignUses

Assign Utah beneficial use classes to sites

Description

This function assigns beneficial use classes to water quality portal type site objects (or data with site information attached).

Usage

```
assignUses(x, lat = "LatitudeMeasure", long = "LongitudeMeasure",
           flatten = FALSE)
```

Arguments

x	Input dataset. Must include latitude & longitude columns.
lat	Name of latitude column. Default matches WQP objects.
long	Name of longitude column. Default matches WQP objects.
flatten	Logical. If FALSE (default), maintain use categorys as single comma separated column. If TRUE, use column and data are flattened by expanded use column.

Examples

```
# Read a couple of sites from Mantua Reservoir
sites=readWQP(type="sites", siteid=c("UTAHDWQ_WQX-4900440", "UTAHDWQ_WQX-4900470"))
sites_uses=assignUses(sites)
sites_uses_flat=assignUses(sites, flatten=TRUE)
```

au_poly

Utah's IR-specific assessment unit polygons

Description

Polygons containing assessment unit designations.

Usage

```
au_poly
```

Format

An sf type polygon shapefile

buildLDC	<i>Calculate parameter loading capacity</i>
----------	---

Description

Uses flow, parameter concentration, and standard values to determine observed loading and loading capacity

Usage

```
buildLDC(x, flow, date, value, location, parameter, crit, loading_units,
         mos = 0.1, cf, plot_it = TRUE)
```

Arguments

x	A data frame containing columns indicating flow and parameter concentration for given dates (required for plotting: location and parameter name). Note that flow data for which no parameter values exist are still used to construct LDC plot.
flow	String. Column name containing flow data.
date	String. Column name containing date data.
value	String. Column name containing parameter concentration data.
location	String. Column name containing location name(s).
parameter	String. Column name containing parameter name.
crit	Numeric. Represents the standard criterion (in same concentration units as parameter) against which observed loadings are compared.
loading_units	String. Indicates the loading units (amount/time) to be plotted on the y-axis of the LDC (if plot_it = TRUE).
mos	Numeric. A decimal representing the percent margin of safety to apply to the loading capacity for management decisions.
cf	Numeric. A value representing the correction factor linking flow and parameter concentration to desired unit (load per time).
plot_it	Logical. If TRUE, plots observed capacity and loading capacity in one figure in a load duration curve framework.

Value

A data frame containing original columns supplied to function plus observed loading, loading capacity, loading capacity plus margin of safety, season, and flow percentile.

buildMap

*Build a site map of WQP sites or ECHO facilities***Description**

Build a map of sample sites, facilities, or both. Map includes sites, beneficial use and assessment unit polygons, and satellite and topo baselayers. This is designed to work with column names as extracted from WQP or AWQMS & ECHO via `udwqTools` functions `readWQP()`, `readAWQMS()` and `readECHO_fac()`. Map will launch in default browser (or R-Studio's browser if using R-Studio). Site and assessment unit features are searchable by identifier and name via the search button on the left side of the map. The most recently turned on layer is "on top" of the map. Only features on top will show their pop-up on click.

Usage

```
buildMap(fac, sites, au_poly, bu_poly, ss_poly, search = c("sites",
  "aus"), plot_polys = TRUE)
```

Arguments

<code>fac</code>	Facility locations queried via <code>readECHO_fac</code> .
<code>sites</code>	Site locations queried via <code>readWQP(type="sites")</code> . May also be a data file with WQP site information merged to it.
<code>au_poly</code>	Optional. Polygon file to be mapped as assessment units. Useful for mapping a subset of specific assessment units. If missing, the default state wide AU polygon is used.
<code>bu_poly</code>	Optional. Polygon file to be mapped as beneficial uses. Useful for mapping a subset of beneficial uses. If missing, the default state wide uses polygon is used.
<code>ss_poly</code>	Optional. Polygon file to be mapped as site specific standards. Useful for mapping a subset of ss polygons. If missing, the default state wide ss polygon is used.
<code>search</code>	Vector of objects to be made searchable. One or both of "sites" and "aus". Defaults to <code>c("sites", "aus")</code> . Any other inputs are ignored.

Examples

```
# Read sites & facility locations
jr_sites=readWQP(type="sites",
siteid=c("UTAHDWQ_WQX-4994100", "UTAHDWQ_WQX-4994120", "UTAHDWQ_WQX-4991860",
  "UTAHDWQ_WQX-4994190", "UTAHDWQ_WQX-4994172", "UTAHDWQ_WQX-4994090",
  "UTAHDWQ_WQX-4992890", "UTAHDWQ_WQX-4992880", "UTAHDWQ_WQX-4992480",
  "UTAHDWQ_WQX-4992055", "UTAHDWQ_WQX-4991940", "UTAHDWQ_WQX-4991880"))
jr_fac=readECHO_fac(p_pid=c("UT0024392", "UT0024384", "UT0025852", "UT0021725"))
#Build some maps
map1=buildMap(sites=jr_sites, fac=jr_fac) #define new object for use later
map1 #call generated map object to launch in browser
buildMap(sites=jr_sites) #just sites, launch w/o generating map object in workspace
buildMap(fac=jr_fac) #just facilities
buildMap() #Build an empty map w/ just AU, BU, and SS std polys
#html maps can be saved via htmlwidgets package saveWidget(map1, file="your/path/map1.html")
```

bu_poly	<i>Utah's beneficial use polygon shapes</i>
---------	---

Description

Polygons containing beneficial use designations and water body type information. Used to assign uses or standards to site locations.

Usage

bu_poly

Format

An sf type polygon shapefile

calcTSI	<i>Calculate TSI values from input data</i>
---------	---

Description

This function calculates TSI values according to Utah's IR methods from input data containing values for of chlorophyll, total phosphorus, and secchi disk depth. Note that inputs for these parameters must be specified in units of ug/L, mg/L, and meters, respectively.

Usage

```
calcTSI(x, in_format = "wide", chl_ugL = "chl_a", TP_mgL = "TP",
        SD_m = "SD")
```

Arguments

x	Input dataset
in_format	One of "wide" or "flat" to specify data input format. Note that only wide format inputs are currently supported.
chl_ugL	Name of chlorophyll-a variable in ug/L
TP_mgL	Name of total phosphorus variable in mg/L
SD_m	Name of secchi disk depth variable in m

Examples

```
data(ul_trophic)
head(ul_trophic)
tsi=calcTSI(ul_trophic,chl_ugL="ChlA",TP_mgL="Phosphate.phosphorus.Total",SD_m="Depth.Secchi.disk.depth")
head(tsi)
plot(TSIchl~ChlA,tsi)
```

downloadWQP	<i>Download water quality, station, and other data from USEPA Water Quality Portal</i>
-------------	--

Description

Download data from EPA's Water Quality Portal (WQP) as .csv files to outfile_path folder.

Usage

```
downloadWQP(outfile_path = getwd(), retrieve = c("narrowresult",
  "activity", "sites", "detquantlim"),
  siteType = c("Aggregate surface-water-use",
  "Lake, Reservoir, Impoundment", "Spring", "Stream"),
  statecode = "US:49", zip = FALSE, unzip = FALSE, ...)
```

Arguments

outfile_path	Path for file outputs. Defaults to current working directory.
retrieve	Vector of data type names to retrieve from WQP. One or more of: "result", "narrowresult", "activity", "sites", "detquantlim". Defaults to query narrowresult, activity, sites, and detquantlim.
zip	Logical. If FALSE (default) files are downloaded straight as csv. If TRUE, files are downloaded as zipped folders (helps prevent server time-outs, recommend for large downloads).
...	Other arguments to be passed to readWQP when generating a query URL.
StartDate	Query start date. "mm/dd/yyyy" format.
EndDate	Query end date. "mm/dd/yyyy" format.
unzip	Logical. If FALSE (default) files downloaded as zip folders are not automatically unzipped. If TRUE, the function will unzip all downloaded zip files. Only used if zip==TRUE.

Value

Exports .csv files for all selected data types during selected date period in specified output path.

Examples

```
# Read 2018 download narrow result & sites
downloadWQP(outfile_path='C:\\Your\\Folder\\Path', start_date="01/01/2018", end_date="12/31/2018", retrieve=
```

facToNum	<i>Convert factors to numeric equivalents</i>
----------	---

Description

Converts input object to number if class=="factor". If class!="factor", input object is returned un-altered.

Usage

```
facToNum(x)
```

Arguments

x Input vector object

profileHeatMap	<i>Profile heat map plot</i>
----------------	------------------------------

Description

Plots a lake profile heatmap for a single site and parameter.

Usage

```
profileHeatMap(data, parameter, depth = "Depth_m", param_units,
  depth_units = "m", date = "ActivityStartDate", show_dates = TRUE,
  min_date = min(data[, date], na.rm = T), max_date = max(data[, date],
  na.rm = T), param_lab = "pH", criteria)
```

Arguments

data	Lake profile data (wide format)
parameter	Column name for parameter to be used as z-values.
depth	Column name for depth column.
param_units	Character. Parameter units. Used to plot build label.
depth_units	Character. Depth units. Used to plot build label.
date	Date column name. Must be in 'YYYY-mm-dd' format.
show_dates	Logical. If TRUE (default), show individual profile dates on plot x-axis.
min_date	Minimum plot date. 'YYYY-mm-dd' format.
max_date	Maximum plot date. 'YYYY-mm-dd' format.
param_lab	Character. Label to be used for parameter name. Used to build plot label.
criteria	Vector of criteria values to be used as contours on heatmap plot. If not specified, contours from 0-30 at increments of 5 are drawn.

profilePlot

Plot an individual lake profile

Description

Plots an individual lake profile provided in long data format. If provided, dashed lines representing water quality criteria are also plotted. Default arguments are set to take data from the water quality portal, however, they may be updated as needed to reflect different data sources.

Usage

```
profilePlot(data, parameter = "CharacteristicName",
            units = "ResultMeasure.MeasureUnitCode",
            depth = "Depth, data-logger (ported)", do = "Dissolved oxygen (DO)",
            temp = "Temperature, water", pH = "pH",
            value_var = "ResultMeasureValue", line_no = "DataLoggerLine",
            do_crit, temp_crit, pH_crit)
```

Arguments

data	Lake profile data (long format)
parameter	Column name containing parameter names.
units	Column name containing data units.
depth	Name of depth variable in input data.
do	Name of dissolved oxygen variable in input data.
temp	Name of temperature variable in input data.
pH	Name of pH variable in input data.
value_var	Column name of value variable.
line_no	Column name containing line number.
do_crit	Optional. Dissolved oxygen criterion to display on plot.
temp_crit	Optional. Temperature criterion to display on plot.
pH_crit	Optional. Vector of two pH criteria to display on plot.

Examples

```
# Read in some profile data
nr=readWQP(type="narrowresult", siteid="UTAHDWQ_WQX-4938550", print=F)
act=readWQP(type="activity", siteid="UTAHDWQ_WQX-4938550", print=F)
nr_act=merge(nr, act, all.x=T)
profiles=nr_act[!is.na(nr_act$DataLoggerLine),] #Subset to profile data
table(droplevels(profiles$ActivityIdentifier)) #Find activity IDs associated w/ profiles
profilePlot(subset(profiles,ActivityIdentifier=="UTAHDWQ_WQX-BORFG051909-4938550-0519-Pr-F"))
profilePlot(subset(profiles,ActivityIdentifier=="UTAHDWQ_WQX-LC082807-210255-PR3855083007"), do_crit=4, tem
```

readAWQMS

*Read AWQMS Water Quality Data***Description**

This function extracts water quality data from AWQMS based on user argument inputs. All arguments except type are optional, but at least one must be provided to limit download size and prevent errors connecting to AWQMS. Note that some, but not all, special characters have been accounted for (e.g. spaces, fore-slashes, and commas in characteristic names and site types).

Usage

```
readAWQMS(type = "results", unnest_results = TRUE, ...)
```

Arguments

type	Data type to read. One of "projects", "sites", "metrics", "results", "continuous_results", "indexes", or "beach_actions".
unnest_results	If TRUE (default) and type=="results", the result data frame is unnested from the query return object.
...	additional arguments to be passed to AWQMS query path. See http://awqms.org/node/2-%E2%80%A2%E2%80%A2AWQMS%20Tutorials%20-%20Web%20Services for optional arguments.
start_date	Query start date in "mm/dd/yyyy" format.
end_date	Query end date in "mm/dd/yyyy" format.

Value

A data frame of AWQMS data

Examples

```
# Read a couple of sites
sites=readAWQMS(type='sites', MonitoringLocationIdentifiersCsv=c("4900440","4900470"))
# Make a map of those sites & assign assessment units & uses
buildMap(sites=sites)
sites_aus=assignAUs(sites)
sites_aus_uses=assignUses(sites_aus)
sites_aus_uses

# Read all results from those sites (2016-2018)
results=readAWQMS(type='results', MonitoringLocationIdentifiersCsv=c("4900440","4900470"), start_date="01/01/2016", end_date="12/31/2018")

# Read a subset of those results (just two parameters, 2016-2018)
results2=readAWQMS(type='results', MonitoringLocationIdentifiersCsv=c("4900440","4900470"), CharacteristicNames=c("DissolvedOxygen","pH"), start_date="01/01/2016", end_date="12/31/2018")

# Read Utah DWQ projects
projects=readAWQMS(type="projects", OrganizationIdentifiersCsv="UTAHDWQ_WQX")
# Read state-wide TDS
ut_tds=readAWQMS(type='results', start_date="01/01/2016", end_date="12/31/2018", StateCode="UT", CharacteristicNames="TDS")
```

readECHO_ec

*Read effluent chart data from EPA ECHO webservices***Description**

This function extracts effluent chart data from EPA ECHO for multiple stations & combinations of parameters. All arguments are optional except p_id. At least one p_id must be specified.

Usage

```
readECHO_ec(..., print = TRUE)
```

Arguments

...	additional arguments to be passed to ECHO query path. See https://echo.epa.gov/tools/webservices/effluent-charts#!/Effluent_Charts/get_eff_rest_services_download_effluent_chart optional arguments for effluent chart data reads. Note that arguments for output are ignored.
print	Logical. If TRUE (default), print summary table of facilities & parameters returned.
p_id	Permitted facility ID. Either a single text value (in quotes) or a vector of text values.
parameter_code	Parameter code. Either a single text value (in quotes) or a vector of text values.
start_date	Query start date in "mm/dd/yyyy" format.
end_date	Query end date in "mm/dd/yyyy" format.

Value

A flat data frame of EPA ECHO effluent chart data

Examples

```
#Extract effluent chart data for facility UT0025241, all outfalls
UT0025241_ec=readECHO_ec(p_id="UT0025241", start_date="01/01/2010", end_date="01/15/2019")
head(UT0025241_ec)
```

```
# Extract effluent total phosphorus data from outfall 001 for facility UT0025241
UT0025241_tp_001=readECHO_ec(p_id="UT0025241", parameter_code="00665", outfall="001")
UT0025241_tp_001_effluent=UT0025241_tp_001[UT0025241_tp_001$monitoring_location_desc=="Effluent Gross",]
head(UT0025241_tp_001_effluent)
```

```
# Extract flow through facility from UT0021717
UT0021717_flow=readECHO_ec(p_id="UT0021717", parameter_code="50050")
```

```
# Extract flow & TP from UT0025241 & UT0021717
tp_flow=readECHO_ec(p_id=c("UT0025241","UT0021717"), parameter_code=c("50050","00665"))
```

readECHO_fac

Read facility information from EPA ECHO webservice

Description

This function extracts facility information from EPA ECHO based on argument inputs.

Usage

```
readECHO_fac(...)
```

Arguments

... Additional arguments to be passed to ECHO query path. See https://echo.epa.gov/tools/webservices/facility-search-water#!/Facility_Information/get_cwa_rest_services_get_facility_info for optional arguments for facilities. Note that arguments for output are ignored.

Value

A data frame of EPA ECHO facility information

Examples

```
# Read facility locations in Utah
ut_fac=readECHO_fac(p_st="ut", p_act="y")
head(ut_fac)
# Read facility locations for two permit IDs
two_fac=readECHO_fac(p_pid=c("UT0021717", "UT0025241"))
two_fac
```

readWQP

Read EPA Water Quality Portal Data

Description

This function extracts water quality data from EPA's Water Quality Portal based on user argument inputs. Note that connections to the WQP occasionally time out during download. This function tries to download requested files up to 10 times before exiting. All arguments except type are optional, but at least one should be provided to limit download size and prevent errors connecting to WQP. Note that some, but not all, special characters in characteristic names have been accounted for. If in doubt, use the WQP web interface to determine the appropriate syntax for odd characteristic names. This function coerces non-numeric values in ResultMeasureValue column (for result & narrowresult type queries). This may generate NA values with a warning for special characters.

Usage

```
readWQP(type = "result", ..., print = FALSE, coerce_num = FALSE,
        url_only = FALSE)
```

Arguments

<code>type</code>	Data type to read. One of "result", "narrowresult", "sites", "activity", or "detquantlim".
<code>print</code>	Logical. Print summary table of sites & characteristics (only for result or narrowresult types).
<code>coerce_num</code>	Logical. If TRUE the ResultMeasureValue column in result and narrowresult type reads is coerced to numeric values. This will generate NAs in the ResultMeasureValue column for non-numeric values. Defaults to FALSE.
<code>url_only</code>	Logical. If FALSE (default) read and return data. If TRUE, return just the query url.
<code>start_date</code>	Query start date in "mm/dd/yyyy" format.
<code>end_date</code>	Query end date in "mm/dd/yyyy" format.
<code>#'</code>	@param ... additional arguments to be passed to WQP query path. See https://www.waterqualitydata.us/portal/ for optional arguments.

Value

A data frame of WQP data

Examples

```
# Read some data from Mantua Reservoir (2016-2018)
nr=readWQP(type="narrowresult", siteid=c("UTAHDWQ_WQX-4900440", "UTAHDWQ_WQX-4900470"),
  start_date="01/01/2016", end_date="12/31/2018")

# Read just Arsenic, Cadmium, and DO, all dates
nr=readWQP(type="narrowresult",
  siteid=c("UTAHDWQ_WQX-4900440", "UTAHDWQ_WQX-4900470"),
  characteristicName=c("Arsenic", "Cadmium", "Dissolved oxygen (DO)"))

# Read all Total dissolved solids statewide (2016-2018) (& note statecode for Utah)
tds_sw=readWQP(type="result",
  statecode="US:49",
  characteristicName="Total dissolved solids",
  start_date="01/01/2016", end_date="12/31/2018",
  print=F)

# Read DWQ's sites
sites=readWQP(type="sites", statecode="US:49", organization="UTAHDWQ_WQX", siteType=c("Lake, Reservoir, Impo
plot(LatitudeMeasure~LongitudeMeasure, sites[sites$LatitudeMeasure>0 & sites$LongitudeMeasure<0,])
```

readWQPbySite

Read WQP data by selecting sites in an interactive map

Description

This function allows the user to read WQP data by selecting desired sites in an interactive map and specifying desired types of data and output. When map is launched, either click (mode="click") or draw polygons (mode="draw") around desired sites, then click "Done" button at bottom right of map. If edit==TRUE, an edit dialog will open in R console. Update "keep" column to anything other than "Y" to reject selected sites, then close dialog to proceed.

Usage

```
readWQPbySite(sites, map, mode = "click", types = c("sites",
  "narrowresult", "activity"), merge = T, edit = T,
  sitetypes = c("Canal Drainage", "Canal Irrigation", "Canal Transport",
  "Lake", "Lake, Reservoir, Impoundment", "Reservoir", "River/Stream",
  "River/Stream Intermittent", "River/Stream Perennial", "Seep", "Spring",
  "Stream", "Stream: Canal", "Stream: Ditch", "Wetland",
  "Wetland Undifferentiated"), ...)
```

Arguments

sites	Optional. A sites object containing lat/long columns named "Latitude-Measure" & "LongitudeMeasure". If no sites object is provided, a Utah state-wide query of WQP will be generated for you.
map	Optional. A map object to use as a background for site selection. If no map object is provided, a basic map will be generated for you.
mode	Mode for map selection. One of "click" or "draw". Click allows site selection by clicking on individual sites. Draw allows site selection by polygons.
types	Vector of data types to read from WQP for selected sites. See ?wqTools::readWQP for options.
merge	Logical. If TRUE (default), merge all selected data types to single data frame. Merges are performed as left joins in order they are provided. If FALSE, return list of individual data objects.
edit	Logical. If TRUE (default) open editor in R console to edit selected sites. To drop sites from the query, update the "keep" column to anything other than "Y", then close edit dialog.
sitetypes	Vector of site types to be included in query (only used if sites argument is not provided).
...	Other arguments to be passed to readWQP (e.g. start_date, end_date, characteristicName, etc.). See ?wqTools::readWQP for more info. This is passed to both the sites query (if sites are not provided) and the results queries.

Examples

```
wqp_data=readWQPbySite(start_date="01/01/2016", end_date="12/31/2018")
```

ss_poly

Utah's site-specific standard polygon shapes

Description

Polygons containing site-specific standard designations and information.

Usage

```
ss_poly
```

Format

An sf type polygon shapefile

ul_trophic	<i>Utah Lake trophic data</i>
------------	-------------------------------

Description

Utah Lake trophic data

Usage

```
data(ul_trophic)
```

Format

A data.frame with 729 rows and 15 columns

ut_poly	<i>Utah state boundary, excluding tribal jurisdictions (unofficial)</i>
---------	---

Description

Polygon showing unofficial boundaries of the State of Utah, excluding tribal jurisdictions

Usage

```
ut_poly
```

Format

An sf type polygon shapefile

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