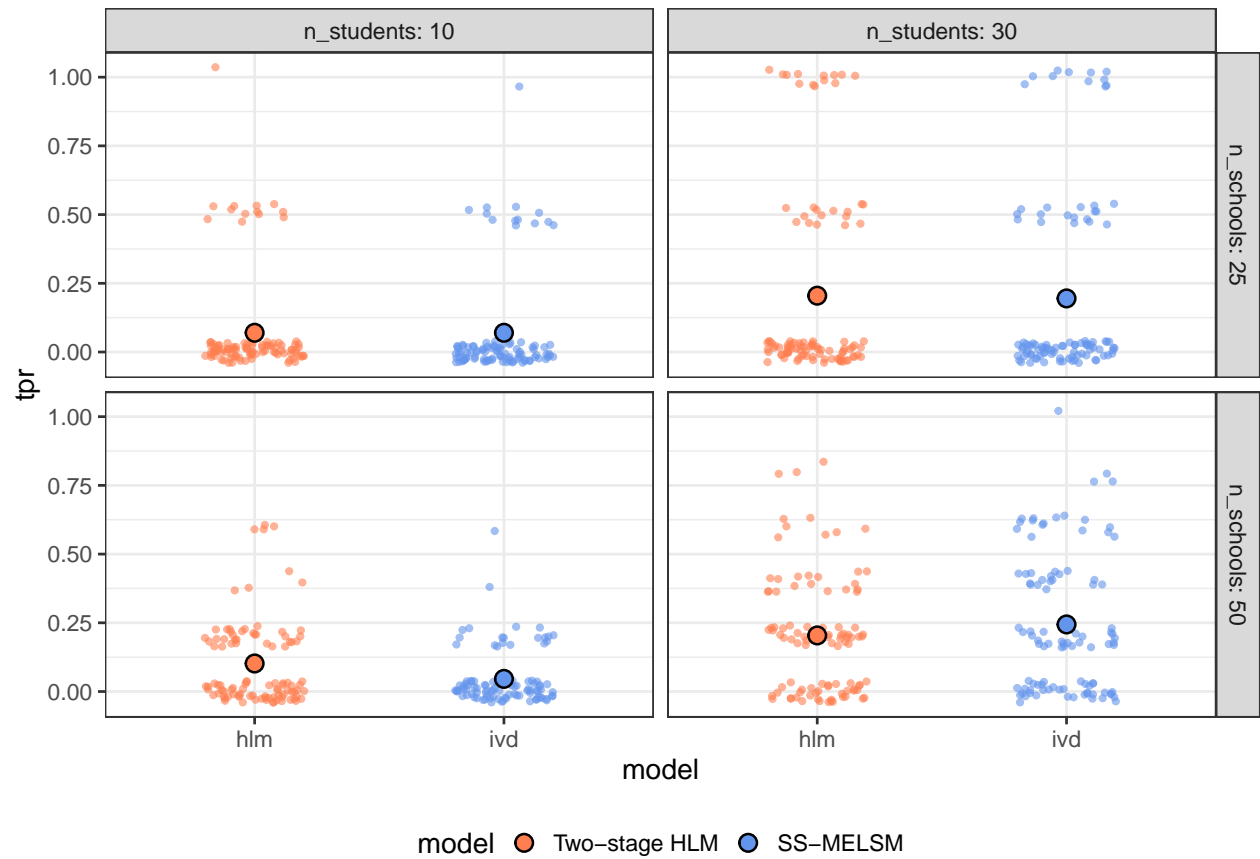


SS-MELSM vs Two-stage HLM

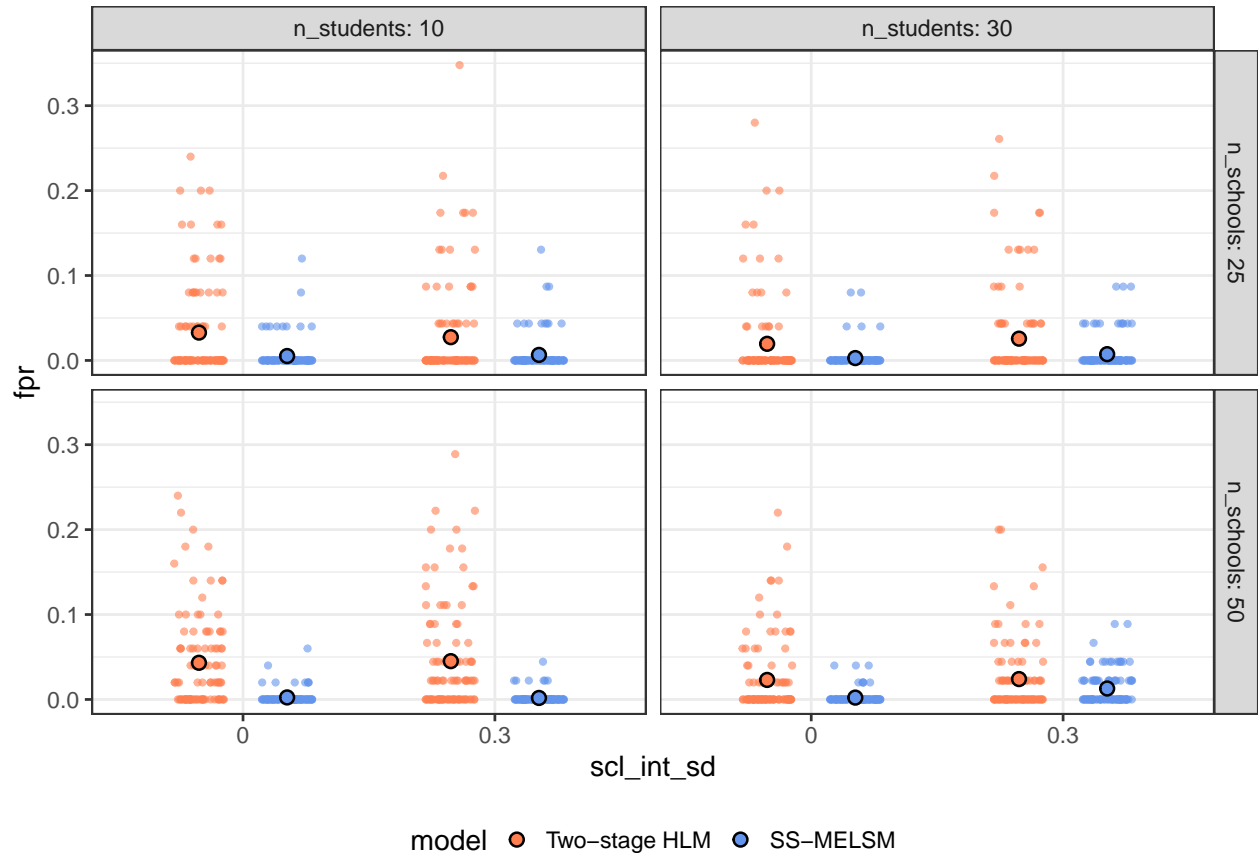
Study 2: Small and unbalanced samples

Marwin Carmo

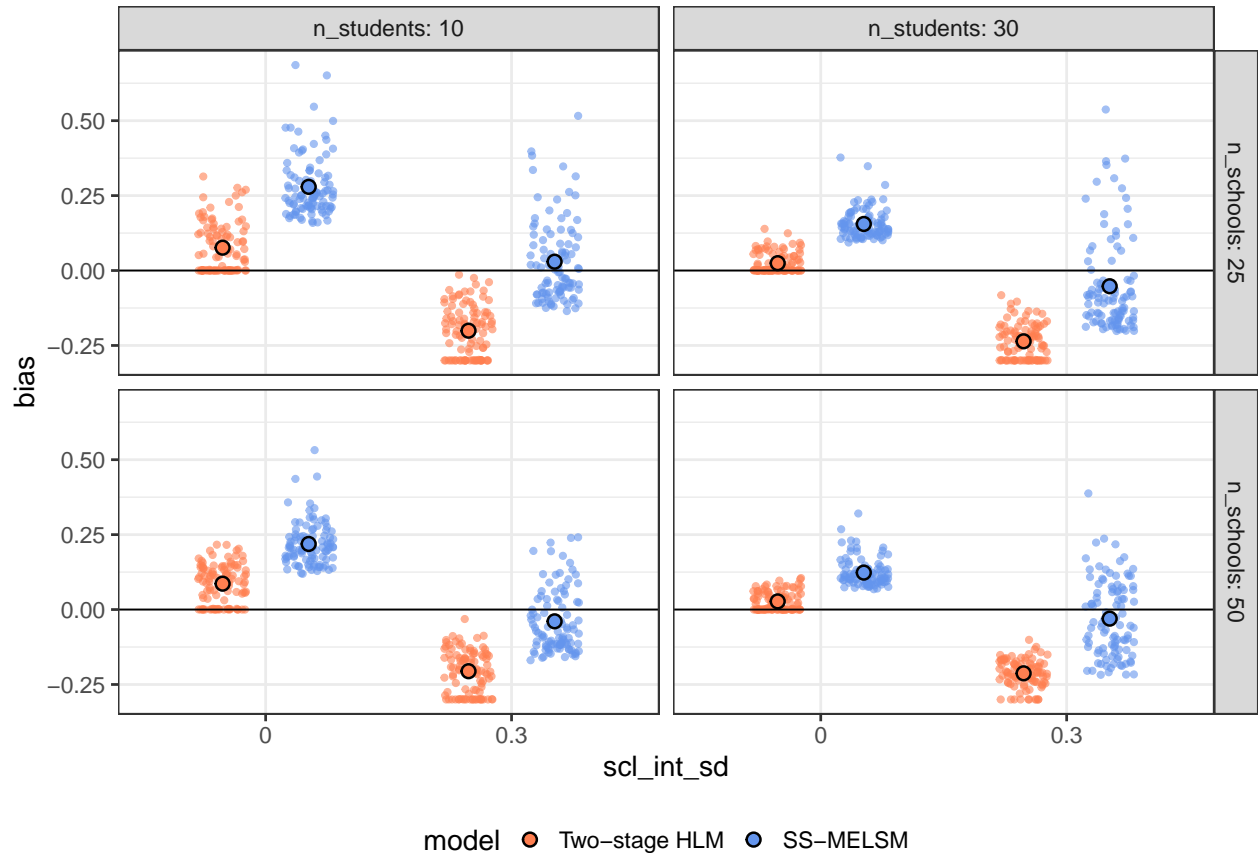
True Positive Rate



False Positive Rate



Bias



F1-score

