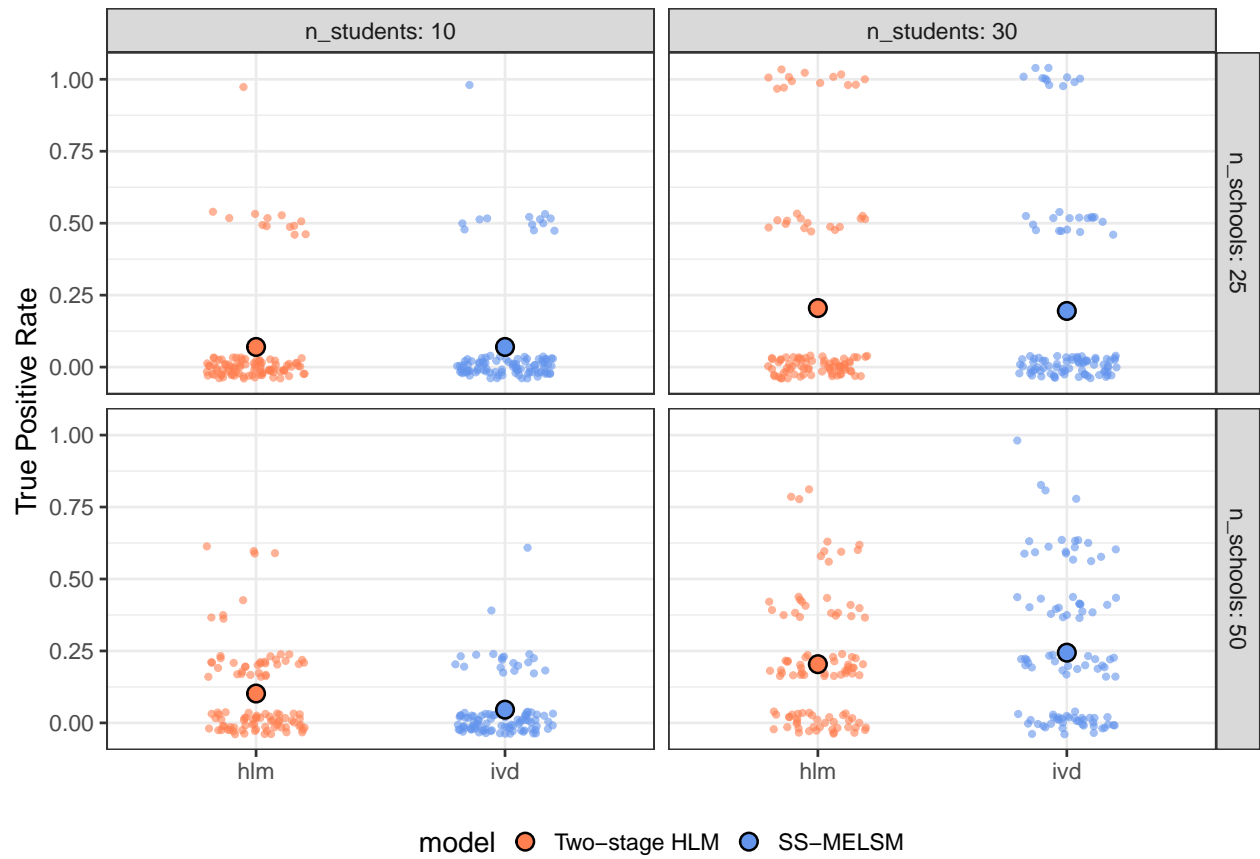


# SS-MELSM vs Two-stage HLM

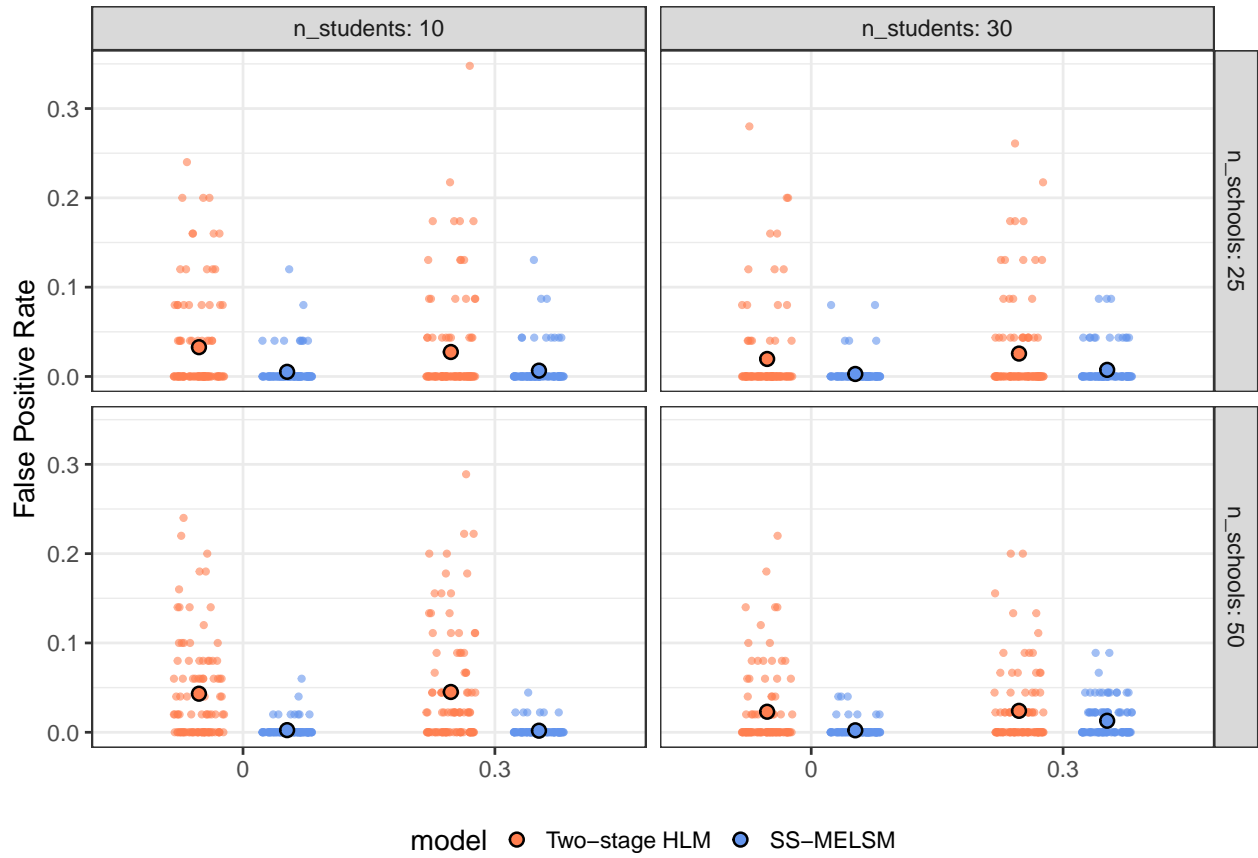
Study 2: Small and unbalanced samples

Marwin Carmo

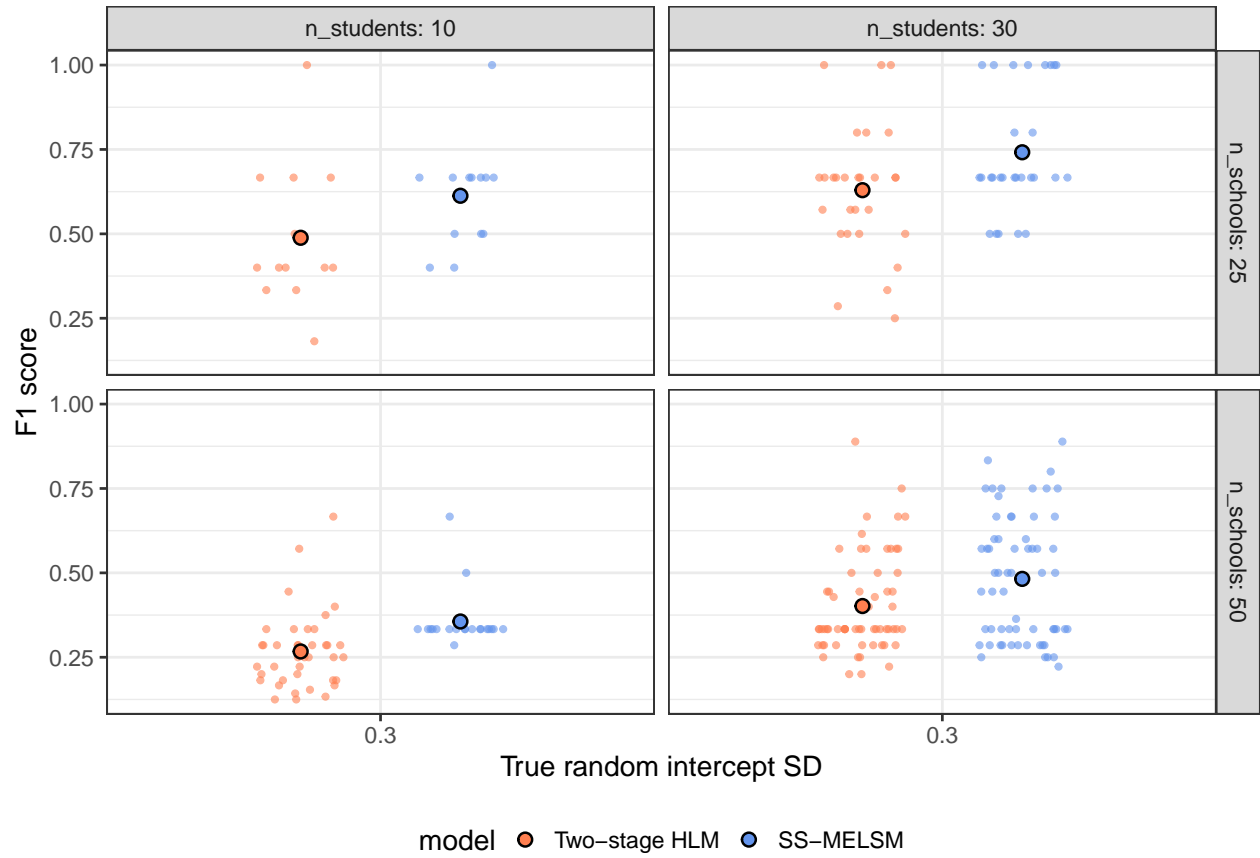
## True Positive Rate



## False Positive Rate



## F1-score



## Bias

