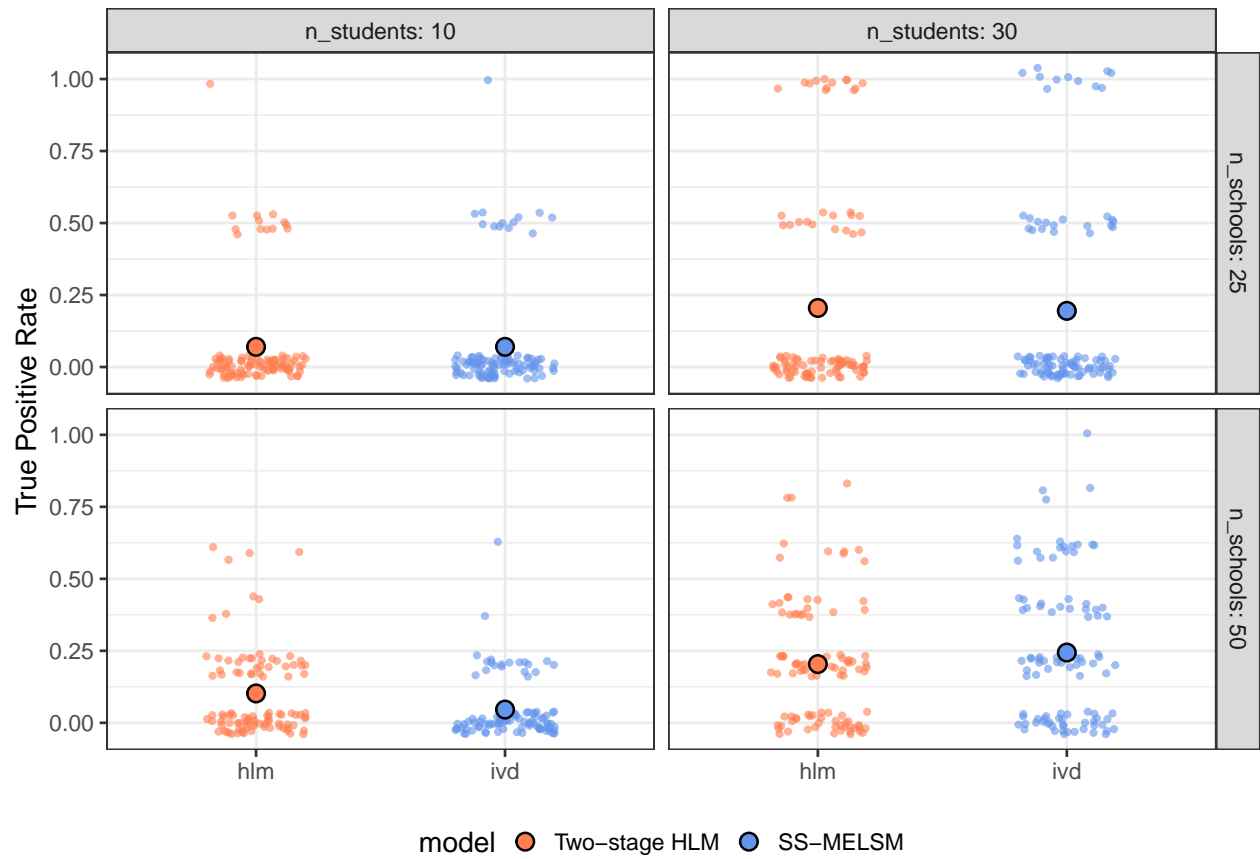


SS-MELSM vs Two-stage HLM

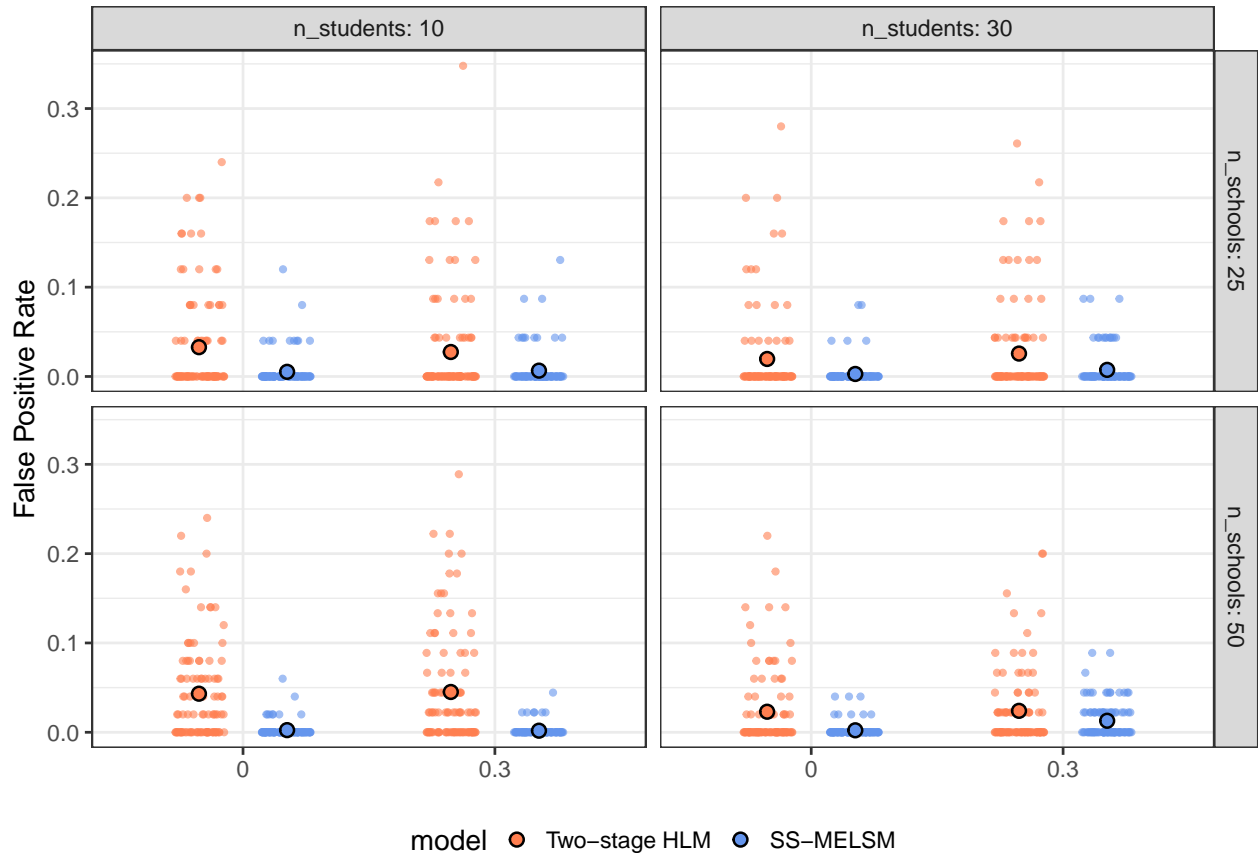
Study 2: Small and unbalanced samples

Marwin Carmo

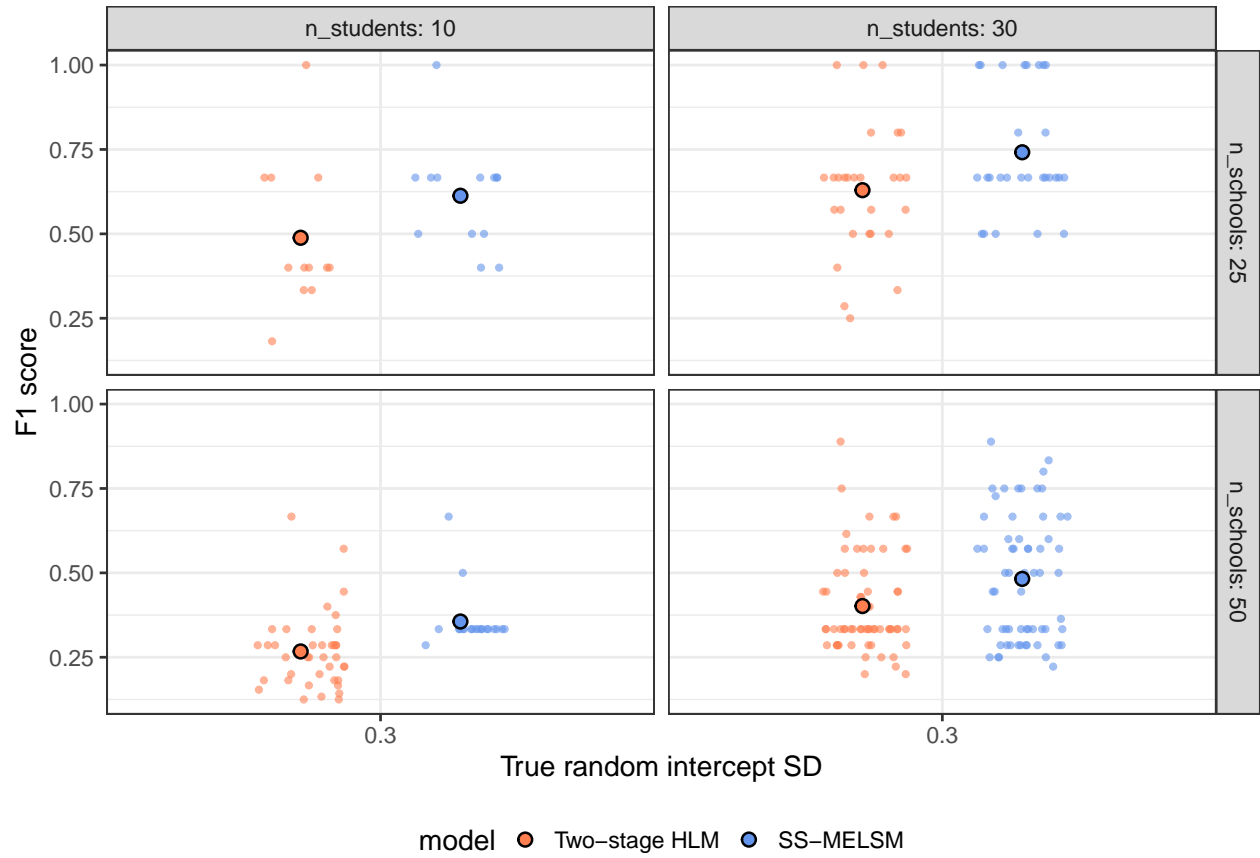
True Positive Rate



False Positive Rate



F1-score



Bias

