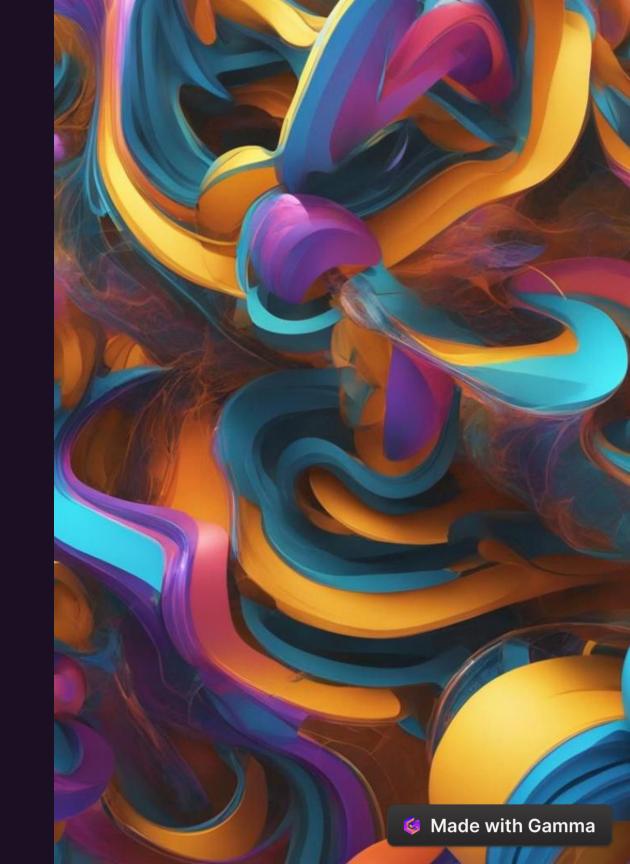
# 3D Art Using Blender, Python and Plugins

A dive into 3D creativity using Blender, its plugins and Python.

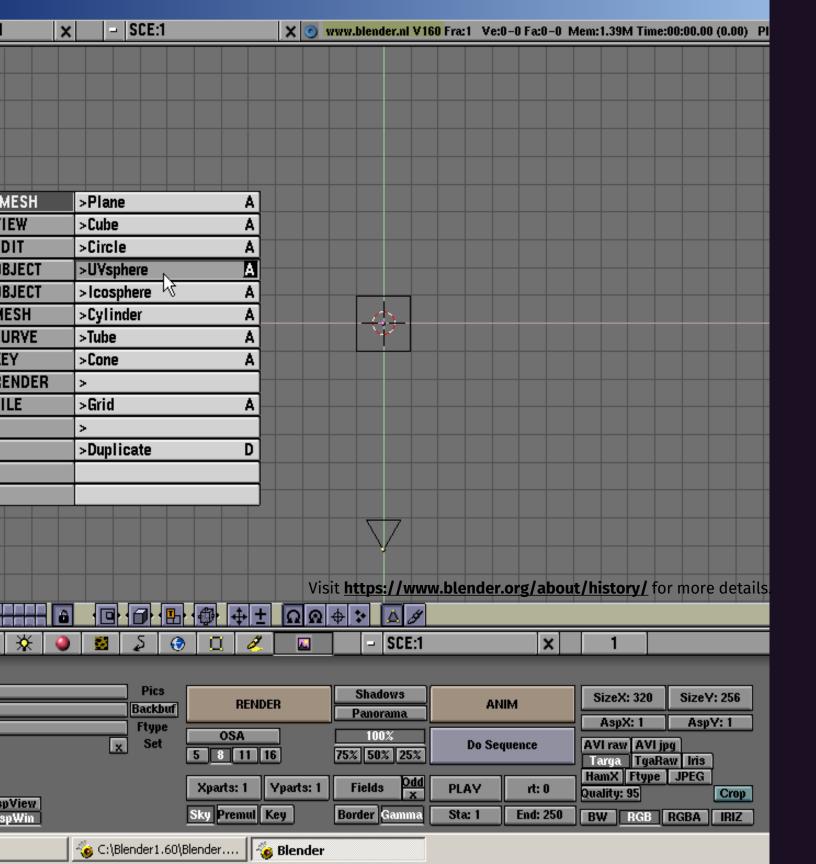


### Maryam Fatima

- Software Engineer
- currently working on 3D modeling at Arbisoft.
- Discussion Topic: Art using Blender, Python and Plugins.

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# What is Blender?



### A bit of history



### ALL BLENDER OPEN MOVIES TILL DATE

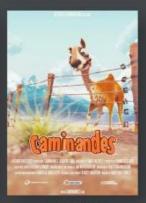






















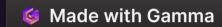








### Blender Open Movies







# Present-day Blender

Blender is the free and open-source 3D creation suite. It supports the entirety of the 3D pipeline—modeling, rigging, animation, simulation, rendering, compositing and motion tracking, even video editing and game creation.

## Blender and Python

Blender has its own Python environment

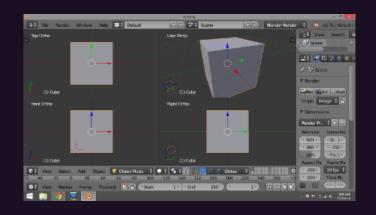
provides a dedicated Python environment with its interpreter, site packages, and access to Pypi packages.

— Blender Python API

uses Python C API for performance.

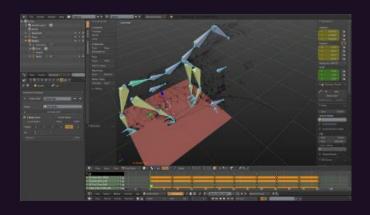
**Blender Python API Docs** 

### Animation



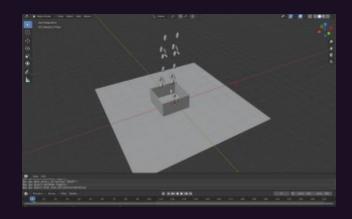
#### **Keyframe Animation**

Set key poses at specific points in time to define an object's movement.



### **Path Animation**

Guide objects along a designated path throughout a defined duration.



### **Physics Simulation**

Employ realistic physical properties and laws to animate and enable interactions.

# How to Use Scripting

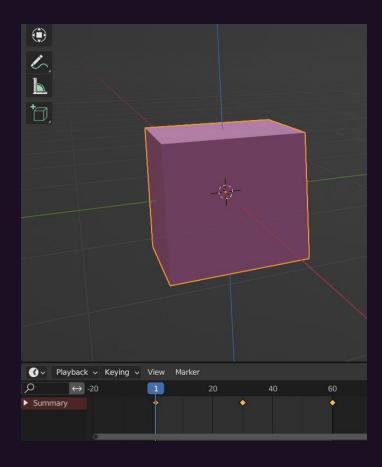


### Example Code Snippets

Examples with code snippets and screenshots demonstrating how to use scripting in Blender.

### Keyframe Animation Scripting

```
View Text Edit Select Format Templates
                                             key_frame.py
 1 import bpy
   bpy.ops.object.select all(action="SELECT")
   bpy.ops.object.delete()
 6 # Add a cube
   bpy.ops.mesh.primitive cube add(location=(0, 0, 0), size=1)
 8 cube = bpy.context.active object
10 # Rotate the cube at frame 1
11 cube.rotation euler = (0, 0, 0)
12 cube.keyframe_insert(data_path="rotation_euler", frame=1)
13
# Rotate the cube by 180 degrees at frame 30
15 cube.rotation euler = (0, 0, 3.1415)
16 cube.keyframe_insert(data_path="rotation_euler", frame=30)
17
# Rotate the cube by 360 degrees at frame 60
19 cube.rotation euler = (0, 6.2830, 0)
   cube.keyframe insert(data path="rotation euler", frame=60)
21
22 # Reset the frame to 1
   bpy.context.scene.frame_current = 1
24
```



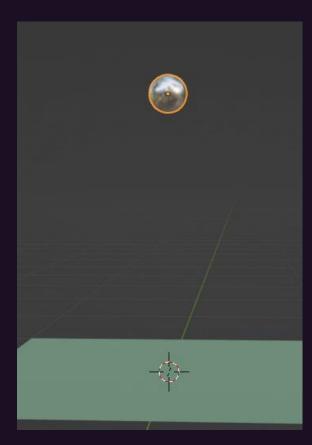
### Physics Animation Scripting

#### Rigid Body

```
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    ■ ✓ bouncing ball.py

 1 import bpy
 3 # Clean the scene
   bpy.ops.object.select all(action="SELECT")
   bpy.ops.object.delete()
 7 # Add a surface for the ball to bounce
 8 bpy.ops.mesh.primitive plane add(location=(0, 0, 0), scale=(2, 2, 2))
   surface = bpy.context.active object
11 # Add physics
12 bpy.ops.rigidbody.object add()
13 surface.rigid body.type = 'PASSIVE'
14 surface.rigid body.friction = 0
15 surface.rigid body.restitution = 1
16 | surface.data.materials.append(bpy.data.materials["Material.001"])
17
18 # Add ball and physics
19 bpy.ops.mesh.primitive_uv_sphere_add(location=(0,0,1.5), radius=0.1)
   ball = bpy.context.active object
21
22 bpy.ops.object.shade smooth()
23 bpy.ops.rigidbody.object add()
25 ball.rigid body.type = 'ACTIVE'
26 ball.rigid body.friction = 0
27 ball.rigid body.restitution = 0.7
28 ball.data.materials.append(bpy.data.materials["Material"])
29
```



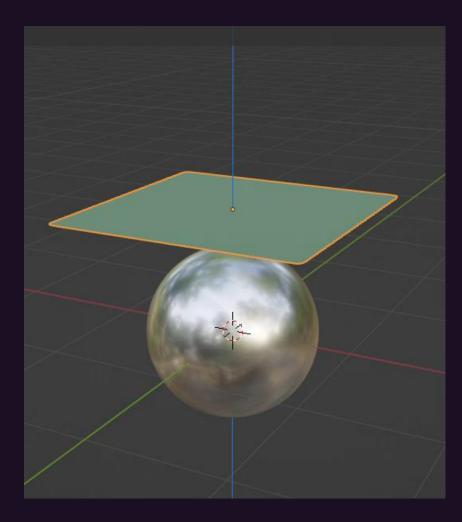
### Physics Animation Scripting

#### Cloth Simulation

```
1 E

    ▼ View Text Edit Select Format Templates

                                               1 import bpy
 4 bpy.ops.object.select_all(action='SELECT')
   bpy.ops.object.delete()
   # Create sphere to place cloth on
 9 bpy.ops.mesh.primitive_uv_sphere_add(location=(0,0,0), radius=0.7)
10 # Subdivide to add geometry for better interaction with cloth
bpy.ops.object.modifier add(type='SUBSURF')
12 bpy.context.object.modifiers["Subdivision"].levels = 2
13 bpy.ops.object.modifier add(type='COLLISION')
bpy.ops.object.shade_smooth()
bpy.context.object.data.materials.append(bpy.data.materials["Material"])
18 # Add a plane for cloth
19 bpy.ops.mesh.primitive plane add(location=(0, 0, 1), size=2)
20 bpy.ops.object.mode set(mode='EDIT')
21 bpy.ops.mesh.subdivide(number cuts=20)
22 bpy.ops.object.mode_set(mode='OBJECT')
24 # Add cloth modifier and configure
25 bpy.ops.object.modifier_add(type='CLOTH')
bpy.context.object.modifiers["Cloth"].collision_settings.distance_min = 0.0001
27 bpy.context.object.modifiers["Cloth"].collision settings.use self collision = True
bpy.context.object.modifiers["Cloth"].collision_settings.self_distance_min = 0.0015
29 bpy.context.object.modifiers["Cloth"].settings.quality = 8
30 bpy.context.object.modifiers["Cloth"].collision_settings.collision_quality = 4
31 bpy.context.object.modifiers["Cloth"].point cache.frame end = 60
33 # Add thickness to cloth using solidify and smoothen it using subdivide
34 bpy.ops.object.modifier_add(type='SOLIDIFY')
35 bpy.context.object.modifiers["Solidify"].thickness = 0.001
36 bpy.ops.object.modifier add(type='SUBSURF')
bpy.context.object.data.materials.append(bpy.data.materials["Material.001"])
38 bpy.ops.object.shade smooth()
40 # Go to start frame
41 bpy.context.scene.frame_current = 1
```



# Fun Projects

1 Script and Setting Up

Get ready to embark on a fun project by setting up the environment and diving into the script.

2 Render

Experience the joy of rendering your fun project in Blender and witnessing the captivating results.

1

```
1 E

■ View Text Edit Select Format Templates

■ v generative art.py

 1 import bpy
    import random
   spacing = 2.2
   bpy.ops.object.select all(action='SELECT')
   bpy.ops.object.delete(use_global=False)
   for y in range(10):
        for x in range (10):
11
            location = (x * spacing, y * spacing, random.random() * 2)
            bpy.ops.mesh.primitive cube add(size=2, enter editmode=False, align='WORLD', location=location, scale=(1, 1, 1))
12
13
14
            item = bpy.context.object
15
            if random.random() < 0.2:</pre>
17
                item.data.materials.append(bpy.data.materials["Material"])
18
                item.data.materials.append(bpy.data.materials["glass"])
19
20
```

```
■ View Text Edit Select Format Templates
                                             cool_triangles.py
                                                                  1 # Get access to Blender's functionality
 2 import bpy
 4 # Extend python's math functionality
 5 import math
   # Create variables used in loop
 8 radius step = 0.1
 9 current radius = 0.1
10 number traingles = 30
11
12 z step = 10
13
   for i in range(1, number_traingles):
       current radius = i * radius step
15
       bpy.ops.mesh.primitive_circle_add(vertices=3, radius=current_radius)
       # Get reference to currently active object
17
       triangle mesh = bpy.context.active object
19
       # Rotate mesh aroyund x-axis
21
       degrees = 90
22
       radians = math.radians(degrees)
23
       triangle mesh.rotation euler.x = radians
24
25
       # Rotate mesh aroyund z-axis
       degrees = z step * i
       radians = math.radians(degrees)
27
       triangle mesh.rotation euler.z = radians
29
       # Convert mesh into a curve
       bpy.ops.object.convert(target='CURVE')
32
33
       # Add bevel to curve
34
       triangle mesh.data.bevel depth = 0.03
        # shade smooth
       bpy.ops.object.shade smooth()
```

# The World of Plugins

enhance and extend blender capabilities



### open with IDE

saves time when working on complex scripts



### script debugger

remotely debug python scripts with vs code and vs



### music visualizer

animate the objects based on music

### ike-digital/ en\_blender\_script\_wit...

nder addon that lets you open individual ts from Blender's text editor in an IDE of your e, without...

ntributor



#### nsCodeLog/**blender**bugger-for-vscode

der addon for remote debugging Blender with ode (and Visual Studio)

3



### ☐ bakey3/Bizualizer

alizer addon for blender





GitHub

#### GitHub - AlansCodeLog/...

Blender addon for remote debugging Blender with VS...



tributors

GitHub

#### GitHub - doakey3/Bizual...

A visualizer addon for blender. Contribute to...



GitHub

### GitHub - strike-digital/o...

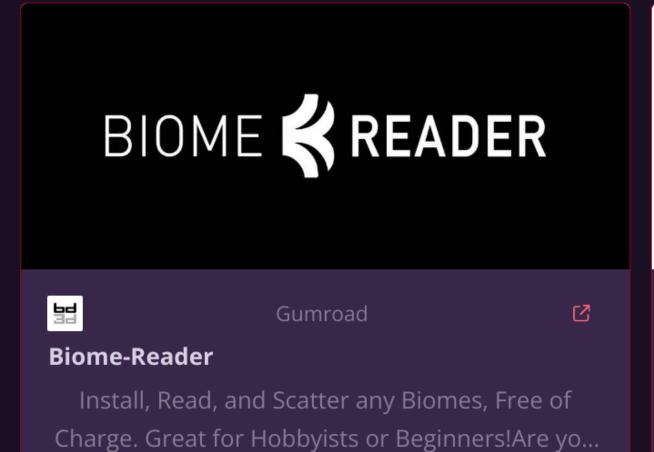
A blender addon that lets you open individual scripts from...

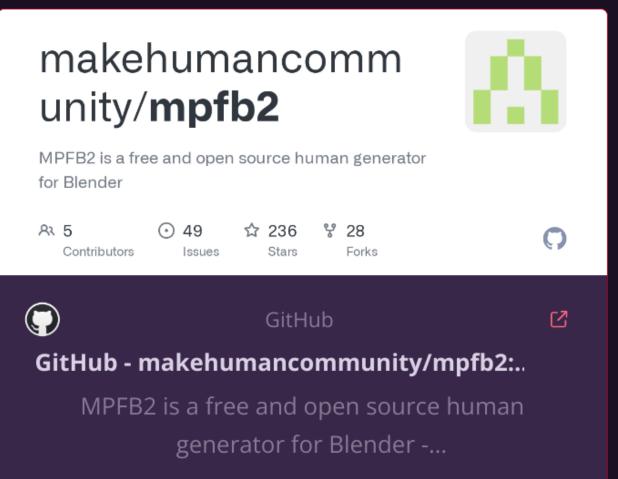


#### **Biome Reader**



#### Make Human





and many more...

Where to find: <u>GitHub</u> <u>Blender Market</u> <u>Gumroad</u>

### Resources

Here are some valuable resources to explore:



#### Official Documentation

The official blender documentation references

- Blender Official Website
- Blender Documentation



Tutorials and Courses

Online tutorials and course materials

- YouTube: Blender Guru
- Blender Python Tutorials



#### Communities and Forums

Communities for Blender users and developers

- Blender Artists Community
- Blender Stack Exchange

### Interested in Learning Blender?

Watch The BEST way to learn Blender in 2024 by CG Obaid

# Questions