



P o l i c e e n c o u n t e r s

**with non-compliant drivers
at traffic stops**

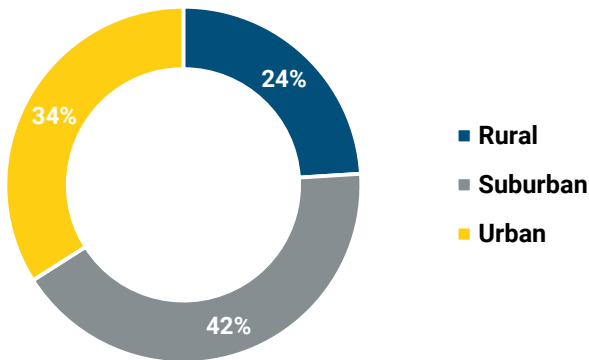
***POLICE*1) RESEARCH**

Police encounters with non-compliant drivers at traffic stops

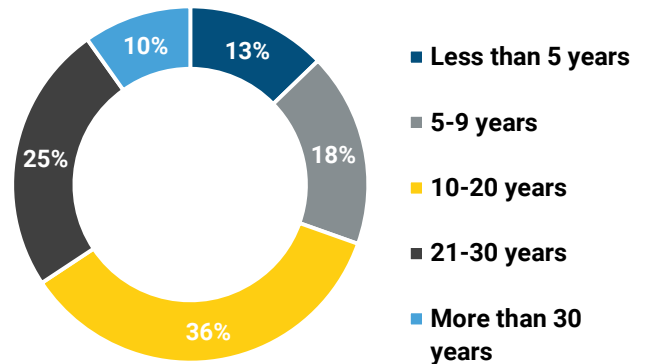


Survey Results

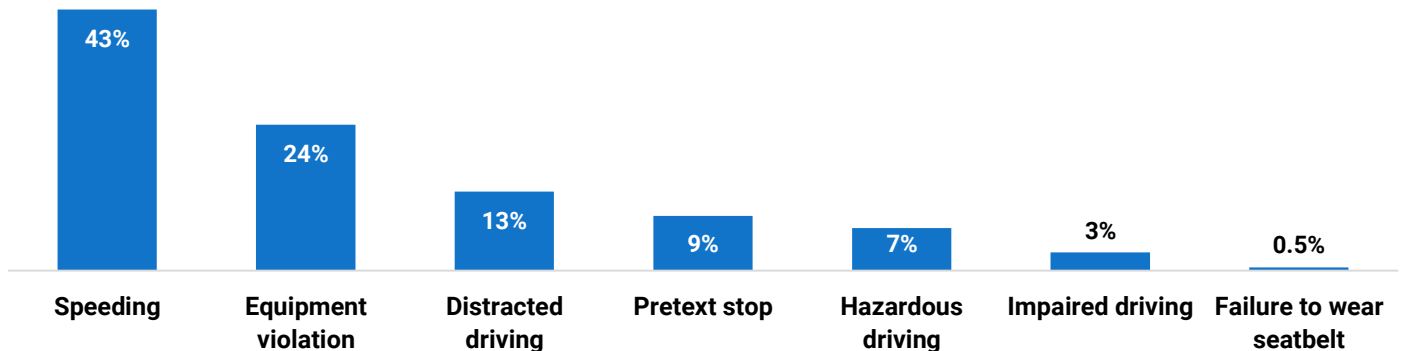
Respondents' primary response area



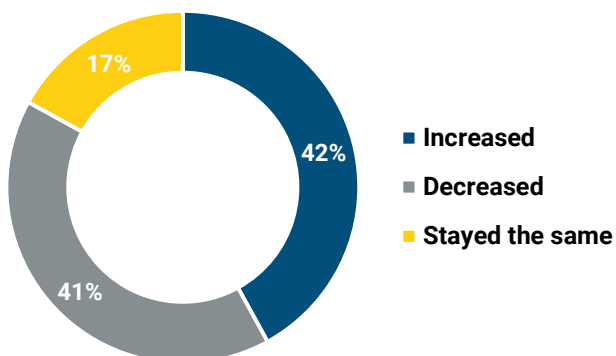
Years served in law enforcement



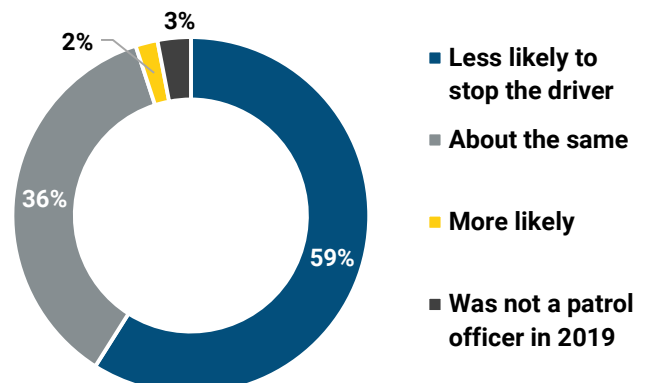
Rank the most common reason for traffic stops in your jurisdiction



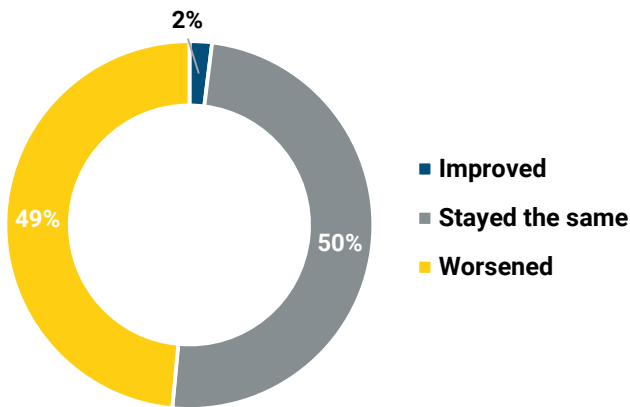
In the last year, have non-speeding traffic violations in your jurisdiction:



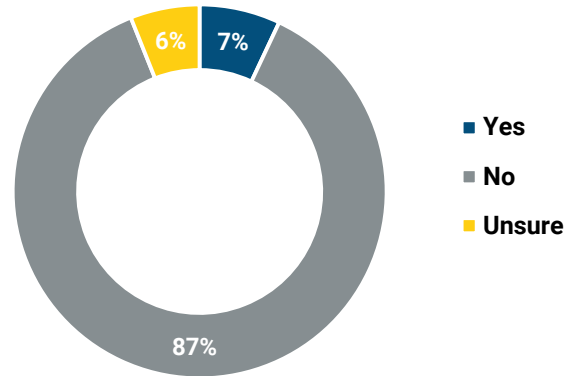
Compared to 2019, when I see a vehicle in violation of traffic laws while I am on patrol, I am:



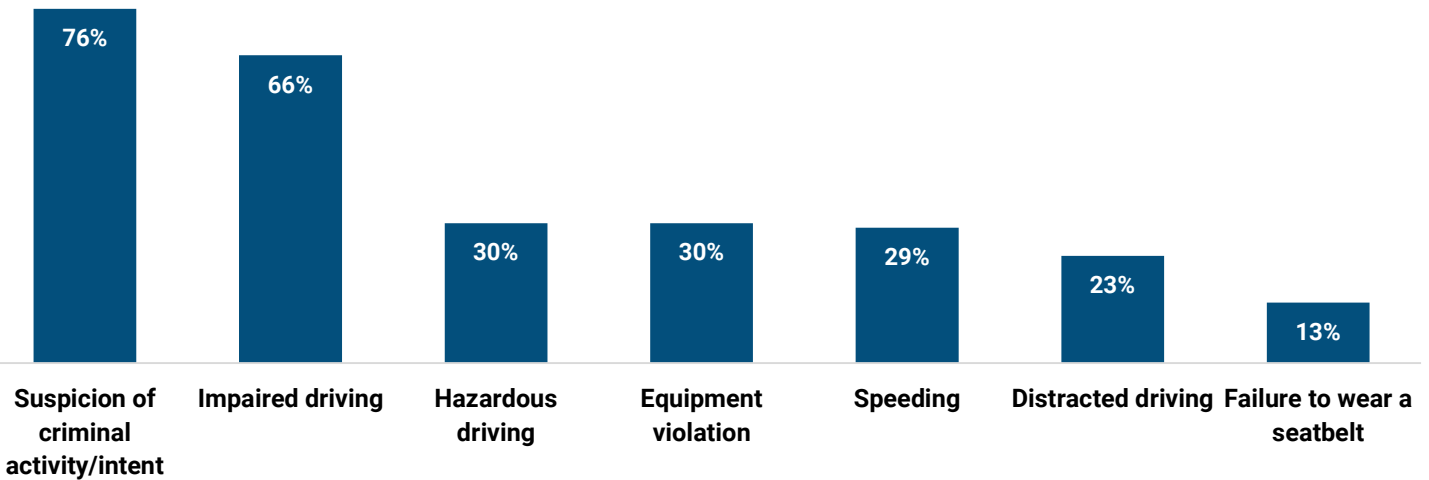
In the last year, driver cooperation with the police officers stopping them in your jurisdiction has:



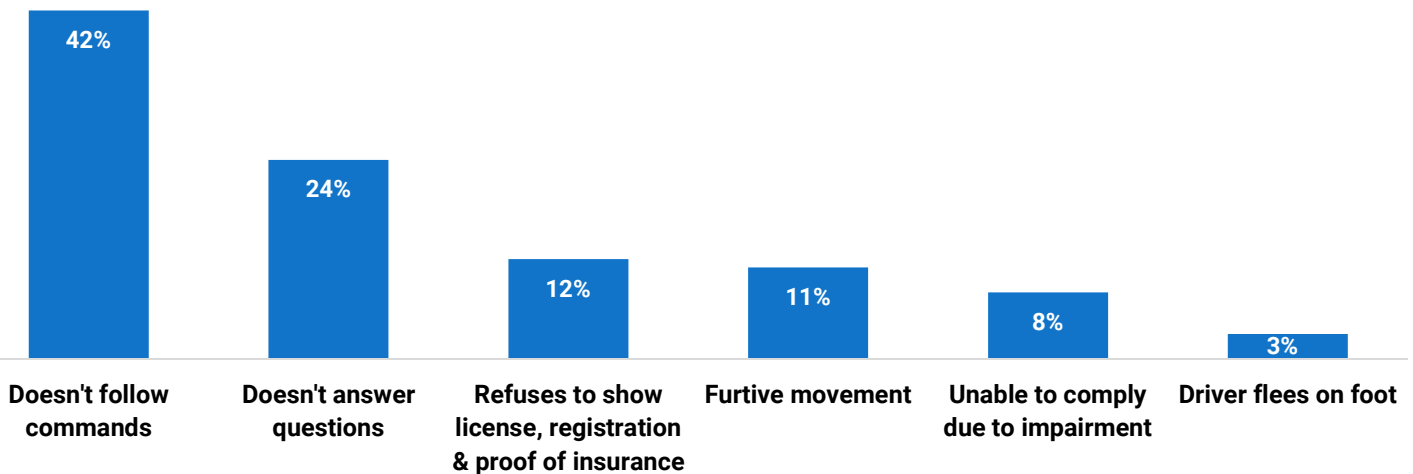
Do you support proposals that reduce the role of police in enforcing traffic laws?



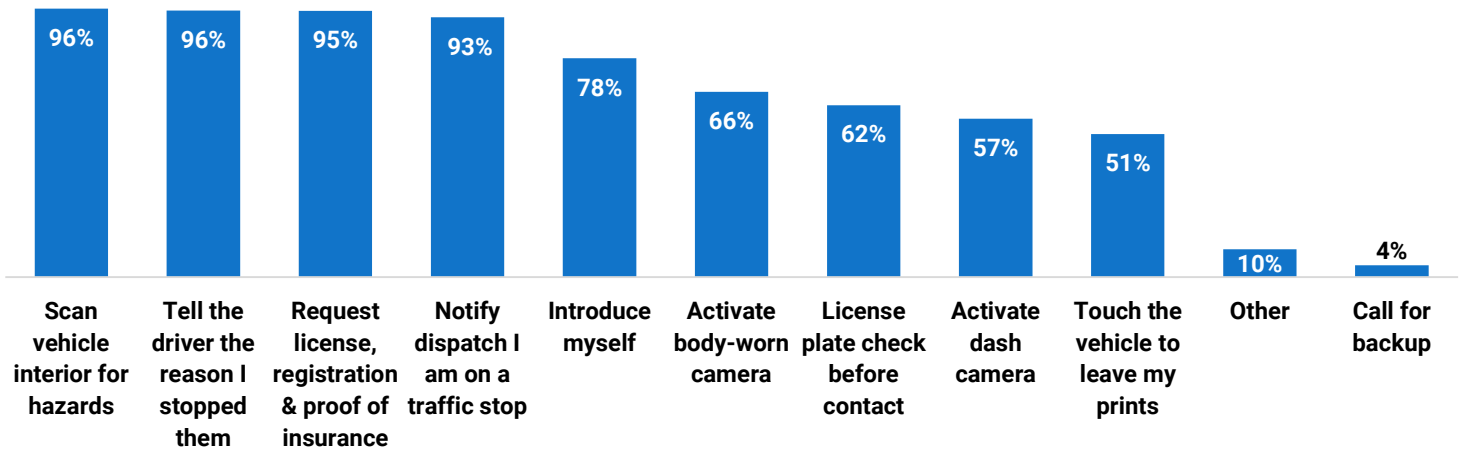
In your experience, which types of traffic stops are most likely to result in non-compliance? (Respondents could select multiple answers.)



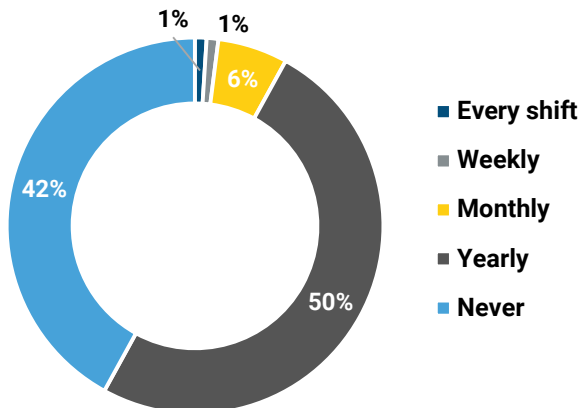
What is the most common non-compliance behavior you encounter?



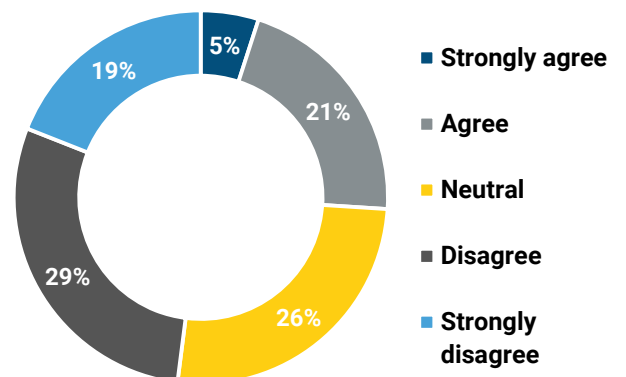
Which of these do you do at every traffic stop, either by personal habit or department policy requirement? (Respondents could select multiple answers.)



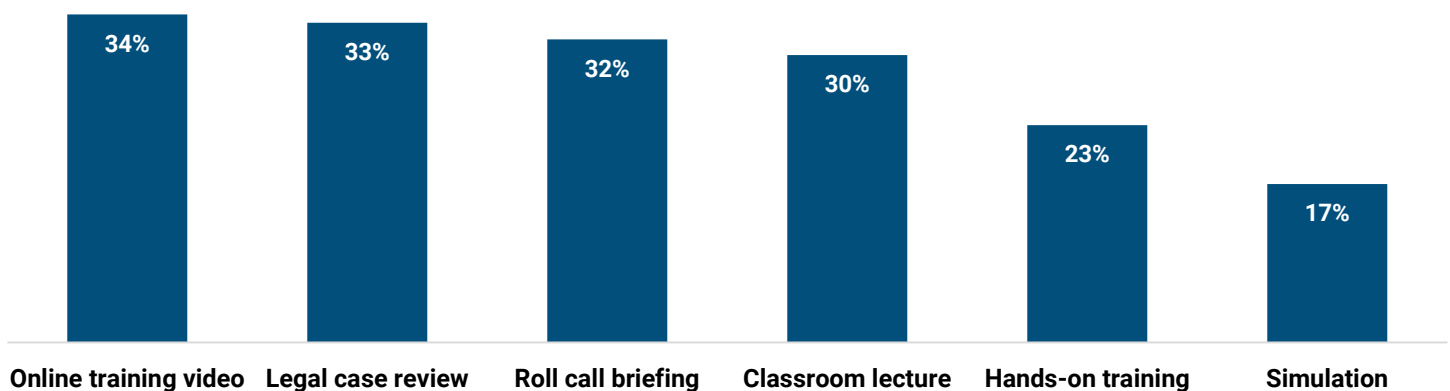
How often does your department provide traffic stop-related training to you?



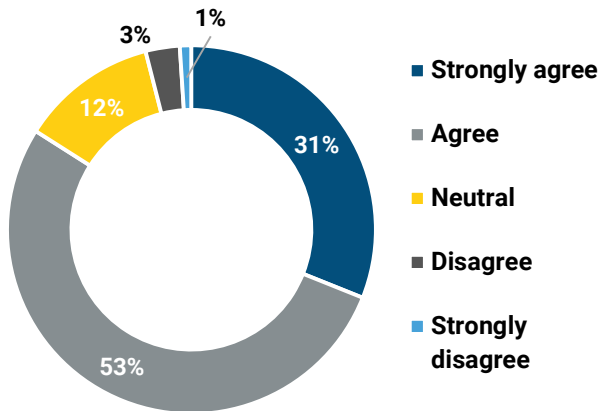
I have received adequate department-provided training for traffic stops involving non-compliant drivers.



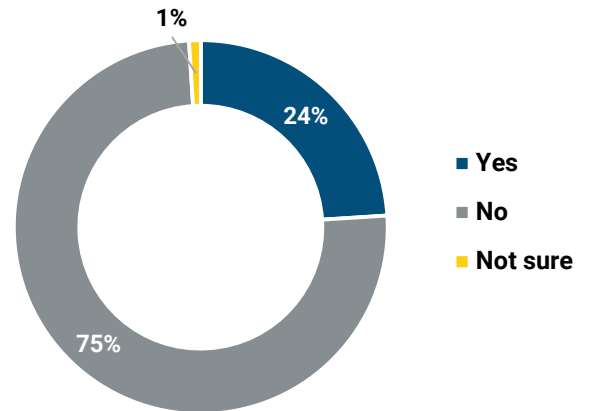
Since, January 1, 2019, what type of training method have you received for traffic stops with non-compliant drivers? (Respondents could select multiple answers.)



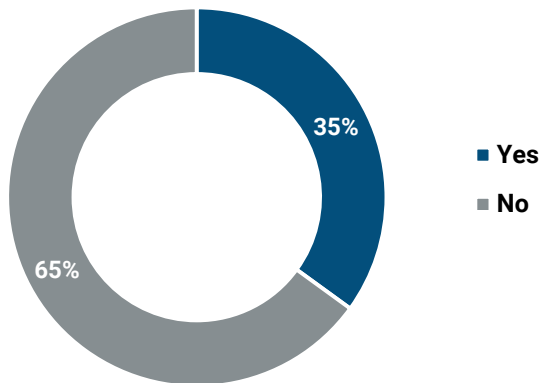
I am confident in my ability to handle a non-compliant driver during a traffic stop.



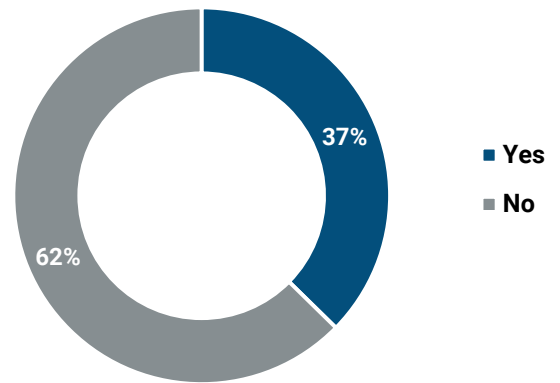
Since January 1, 2019, I have completed hands-on training on removing a non-compliant driver from their vehicle.



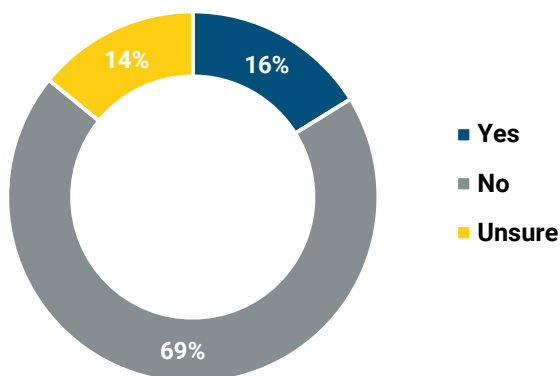
Since January 1, 2019, I have completed simulator or hands-on training on using less lethal tools with a non-compliant driver.



Since January 1, 2019, I have completed simulation or range training on reacting to a driver or vehicle occupant who shoots from the vehicle.



Does your department traffic stop policy specifically address driver non-compliance?



In the last year, has your department made traffic stop policy changes?

