



Associations
Seeing
What if I see ...?



Doing

What would I do ... ?
How?

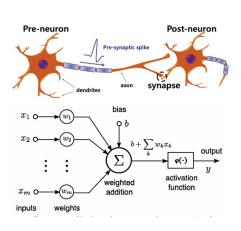


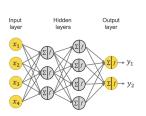
Counterfactuals

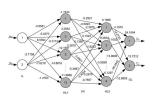
Imagining
What if I had done ... ?
Why?

IA intepretabile

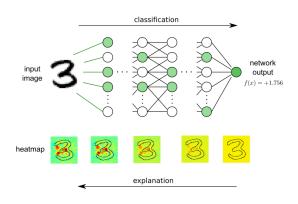
Reti neurali [1, 7]



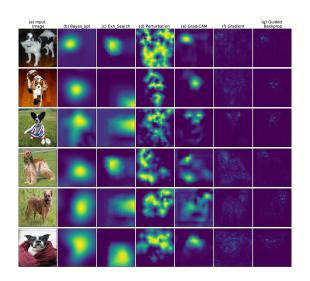




Interpretabilità per le reti neurali [2]



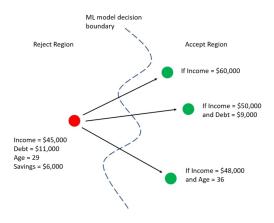
Saliency map [6]



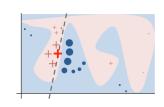
NLP Born-Rule [5]

#	Baseball	Hockey	Autos	Graphics	Macintosh	Windows	Cryptography
1	Phillies	NHL	car	polygon	Centris	'AX	encryption
2	Braves	hockey	cars	TIFF	Quadra	Windows	Clipper
3	pitching	Leafs	eliot	graphics	Apple	3.1	clipper
4	Alomar	team	SHO	3D	Mac	windows	crypto
5	Baseball	Devils	automotive	3DO	Duo	W4WG	NSA
6	Players	ESPN	Callison	CView	LCIII	cica	escrow
7	Mets	Wings	Dumbest	POV	LC	font	key
8	Sox	Pens	rmt6r	cview	C650	BJ-200	DÉS
9	Cubs	playoffs	Thigpen	tdawson	BMUG	NDIS	Amanda
10	baseball	playoff	Toyota	MPEG	IIsi	Win	wiretap

XAI counterfactual [3]



XAI LIME [8, 4]





Has diabetes	No diabetes
99.00 < Glucose <= 1	I
0.12	29.00 < Age <= 40.00
	Pregnancies > 6.00
	0.07
SkinThickness <= 0.00	
70.00 < BloodPressure	
0.01	
	0.39 < DiabetesPedigre
	0.01
	27.60 < BMI <= 32.40
	0.01
	Insulin <= 0.00

Feature	Value
Glucose	104.00
SkinThickness	0.00
BloodPressure	72.00

Bibliography I

- [1] https://www.knime.com/blog/a-friendly-introduction-to-deep-neural-networks.
- [2] https: //www.hhi.fraunhofer.de/en/departments/vca/research- groups/machine-learning/research-topics/interpretablemachine-learning.html.
- [3] https: //jamesmccaffrey.wordpress.com/2020/03/23/researchersrelease-open-source-counterfactual-machine-learninglibrary/loan_application_counterfactuals/.
- [4] https://towardsdatascience.com/explainable-ai-xai-lime-shap-two-great-candidates-to-help-you-explain-your-machine-learning-a95536a46c4e.

Bibliography II

- [5] Emanuele Guidotti e Alfio Ferrara. "Text classification with born's rule". In: *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems* 35 (2022), pp. 30990–31001.
- [6] Mamuku Mokuwe, Michael Burke e Anna Sergeevna Bosman. "Black-box saliency map generation using bayesian optimisation". In: 2020 International Joint Conference on Neural Networks (IJCNN). IEEE. 2020, pp. 1–8.
- [7] A Arockia Bazil Raj e S Padmavathi. "Quality metrics and reliability analysis of laser communication system". In: *Defence Science Journal* 66.2 (2016), pp. 175–185.
- [8] Marco Tulio Ribeiro, Sameer Singh e Carlos Guestrin. "" Why should i trust you?" Explaining the predictions of any classifier". In: Proceedings of the 22nd ACM SIGKDD international conference on knowledge discovery and data mining. 2016, pp. 1135–1144.