

$$x_{n+1} = x_n + h \frac{H(x_n, p_{n+1}) - H(x_n, p_n)}{p_{n+1} - p_n} = x_n + h \frac{\frac{p_{n+1}^2}{2} + V(x_n) - V(x_n) - \frac{p_n^2}{2}}{p_{n+1} - p_n} = x_n + \frac{h}{2}(p_{n+1} + p_n)$$

$$p_{n+1} = p_n - h \frac{H(x_{n+1}, p_{n+1}) - H(x_n, p_{n+1})}{x_{n+1} - x_n} = p_n - h \frac{\frac{p_{n+1}^2}{2} + V(x_{n+1}) - V(x_n) - \frac{p_{n+1}^2}{2}}{x_{n+1} - x_n} = p_n - h \frac{V(x_{n+1}) - V(x_n)}{x_{n+1} - x_n}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \star \quad x_{n+1} &= x_n + \frac{h}{2} \left(2p_n - h \frac{V(x_{n+1}) - V(x_n)}{x_{n+1} - x_n} \right) = x_n + h \delta_n \\ &= x_n + h p_n - \frac{h^2}{2} \frac{V(x_{n+1}) - V(x_n)}{x_{n+1} - x_n} \end{aligned}$$

$$\delta_n = p_n - \frac{h}{2} \frac{V(x_{n+1}) - V(x_n)}{x_{n+1} - x_n} = p_n - \frac{1}{2} \frac{V(x_n + h p_n) - V(x_n)}{\delta_n}$$

$$F_1(\delta) = \delta - p_n + \frac{V(x_n + h \delta) - V(x_n)}{2 \delta}$$

$$DF = I_m + \frac{h \nabla V(x_n + h \delta) - V(x_n + h \delta) + V(x_n)}{2 \delta^2}$$