

(1/30) On asymptotic base loci
of relative anti-canonical divisors.
(Joint work with Sho Ejiri (Osaka Univ.)
and Shin-ichi Matsumura (Tohoku Univ.))

§1 Main result.

§2 B^+ の場合

§3 B^- の場合

§4 仮になす問題など。

Notation

- X, Y : smooth projective varieties / \mathbb{C}
- $f: X \rightarrow Y$ surjective morphism
with connected fiber.
(algebraic fiber space)
- $-K_{X/Y} := -(K_X - f^*K_Y)$ ($K_X = \det \Omega_X$)
relative anti-canonical divisor.

" $-K_{X/Y}$ は 正値性をもつ" "§1"

(ample, nef, ...)

§1 Main Result.

Thm (Kollar-Miyaoka-Mori 92)

If $-K_{X/Y}$ is ample, then $\dim Y = 0$

(Habitation Thesis)

Thm (Cao 19, Cao-Höring 19,
Campana-Cao-Matsumura 19,
Patakfalvi-Zdanowicz 19.)

(appendix with Codogni)

If $-K_{X/Y}$ is nef, (analytic fiber bundle)
then f is locally trivial.

($\forall y \in Y, \exists U \subset Y$ Euclid open near y .)

s.t. $f^{-1}(U) \simeq U \times F$ $F = f^{-1}(y)$ fiber
bundle

Arm. 上の結果を big to pscf へと $f \in \mathcal{F}_n$ へと $f \in \mathcal{F}_n$ へと

Example $\pi: F_e \rightarrow \mathbb{P}^1$

$-K_{F_e/\mathbb{P}^1}$ is big if $e > 0$

(KM type は 純粋には $f \in \mathcal{F}_n$ ではない)

Main Thm (Ejiri-I-Matsumura20)

① If $f(B_+(-k_{X/Y})) \neq \emptyset$, then $\dim \mathcal{F} = 0$

② If $f(B_-(-k_{X/Y})) \neq \emptyset$, then $B_-(-k_{X/Y}) = \emptyset$
 ($-k_{X/Y}$ is nef)

In particular, f is locally isotrivial.

③ If $f(B(-k_{X/Y})) \neq \emptyset$, then $B(-k_{X/Y}) = \emptyset$
 ($-k_{X/Y}$ is semiample)

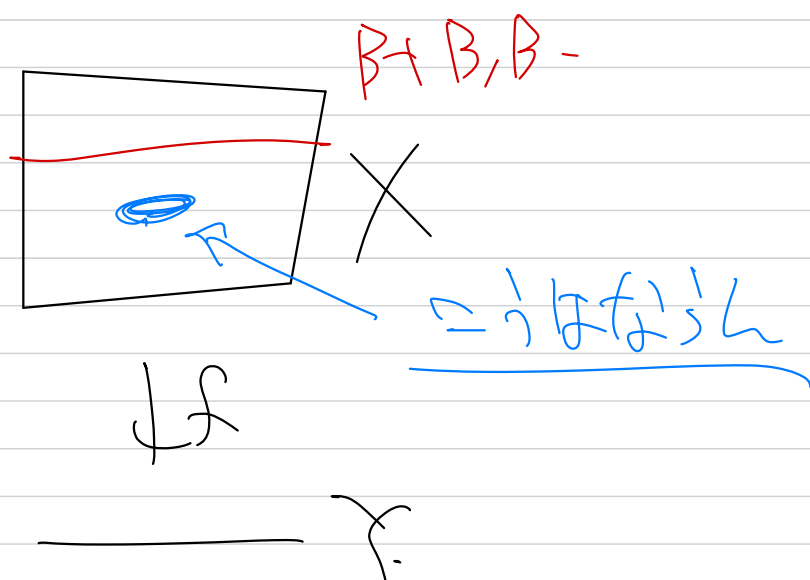
③' If $-k_{X/Y}$ is semiample,

$\exists \pi: Y' \rightarrow Y$ finite étale

$\overline{F_{X/Y}} \downarrow \pi$
 $X' \rightarrow Y'$ set $X \times_Y Y' \simeq \overline{F_{X/Y}}$ (F is fiber of f)
 bihol.

$\downarrow \pi$

$X \rightarrow Y$



horizontal
or
empty

Rem • (3)' is already proved by [Ambros]

◦ Pair の存在性? (X, Y smooth)

Δ effective \mathbb{Q} -divisor on X .

① If (X, Δ) is a \mathbb{Q} -pair is ok.

$$(-k_X/\chi \text{ の場合}) \rightarrow -(k_X/\chi f(\Delta)) \text{ を示す.}$$

②, ③は (X, Δ) plt - QPair $\Delta \neq \emptyset$
($2 \leq \# \{1, 2, 3\}$.)

• Singular Variety of $\mathbb{P}^n / \mathbb{Z}_2$.

① $1=2112$ $[FIMZO]$ $X \perp c \nsubseteq z''$ X canonical $\nsubseteq z''$
(general \nsubseteq her $\perp z'' \perp c$)

[Chang 20] γ canonical #2" (11+3)!

② 12717 222 (8421122)

§2. B^+ の正負 (Main thm ①)

(複素解析幾何の観点から)

$f = X \rightarrow Y$ surj morphism with connected fiber,
between sm prj vars. $\dim \neq 0$.
 $Y \supset V$ regular locus ($V = \{y \in Y \mid f^{-1}(y) \text{ is sm variety}\}$)
Zariski open

Thm A. [EIM20]

$E = \mathbb{Q}$ -Cartier divisor on Y ,

Then

- $V \cap B^+(E) \subset f(B^+(f^*E - kX|_Y))$
- $V \cap B^-(E) \subset f(B^-(f^*E - kX|_Y))$

Thm A \Rightarrow Main thm ①.

②) $f(B^+(-kX|_Y)) \neq Y$ & $\dim Y \neq 0$

$\Rightarrow V \cap B^+(\underline{0}) \subset f(B^+(-kX|_Y)) \neq Y$

zero divisor.

$\Rightarrow B^+(0) \neq Y \Rightarrow 0$ is big divisor on Y 矛盾.

(Rem. 実は Main thm ① は. singular Hermitian metric
on direct imagesheaf
を $\tau^* \in \mathbb{Z}^{\times 2}$ によって $(\tau^* \in \mathbb{Z}^{\times 2})$ によって
 $0 = f^*(mX|_Y - mX|_X)$ によって)

Cor

- [Kollar-Miyaoka-Mori 92, Fujino-Gongyo 12]
 f smooth & $-K_X$ ample $\Rightarrow -K_X$ ample.
- [Miyaoka 93, Fujino-Gongyo 14]
 f smooth & $-K_X$ nef $\Rightarrow -K_X$ nef
- [Deng 17]
 $-K_X$ big & $f(B_+(K_X)) \neq \emptyset \Rightarrow -K_X$ big
 $-K_X$ psef & $f(B_-(K_X)) \neq \emptyset \Rightarrow -K_X$ psef.

pf $E = -K_X$ (2 Thm A \Rightarrow 証明).
 証明は 2 通りある。

Rem. B は \mathbb{A}^1 -fibration (analytic neighborhood).

- [Fujino-Gongyo 12]
 $-K_X$ nef and big & f smooth
 $\Rightarrow -K_X$ nef and big

$1 = \dim Z$ は Thm A の 1 は 2 の場合

$\exists z' \in Z \setminus Z''$

Theorem 1.1 (Original idea of Deng 11, 12, 13)

Assume $E \in H^1(X, \mathcal{O}_X)$,

$A_X - 2f^*A_X$ ample $\Leftrightarrow \exists$ ample $E \in H^1(X, \mathcal{O}_X)$.

Proof $V \subset f(B_+(f^*E - kX_Y)) \Rightarrow V \subset B_+(E) \Rightarrow$
 $V \subset f(B_+(f^*E - kX_Y)) \Rightarrow V \subset B_+(E) \Rightarrow$

$$V \subset B_+(E) \Leftrightarrow V \subset \bigcup_{k \in \mathbb{N}_{>0}} B(f^*E - kX_Y - A_X) \cdot d^{-1} \cdot 1$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \exists m \in \mathbb{N}_{>0} \quad V \subset B(mE - A_X) \Rightarrow \text{true}.$$

Proof 1) $H^0(X, mE - A_X) \neq \emptyset, S(Y) \neq \emptyset$ \Rightarrow true.

$$H^0(X, f^*(mE - A_X))$$

$$X \not\subset B_+(f^*E - kX_Y) = \bigcup_{m \in \mathbb{N}_{>0}} B(f^*E - kX_Y - \frac{1}{m}A_X)$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \exists m \in \mathbb{N}_{>0} \quad X \not\subset B(mf^*E - mkX_Y - A_X)$$

$\Leftrightarrow \exists$ singular hermitian metric h_s on $mf^*E - mkX_Y - A_X$

Let \bullet $X \not\subset B(mf^*E - mkX_Y - A_X) \Leftrightarrow h_s$ is smooth

$$\bullet \quad \sqrt{-1} \Theta h_s \geq 0$$

よ、2.

$$f^*(mE - A_X) = mK_{X/Y} + \boxed{(mf^*E - mK_{X/Y} - A_X) + (A_X - 2f^*A_Y)} + f^*A_Y$$

$$\mathcal{L} = (mf^*E - mK_{X/Y} - A_X) + (A_X - 2f^*A_Y)$$

$$h = h_s \cdot h_{\text{am}} \quad \left(h_{\text{am}} \text{ is positive definite on } A_X - 2f^*A_Y \right)$$

\uparrow
[Caol9] の ①~③ (Albanese) 2つあり.

Extension \rightarrow

$$\begin{array}{ccc} H^0(X, f^*(mE - A_X)) & \rightarrow & H^0(X_Y, f^*(mE - A_Y)) \\ \parallel & & \parallel \\ H^0(X, mE - A_X) & & H^0(X_Y, \mathcal{O}_{X_Y}) = \mathbb{C}. \end{array}$$

$$\longrightarrow \exists S \in H^0(X, mE - A_X), \text{ s.t. } S|_{X_Y} \neq 0 //$$

$$\left(B-, \text{ lc pair } 2^{nd} \text{ (3)} \right)$$

\uparrow
 $A_X \pm 2 \text{ hlt pair } 1^{st}$

(11.1.12) Fujino-Gongyo 12.

$\neg k_X$ nef and big $\Rightarrow -k_X$ big s.t.
 $m, k \in \mathbb{N}_0$ s.t. k_X

$$f^*(-k m k_X - A_X)$$

$$= k m k_{X/Y} + (-k m k_X - A_X) + (A_X - 2f^*A_X) + f^*A_X$$

$\neg k_X$ big s.t. $\exists m, \exists E_{\text{eff}}, -m k_X - 2A_X \sim E$.

$\exists k, (X, \frac{1}{k m} E)$ blt.

$$d.s. - k m k_X - A_X$$

$$\sim \underbrace{-(\overset{\text{nef}}{k-1})m k_X + A_X}_{\text{ample-h\'an}} + \underbrace{(-m k_X - 2A_X)}_{\sim E}.$$

$$\exists h = h'_{\text{am}} \cdot h_E. \text{ s.t. } f(h^{\frac{1}{k m}}|_F) = G_F$$

F - general fib.

$\sqrt{k} \mid n \geq 0$.

$$\tilde{L} = (-k m k_X - A_X) + (A_X - 2f^*A_X).$$

$\exists h' \mid h' \cdot h$

$$\tilde{h} = h' \cdot h_{\text{am}}.$$

Cao's extension: $H^0(Y, -k m k_Y - A_Y) \neq \emptyset$
 $S(Y) \neq \emptyset$ ($Y \in Y$ general point).

$\therefore B + (\neg k_Y) \neq Y. \quad \neg k_Y$ big.

(11 & 12) Cao's extension. ^{At these}

A = Very ample on X

(1) $K_X - A$ ample

(2) Seshadri constant $\varepsilon(K_X - A, Y) > \dim(Y) + 1$ etc.
 $- A_Y = 2A$ etc.

$$m K_X + L + f^* A_Y$$

$$= K_X + \left[\frac{m-1}{m} (m K_X + L) + \frac{1}{m} L + f^* (-K_X + A) + f^* A \right]$$

$h_B^{\frac{m-1}{m}}$
 $(h_B^m \text{ Bergman metric on } m K_X + L)$

$$h^{\frac{1}{m}}$$

$$\geq h_{sm}$$

$$f^* h_A$$

smooth

Semipositive

h_A positive on Y .

$$\tilde{h} = h_B^{\frac{m-1}{m}} h^{\frac{1}{m}} \cdot h_{sm} \cdot f^* h_A. \quad \forall \Gamma \subset \tilde{h} \geq 0.$$

$$= 0 \quad (\tilde{L}, \tilde{h}) \text{ is } L^2 \text{ extension of } (L, h)$$

1.17 (Cao (9, Deng (17))

Use Demailly's jet extension, 15.

1.18 (I. 20)

(12) $X \rightarrow Y$ extension (2.1)

L^2 estimate d3

(Use Cao-Demailly-Urbanowicz)

§3 B_+ の正負判定 (Mainthm②)

ある $\epsilon_1 < \epsilon_+$ が $\forall \epsilon = 1$ の $2^n \mathbb{Z}$ をつかう

$f(B_+(-k_X/\epsilon)) \neq \emptyset \Rightarrow f$ locally trivial
を示す

すなわち $B_+(-k_X/\epsilon) = \emptyset$ をいふ

84 今1-なる問題はなて

① もっと代数的な証明はできるか? (S3)
~~~~~  
(singular Hermitian metric を使った証明)

・ 正定値数  $\lambda \in \mathbb{R}$  と"なる? (Patakfalvi-Zdanovics)  
・  $X, Y$  が singular かと?  $\lambda \neq 0$  なら?  $\lambda = 0$  だと?  $\lambda \neq 0$  なら?

$X, Y$  が singular かと?  
( $Y$  は canonical かと?  $\lambda \neq 0$  なら?  
 $X$  は plt かと?  $\lambda \neq 0$  なら?)

関連問題 Thm [Wang 20].

$X = \text{plt variety}$ ,  $-K_X \text{ nef}$ .

If  $\pi_1(X_{\text{reg}})$  is almost nilpotent,  
then we have a structure theorem of  $X$   
(Ca<sub>0</sub>, Ca-Höring type)

Conj  $-K_X \text{ nef}$ ,  $X \text{ plt. var}$   
 $\Rightarrow \pi_1(X_{\text{reg}})$  is almost nilpotent?

(今かんはうてやってます。  
部分的解決と"する)

②  $\text{cpt kähler}$  の場合とは?

Main th ① は いけ?  
Main th ②, ③ は?

関連話題

$X$  cpt kähler,  $K_X$  nef.

$\Rightarrow$   $X$  の structure theorem は 成り立たない.

(Albanese map は locally trivial? [cf: Ca. 19])

(Cao's Habilitation thesis に  $\text{fibre}(L_X)$  は  
(kernel foliation -- ??)

③ " $K_X$  nef  $\Rightarrow K_X$  nef" は 成り立つ?

Fujino  $f$  sm &  $K_X$  nef  $\Rightarrow K_X$  nef.

Gongyo 14

(Gongyo)  $f$  は semistable といけ?

(semistable in the sense of  
Abramovich-Karu)

Use Takayama's technique (16), いけ?

Question  $X$   $\text{fibre}(L_X)$  の  $\pi_1$  は  $\mathbb{Z}$  といけ?  
反例 あり?