

## 4. Superconformal index (SCI)

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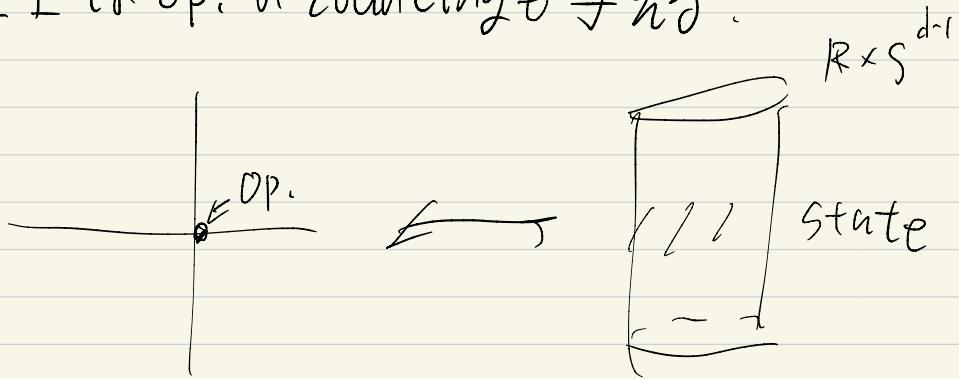
$S^1 \times S^{d-1}$  上の理論を考へる,  $\mathbb{Q}_i = "J + R"$

"superconformal index"  $\overset{\text{入}}{\text{角運動量}}$

= radial quantization の Witten index  
 $\mathbb{R} \times S^{d-1}$

特に CFT の場合, state / op. 対応により,

SCI は op. の counting も与える:



\* CFT でなくとも, SCI 自体は定義可。

$t_1 t_2$  し, state / op. 対応による直の解釈はなし。

RG inv. なが IR CFT の op. counting の  
情報は持つている

$\text{4d } N=1 \text{ on } S^1 \times S^3$

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由が"，たゞ空(?)  $\rightarrow$  エが" 定数でよくなる

Killing spinor eq. on  $S^1 \times S^3$ !

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} D_\mu \varepsilon_L = -\frac{1}{2r_{S^3}} \gamma_\mu \gamma_4 \varepsilon_L, \quad D_\mu \bar{\varepsilon}_L = +\frac{1}{2r_{S^3}} \gamma_\mu \gamma_4 \bar{\varepsilon}_L \\ \quad (\hat{j}_L = -\frac{1}{2}, \hat{j}_R = 0) \\ D_\mu \varepsilon_R = +\frac{1}{2r_{S^3}} \gamma_\mu \gamma_4 \varepsilon_R, \quad D_\mu \bar{\varepsilon}_R = -\frac{1}{2r_{S^3}} \gamma_\mu \gamma_4 \bar{\varepsilon}_R \\ \quad (\hat{j}_L = 0, \hat{j}_R = \frac{1}{2}) \end{array} \right.$$

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vector multiplet:

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \delta A_\mu = i(\bar{\epsilon} \gamma_\mu \bar{\lambda}) - i(\bar{\epsilon} \gamma_\mu \lambda) \\ \delta \lambda = \frac{i}{2} \gamma^{\mu\nu} \bar{\epsilon} F_{\mu\nu} + D\bar{\epsilon} \\ \delta \bar{\lambda} = -\frac{i}{2} \gamma^{\mu\nu} \bar{\epsilon} \bar{F}_{\mu\nu} + D\bar{\epsilon} \\ \delta D = -(\bar{\epsilon} \gamma^\mu D_\mu \lambda) - (\bar{\epsilon} \gamma^\mu D_\mu \bar{\lambda}) \end{array} \right.$$

chiral multiplet:

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \delta \phi = \sqrt{2}(\bar{\epsilon} \psi) \\ \delta \bar{\phi} = \sqrt{2}(\bar{\bar{\epsilon}} \bar{\psi}) \\ \delta \psi = -\sqrt{2} \gamma^\mu \bar{\bar{\epsilon}} D_\mu \phi + \sqrt{2} \bar{\epsilon} F - \frac{\Delta_f}{\sqrt{2}} \gamma^\mu D_\mu \bar{\bar{\epsilon}} \phi \\ \delta \bar{\psi} = -\sqrt{2} \gamma^\mu \bar{\epsilon} D_\mu \bar{\phi} + \sqrt{2} \bar{\bar{\epsilon}} \bar{F} - \frac{\Delta_f}{\sqrt{2}} \gamma^\mu D_\mu \bar{\epsilon} \bar{\phi} \\ \delta F = -\sqrt{2}(\bar{\bar{\epsilon}} \gamma^\mu D_\mu \psi) - 2(\bar{\bar{\epsilon}} \bar{\lambda}) \phi - \frac{\Delta_f - 1}{\sqrt{2}} D_\mu \bar{\bar{\epsilon}} \gamma^\mu \psi \\ \delta \bar{F} = -\sqrt{2}(\bar{\epsilon} \gamma^\mu D_\mu \bar{\psi}) - 2\bar{\phi}(\bar{\epsilon} \lambda) - \frac{\Delta_f - 1}{\sqrt{2}} D_\mu \bar{\epsilon} \gamma^\mu \bar{\psi} \end{array} \right.$$

SUSY algebra:

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$$\delta(q) = \bar{e}q, \quad \delta(\bar{q}) = \bar{e}\bar{q} + (z,$$

•  $q = q_L \cap$  場合,  $(J_L^3)$

$$\{Q, \bar{Q}\} = \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} (\Delta - 2 J_L - \frac{3}{2} R)$$

特に,  $(R, J_L, J_R) [q_L] = (+1, -\frac{1}{2}, 0)$  なり,

$R + 2J_L, J_R$  と可換

•  $q = q_R \cap$  場合,

$$\{Q, \bar{Q}\} = \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} (\Delta - 2 J_R + \frac{3}{2} R)$$

特に,  $(R, J_L, J_R) [q_R] = (+1, 0, +\frac{1}{2})$  なり,

$J_L, R - 2J_R$  と可換

# 4d N=1 SCI

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,  $\Sigma = \Sigma_L$  の場合

nonzero if  
f "アリ" "

flavor  
charge  
↓

$$I = \text{tr} [ (-1)^F e^{-\beta(D - \frac{3}{2}R - 2J_L)} t^{R+2J_L} \chi^{2J_R} \prod_i e^{M_i F_i}]$$

twisted b.c.

$$= \text{tr} [ (-1)^F t^{R+2J_L} \chi^{2J_R} \prod_i e^{M_i F_i}]$$

※ しは"しは"

$$I = \text{tr} [ (-1)^F p^{j_L + j_R + \frac{R}{2}} q^{j_L - j_R + \frac{R}{2}} \prod_i e^{M_i F_i}]$$

と書かれろ

,  $\Sigma = \Sigma_R$  の場合

$$I = \text{tr} [ (-1)^F e^{-\beta(\Delta - 2J_R + \frac{3}{2}R)} t^{2J_L} \chi^{R-2J_R} \prod_i e^{M_i F_i}]$$

$$= \text{tr} [ (-1)^F t^{2J_L} \chi^{R-2J_R} \prod_i e^{M_i F_i}]$$

※ しは"しは"

$$I = \text{tr} [ (-1)^F p^{j_L + j_R - \frac{R}{2}} q^{-j_L + j_R - \frac{R}{2}} \prod_i e^{M_i F_i}]$$

と書かれろ

※  $N \geq 2$  では R-sym. が大きい

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→ 対応する fugacity を入れられる

→  $N=1$  で特定の flavor charge を入れた場合と等価