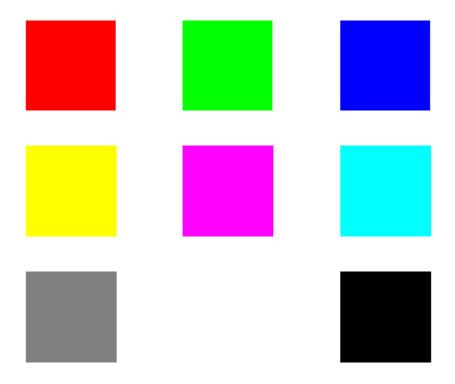
Table of Contents

Parte 1	1 3 . 7
% Practica 2	
% Miguel Ascanio Gómez % Carlos Ballesteros de Andrés	

Parte 1

```
clear all; close all;
figure();
% Rojo
rojo(1:9, 1:9, 1) = 255;
rojo(1:9, 1:9, 2) = 0;
rojo(1:9, 1:9, 3) = 0;
rojo = mat2gray(rojo, [0,255]);
subplot(3,3,1);
imshow(rojo);
% Verde
verde(1:9, 1:9, 1) = 0;
verde(1:9, 1:9, 2) = 255;
verde(1:9, 1:9, 3) = 0;
verde = mat2gray(verde, [0,255]);
subplot(3,3,2);
imshow(verde);
% Azul
azul(1:9, 1:9, 1) = 0;
azul(1:9, 1:9, 2) = 0;
azul(1:9, 1:9, 3) = 255;
azul = mat2gray(azul, [0,255]);
subplot(3,3,3);
imshow(azul);
% Amarillo
amarillo(1:9, 1:9, 1) = 255;
amarillo(1:9, 1:9, 2) = 255;
```

```
amarillo(1:9, 1:9, 3) = 0;
amarillo = mat2gray(amarillo, [0,255]);
subplot(3,3,4);
imshow(amarillo);
% Magenta
magenta(1:9, 1:9, 1) = 255;
magenta(1:9, 1:9, 2) = 0;
magenta(1:9, 1:9, 3) = 255;
magenta = mat2gray(magenta, [0,255]);
subplot(3,3,5);
imshow(magenta);
% Cyan
cyan(1:9, 1:9, 1) = 0;
cyan(1:9, 1:9, 2) = 255;
cyan(1:9, 1:9, 3) = 255;
cyan = mat2gray(cyan, [0,255]);
subplot(3,3,6);
imshow(cyan);
% Gris
gris(1:9, 1:9, 1) = 128;
gris(1:9, 1:9, 2) = 128;
gris(1:9, 1:9, 3) = 128;
gris = mat2gray(gris, [0,255]);
subplot(3,3,7);
imshow(gris);
% Blanco
blanco(1:9, 1:9, 1) = 255;
blanco(1:9, 1:9, 2) = 255;
blanco(1:9, 1:9, 3) = 255;
blanco = mat2gray(blanco, [0,255]);
subplot(3,3,8);
imshow(blanco);
% Negro
negro(1:9, 1:9, 1) = 0;
negro(1:9, 1:9, 2) = 0;
negro(1:9, 1:9, 3) = 0;
subplot(3,3,9);
imshow(negro);
```



Parte 2

```
clear all; close all;
Original = imread('Tema03b.jpg','jpg');
% Reducción de dimensionalidad
Original = Original(1:4:end,1:4:end,:);
% Componentes
Rojo = Original(:,:,1); Verde = Original(:,:,2); Azul = Original(:,:,3);
subplot(2,2,1); imshow(Original); title('Original');
subplot(2,2,2); imshow(Rojo); title('Canal Rojo');
subplot(2,2,3); imshow(Verde); title('Canal Verde');
subplot(2,2,4); imshow(Azul); title('Canal Azul');
% Componentes de color CMY
figure();
subplot(2,3,1); imshow(Original); title('Original');
subplot(2,3,2); imshow(255-Rojo); title('Cyan');
```

```
subplot(2,3,3); imshow(255-Verde);
                                      title('Magenta');
subplot(2,3,4); imshow(255-Azul);
                                      title('Amarillo');
CMY(:,:,1) = 255-Rojo; CMY(:,:,2) = 255-Verde; CMY(:,:,3) = 255-Azul;
subplot(2,3,5); imshow(CMY); title('CMY');
% componentes de color YIQ
R = Original(:,:,1); G = Original(:,:,2); B = Original(:,:,3);
T = [0.299 \ 0.587 \ 0.114; \ 0.596 \ -0.275 \ -0.321; \ 0.212 \ -0.523 \ 0.311];
[M,N,s] = size(Original);
for i=1:1:M
    for j=1:1:N
      YIQ(i,j,1) = T(1,1)*R(i,j)+T(1,2)*G(i,j)+T(1,3)*B(i,j);
      YIQ(i,j,2) = T(2,1)*R(i,j)+T(2,2)*G(i,j)+T(2,3)*B(i,j);
      YIQ(i,j,3) = T(3,1)*R(i,j)+T(3,2)*G(i,j)+T(3,3)*B(i,j);
    end
end
figure();
subplot(2,3,1); imshow(Original); title('Original');
subplot(2,3,2); imshow(YIQ(:,:,1));
                                         title('Y');
subplot(2,3,3); imshow(YIQ(:,:,2));
                                         title('I');
subplot(2,3,4); imshow(YIQ(:,:,3));
                                         title('Q');
subplot(2,3,5); imshow(YIQ); title('YIQ');
% componentes HSI
HSI = rgb2hsv(Original);
figure();
subplot(2,3,1); imshow(Original); title('Original');
subplot(2,3,2); imshow(HSI(:,:,1));
                                         title('H');
subplot(2,3,3); imshow(HSI(:,:,2));
                                         title('S');
subplot(2,3,4); imshow(HSI(:,:,3));
                                         title('I');
subplot(2,3,5); imshow(HSI); title('HSI');
% reconstrucción
RGB = hsv2rqb(HSI);
subplot(2,3,6); imshow(RGB); title('RGB reconstruida');
```

Original



Cyan



Magenta



Amarillo



CMY



Original



Canal Rojo



Canal Verde



Canal Azul





Parte 3 - Operaciones elementales píxel a píxel

```
close all; clear all;
Imagen = imread('Tema03b.jpg','jpg');
Imagen = Imagen(1:4:end,1:4:end,1);
[M,N,s] = size(Imagen);
figure(); imshow(Imagen);
title('Imagen original');
% 1) inversa
I1 = 255-Imagen;
figure(); imshow(I1); title('Imagen inversa');
% 2) umbral
p1 = 90;
ITrans(1:M, 1:N) = 255;
ITrans(Imagen < p1) = 0;
figure(); imshow(ITrans); title('Operador umbral');
% 3) operador intervalo de umbral binario
p1 = 50; p2 = 150;
ITrans = zeros(M, N);
ITrans(Imagen < p1 | Imagen > p2) = 255;
figure(); imshow(ITrans); title('Operador intervalo umbral binario');
% 4) operador intervalo de umbral binario invertido
p1 = 50; p2 = 150;
ITrans(1:M, 1:N) = 255;
ITrans(Imagen < p1 | Imagen > p2) = 0;
figure(); imshow(ITrans); title('Operador intervalo umbral binario invertido');
% 5) operador umbral escala de grises
p1 = 50; p2 = 150;
ITrans = Imagen;
ITrans(Imagen < p1 | Imagen > p2) = 255;
figure(); imshow(ITrans); title('Operador umbral escala de grises');
% 6) operador umbral escala de grises invertido
p1 = 50; p2 = 150;
ITrans = 255-Imagen;
ITrans(Imagen < p1 | Imagen > p2) = 255;
figure(); imshow(ITrans); title('Operador umbral escala de grises invertido');
```

```
% 7) operador extensión
p1 = 50; p2 = 150;
ITrans = (Imagen-p1)*(255/(p2-p1));
ITrans(Imagen < p1 | Imagen > p2) = 0;
figure(); imshow(ITrans); title('Operador extensión');
```

lmagen original

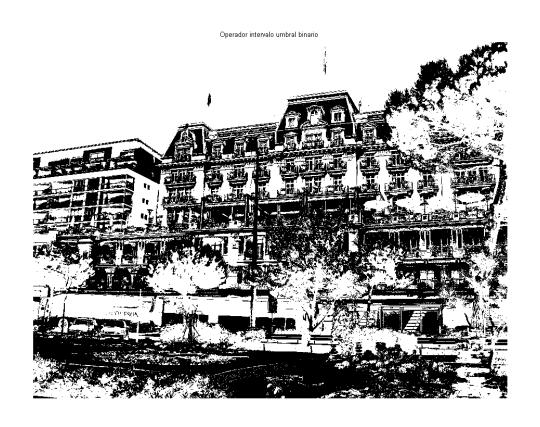




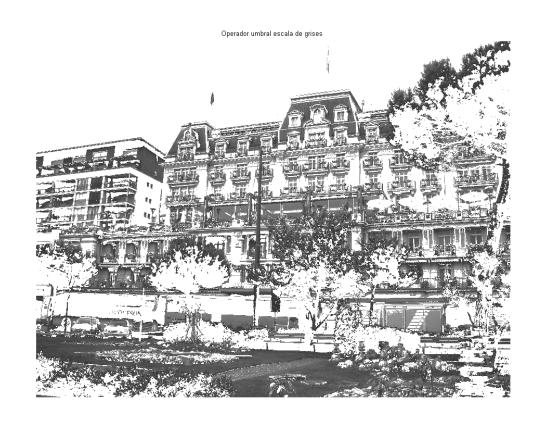


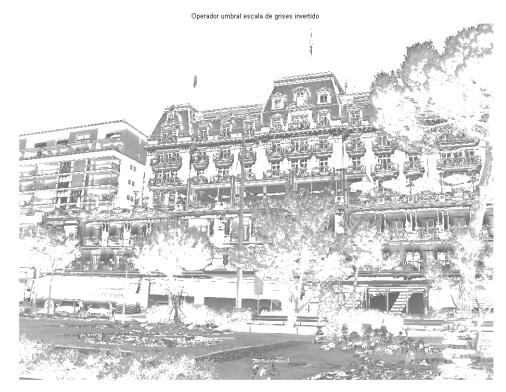
Operador umbral

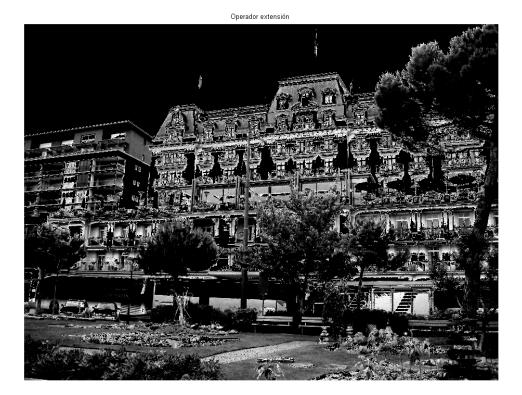












Parte 4

```
close all; clear all;
Imagen = imread('Tema03c.jpg','jpg');
figure(); imshow(Imagen); title('Imagen original');
[M,N,s] = size(Imagen);
Imagen = Imagen(:,:,1);
nucleo = [ 1 2 1;
          0 0 0;
         -1 -2 -1];
I = conv2(double(Imagen), nucleo, 'same');
figure(); imshow(I); title('Operador de vecindad 1');
nucleo = [ 1
             2
                  1;
             1.2 0;
          -1 -2 -1];
I = mat2gray(conv2(double(Imagen),nucleo,'same'));
figure(); imshow(I); title('Operador de vecindad 2');
```

Imagen original



Operador de vecindad 1



Operador de vecindad 2



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