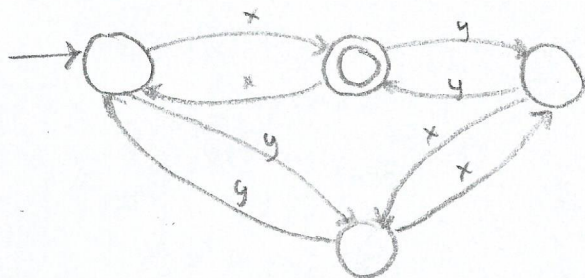
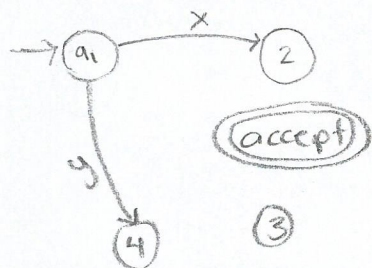
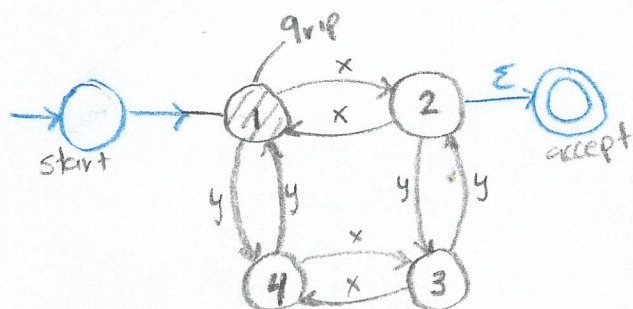


p.70 Write regular expressions that describe the following languages

16. b) All strings consisting of an odd number of x s and an even number of y s.



← DFA

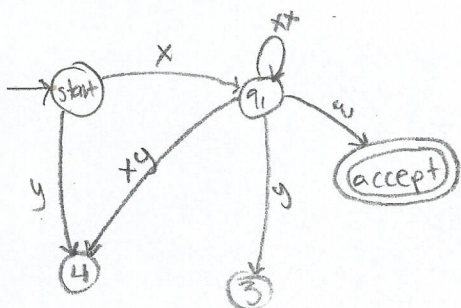


$q_1 - 2$	
$R_1: q_1 \rightarrow q_{rip}$	ϵ
$R_2: q_{rip} \rightarrow 2$	-
$R_3: q_{rip} \rightarrow q_j$	x
$R_4: q_1 - q_j$	-

$q_1 - 3$	
$R_1: q_1 \rightarrow q_{rip}$	ϵ
$R_2: q_{rip} \rightarrow 2$	-
$R_3: q_{rip} \rightarrow q_j$	-
$R_4: q_1 \rightarrow q_j$	-

$q_1 - \text{accept}$	
$R_1: q_1 \rightarrow q_{rip}$	ϵ
$R_2: q_{rip} \rightarrow 2$	-
$R_3: q_{rip} \rightarrow q_j$	-
$R_4: q_1 \rightarrow q_j$	-

$q_1 - 4$	
$R_1: q_1 \rightarrow q_{rip}$	ϵ
$R_2: q_{rip} \rightarrow 2$	-
$R_3: q_{rip} \rightarrow q_j$	y
$R_4: q_1 - q_j$	-

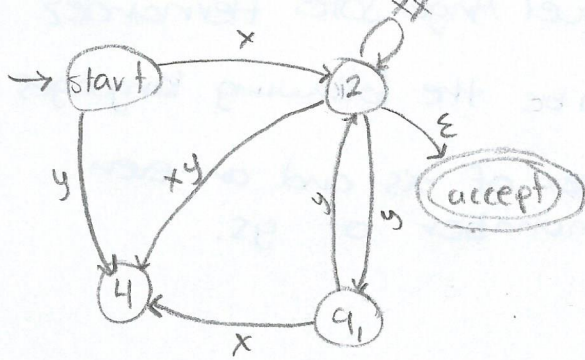


$q_1 = q_j$	
$R_1: q_1 \rightarrow q_{rip}$	x
$R_2: q_{rip} \rightarrow 2$	-
$R_3: q_{rip} \rightarrow q_j$	x
$R_4: q_1 \rightarrow q_j$	-

$q_1 \rightarrow \text{accept}$	
$R_1: q_1 \rightarrow q_{rip}$	x
$R_2: q_{rip} \rightarrow 2$	-
$R_3: q_{rip} \rightarrow q_j$	-
$R_4: q_1 \rightarrow q_j$	ϵ

$q_1 \rightarrow 3$	
$R_1: q_1 \rightarrow q_{rip}$	x
$R_2: q_{rip} \rightarrow 2$	-
$R_3: q_{rip} \rightarrow q_j$	-
$R_4: q_1 \rightarrow q_j$	y

$q_1 \rightarrow 4$	
$R_1: q_1 \rightarrow q_{rip}$	x
$R_2: q_{rip} \rightarrow 2$	-
$R_3: q_{rip} \rightarrow q_j$	y
$R_4: q_1 \rightarrow q_j$	-



$$q_1 = q_j$$

R1: $q_1 \rightarrow q_{np}$	—
R2: $q_{np} \rightarrow q_j$	—
R3: $q_{np} \rightarrow q_j$	—
R4: $q_1 \rightarrow q_j$	—

$$q_1 \rightarrow 2$$

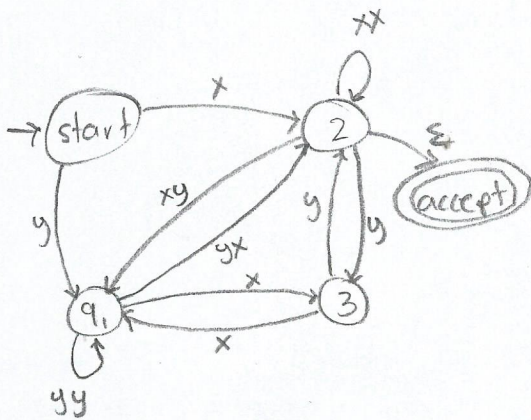
R1: $q_1 \rightarrow q_{np}$	—
R2: $q_{np} \rightarrow q_j$	—
R3: $q_{np} \rightarrow q_j$	x
R4: $q_1 \rightarrow q_j$	y

$$q_1 \rightarrow 4$$

R1: $q_1 \rightarrow q_{np}$	—
R2: $q_{np} \rightarrow q_j$	—
R3: $q_{np} \rightarrow q_j$	y
R4: $q_1 \rightarrow q_j$	x

$$q_1 \rightarrow \text{accept}$$

R1: $q_1 \rightarrow q_{np}$	—
R2: $q_{np} \rightarrow q_j$	—
R3: $q_{np} \rightarrow q_j$	—
R4: $q_1 \rightarrow q_j$	—



$$q_1 = q_j$$

R1: $q_1 \rightarrow q_{np}$	y
R2: $q_{np} \rightarrow q_j$	—
R3: $q_{np} \rightarrow q_j$	y
R4: $q_1 \rightarrow q_j$	—

$$q_1 \rightarrow 2$$

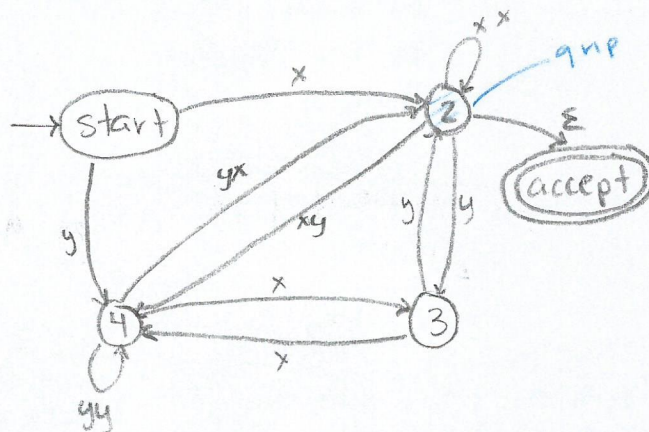
R1: $q_1 \rightarrow q_{np}$	y
R2: $q_{np} \rightarrow q_j$	—
R3: $q_{np} \rightarrow q_j$	x
R4: $q_1 \rightarrow q_j$	—

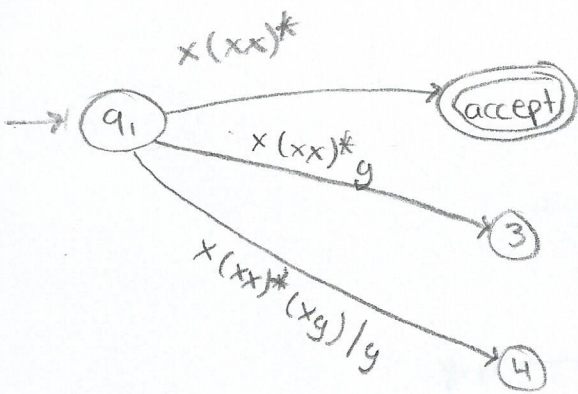
$$q_1 \rightarrow 3$$

R1: $q_1 \rightarrow q_{np}$	y
R2: $q_{np} \rightarrow q_j$	—
R3: $q_{np} \rightarrow q_j$	—
R4: $q_1 \rightarrow q_j$	x

$$q_1 \rightarrow \text{accept}$$

R1: $q_1 \rightarrow q_{np}$	y
R2: $q_{np} \rightarrow q_j$	—
R3: $q_{np} \rightarrow q_j$	—
R4: $q_1 \rightarrow q_j$	—





$$q_1 \rightarrow \text{accept}$$

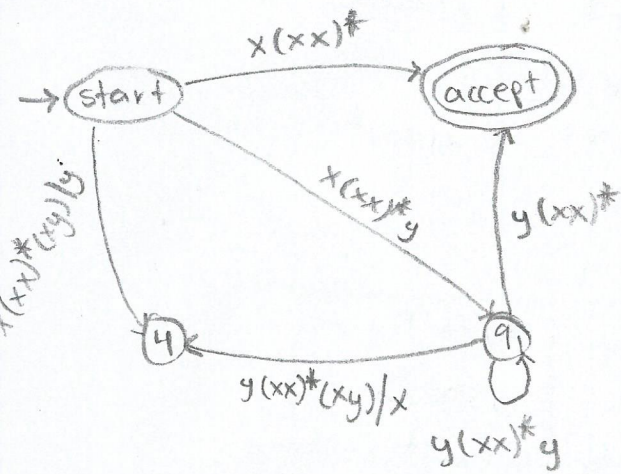
$R_1: q_1 \rightarrow q_{\text{rip}}$	x
$R_2: q_{\text{rip}} \rightarrow q_j$	xx
$R_3: q_{\text{rip}} \rightarrow q_j$	ε
$R_4: q_1 \rightarrow q_j$	-

$$q_1 \rightarrow 3$$

$R_1: q_1 \rightarrow q_{\text{rip}}$	x
$R_2: q_{\text{rip}} \rightarrow q_j$	xx
$R_3: q_{\text{rip}} \rightarrow q_j$	y
$R_4: q_1 \rightarrow q_j$	-

$$q_1 \rightarrow 4$$

$R_1: q_1 \rightarrow q_{\text{rip}}$	x
$R_2: q_{\text{rip}} \rightarrow q_j$	xx
$R_3: q_{\text{rip}} \rightarrow q_j$	xy
$R_4: q_1 \rightarrow q_j$	y



$$q_1 = q_j$$

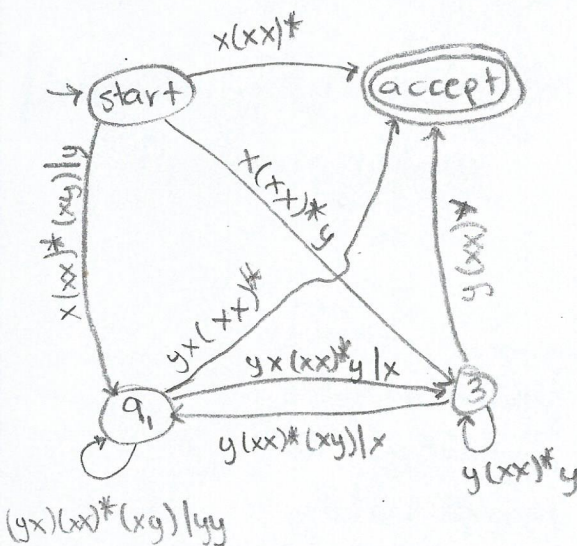
$R_1: q_1 \rightarrow q_{\text{rip}}$	y
$R_2: q_{\text{rip}} \rightarrow q_j$	xx
$R_3: q_{\text{rip}} \rightarrow q_j$	y
$R_4: q_1 \rightarrow q_j$	-

$$q_1 \rightarrow \text{accept}$$

$R_1: q_1 \rightarrow q_{\text{rip}}$	y
$R_2: q_{\text{rip}} \rightarrow q_j$	xx
$R_3: q_{\text{rip}} \rightarrow q_j$	ε
$R_4: q_1 \rightarrow q_j$	-

$$q_1 \rightarrow 4$$

$R_1: q_1 \rightarrow q_{\text{rip}}$	y
$R_2: q_{\text{rip}} \rightarrow q_j$	xx
$R_3: q_{\text{rip}} \rightarrow q_j$	xy
$R_4: q_1 \rightarrow q_j$	x



$$q_1 = q_j$$

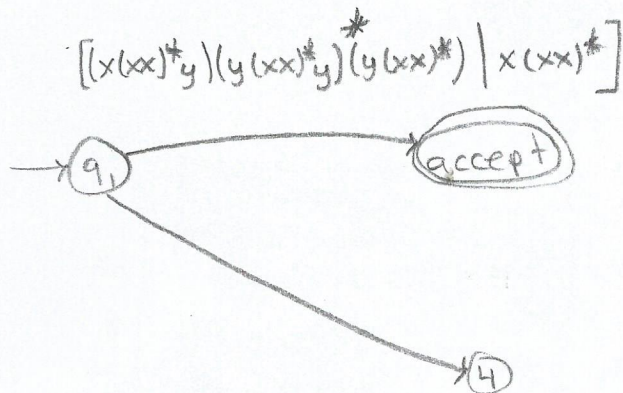
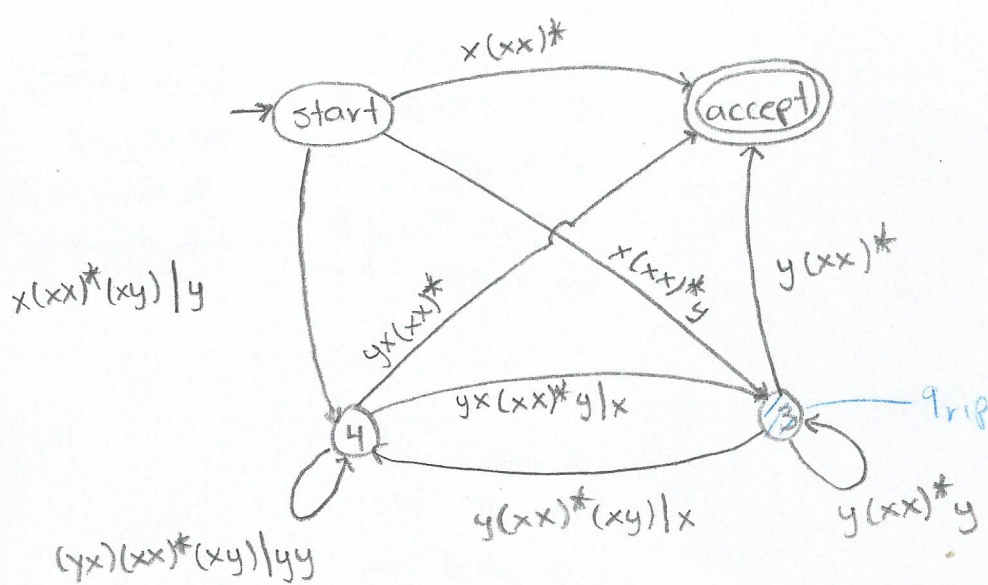
$R_1: q_1 \rightarrow q_{\text{rip}}$	yx
$R_2: q_{\text{rip}} \rightarrow q_j$	xx
$R_3: q_{\text{rip}} \rightarrow q_j$	xy
$R_4: q_1 \rightarrow q_j$	yy

$$q_1 \rightarrow \text{accept}$$

$R_1: q_1 \rightarrow q_{\text{rip}}$	yx
$R_2: q_{\text{rip}} \rightarrow q_j$	xx
$R_3: q_{\text{rip}} \rightarrow q_j$	ε
$R_4: q_1 \rightarrow q_j$	-

$$q_1 \rightarrow 3$$

$R_1: q_1 \rightarrow q_{\text{rip}}$	yx
$R_2: q_{\text{rip}} \rightarrow q_j$	xx
$R_3: q_{\text{rip}} \rightarrow q_j$	y
$R_4: q_1 \rightarrow q_j$	x

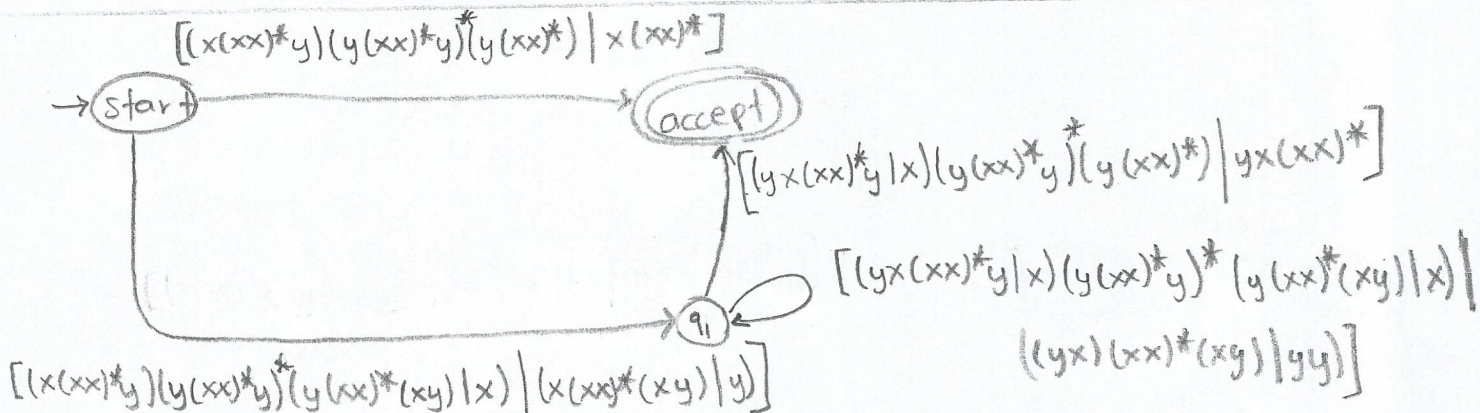


$$q_1 \rightarrow \text{accept}$$

R1: $q_1 \rightarrow q_{rip}$	$x(xx)^*y$
R2: $q_{rip} \rightarrow q_j$	$y(xx)^*y$
R3: $q_{rip} \rightarrow q_j$	$y(xx)^*$
R4: $q_1 \rightarrow q_j$	$x(xx)^*$

$$q_1 \rightarrow 4$$

R1: $q_1 \rightarrow q_{rip}$	$x(xx)^*y$
R2: $q_{rip} \rightarrow q_j$	$y(xx)^*y$
R3: $q_{rip} \rightarrow q_j$	$y(xx)^*(xy) x$
R4: $q_1 \rightarrow q_j$	$x(xx)^*(xy) y$



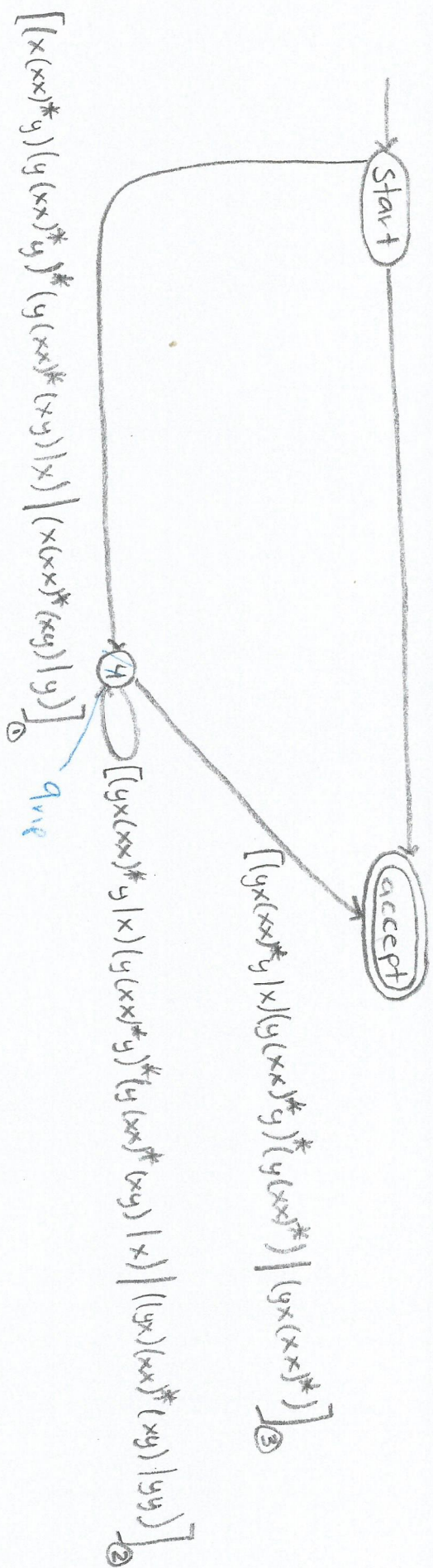
$$q_1 \rightarrow \text{accept}$$

R1: $q_1 \rightarrow q_{rip}$	$yx(xx)^*y x$
R2: $q_{rip} \rightarrow q_j$	$y(xx)^*y$
R3: $q_{rip} \rightarrow q_j$	$y(xx)^*$
R4: $q_1 \rightarrow q_j$	$yx(xx)^*$

$$q_1 = q_j$$

R1: $q_1 \rightarrow q_{rip}$	$yx(xx)^*y x$
R2: $q_{rip} \rightarrow q_j$	$y(xx)^*y$
R3: $q_{rip} \rightarrow q_j$	$y(xx)^*(xy) x$
R4: $q_1 \rightarrow q_j$	$(yx)(xx)^*(xy) yy$

$$[(x(xx)^*y)(y(xx)^*y)^*(y(xx)^*)^*|(x(xx)^*)^*] \quad ④$$



$$[(x(xx)^*y)(y(xx)^*y)^*(y(xx)^*xy)|x)|(x(xx)^*xy)|y)]^*$$

$$[(yx(xx)^*y|x)(y(xx)^*y)^*(y(xx)^*xy)|x)|((yx)(xx)^*(xy)|yy)]^*$$

$$[(yx(xx)^*y|x)(y(xx)^*y)^*(y(xx)^*)|(yx(xx)^*)]$$

$$[(x(xx)^*y)(y(xx)^*y)^*(y(xx)^*)|(x(xx)^*)]$$

$$R_1: q_1 \rightarrow q_{1,p}$$

$$R_2: q_{1,p} \rightarrow q_2$$

$$R_3: q_{1,p} \rightarrow q_j$$

$$R_4: q_i \rightarrow q_j$$

①

②

③

④