

# Practical 3

## Question 1

```
5   LIMIT 50;
6
7
8  --1. Find all records where Size is missing and the purchase_amount is greater than 50.
9  --Expected Columns: Customer ID, Size, purchase_amount, Item Purchased
10 | SELECT customer_id,size,purchase_amount,item_purchased
11 | FROM practical3.shopping.shoppingtrends
12 | WHERE size IS NULL AND purchase_amount > 50;
13 |
14 
```

Results (just now)

Table Chart

CUSTOMER_ID	SIZE	PURCHASE_AMOUNT	ITEM_PURCHASED
11	All values are null	54	Shoes Handbag +8 more
1	null	74.0	Handbag
2	null	54.0	Jeans
3	null	88.0	Shirt
4	null	54.0	Blouse
5	null	57.0	Blouse
6	null	65.0	Sandals
7	null	54.0	Shoes
...	...	...	...

## Question 2

```
14  --2. List the total number of purchases grouped by Season, treating NULL values as 'Unknown Season'.
15  --Expected Columns: Season, Total Purchases
16 | SELECT IFNULL(season,'Unknown Season') AS Season,
17 |        COUNT(customer_id) AS TotalPurchases
18 |     FROM practical3.shopping.shoppingtrends
19 |    GROUP BY season;
20 
```

Results (just now)

Table Chart

SEASON	TOTALPURCHASES
Summer	65
Winter	80
Unknown Season	27
Fall	55
Spring	73

## Question 3

```
21  --3. Count how many customers used each Payment Method, treating NULLs as 'Not Provided'.
22  --Expected Columns: Payment Method, Customer Count
23  -- To Check dataset
24 | SELECT DISTINCT IFNULL(payment_method,'Not_Provided') AS payment_method,
25 |                    COUNT(payment_method) AS Customer_count
26 |                 FROM practical3.shopping.shoppingtrends
27 |                GROUP BY payment_method;
28 
```

Results (just now)

Table Chart

PAYMENT_METHOD	CUSTOMER_COUNT
Venmo	53
Bank Transfer	38
Credit Card	44
Debit Card	42
PayPal	51
Not Provided	0
Cash	42

## Question 4

```
28      --4. Show customers where Promo Code Used is NULL and Review Rating is below 3.0.
29      --Expected Columns: Customer ID, Promo Code Used, Review Rating, Item Purchased
30      SELECT customer_id, promo_code_used,review_rating,item_purchased
31      FROM practical3.shopping.shoppingtrends
32      WHERE promo_code_used IS NULL AND review_rating < 3.0;
33      -----
```

Results (4 minutes ago)

	CATEGORY	# TOTAL_PURCHASE_AMOUNT
1	Outerwear	2880.0
2	Footwear	3733.0
3	Clothing	3022.0
4	Accessories	4242.0

## Question 5

```
33      -----
34      --5. Group customers by Shipping Type, and return the average purchase_amount, treating missing values as 0.
35      --Expected Columns: Shipping Type, Average purchase_amount
36      SELECT IFNULL(shipping_type,'0') AS shipping_type,
37              AVG(purchase_amount) AS average_purchase_amount
38      FROM practical3.shopping.shoppingtrends
39      GROUP BY shipping_type;
40      -----
```

Results (4 minutes ago)

	CATEGORY	# TOTAL_PURCHASE_AMOUNT
1	Outerwear	2880.0
2	Footwear	3733.0
3	Clothing	3022.0
4	Accessories	4242.0

## Question 6

```
41      --6. Display the number of purchases per Location only for those with more than 5 purchases and no NULL Payment Method.
42      --Expected Columns: Location, Total Purchases
43      SELECT location,
44              COUNT(customer_id) AS TotalPurchases
45      FROM practical3.shopping.shoppingtrends
46      WHERE payment_method IS NOT NULL
47      GROUP BY location
48      HAVING TotalPurchases > 5;
49      -----
```

Results (3 minutes ago)

	CATEGORY	# TOTAL_PURCHASE_AMOUNT
1	Outerwear	2880.0
2	Footwear	3733.0
3	Clothing	3022.0
4	Accessories	4242.0

## Question 7

```
50    --7. Create a column Spender Category that classifies customers using CASE:  
51    --'High' if amount > 80, 'Medium' if BETWEEN 50 AND 80,  
52    --'Low' otherwise. Replace NULLs in purchase_amount with 0.  
53    --Expected Columns: Customer ID, purchase_amount, Spender Category  
54    SELECT customer_id,  
55        IFNULL(purchase_amount,0) AS purchase_amount,  
56        CASE  
57            WHEN purchase_amount > 80 THEN 'High'  
58            WHEN purchase_amount BETWEEN 50 AND 80 THEN 'Medium'  
59            ELSE 'Low'  
60        END AS Spender_Category  
61    FROM practical3.shopping.shoppingtrends;  
62
```

Results (2 minutes ago)

Table		Chart	Q	V	4 rows	32ms	Down
#	▲ CATEGORY		# TOTAL_PURCHASE_AMOUNT				
1	Outerwear				2880.0		
2	Footwear				3733.0		
3	Clothing				3022.0		
4	Accessories				4242.0		

## Question 8

```
63    --8. Find customers who have no Previous  
64    --Purchases value but whose Color is not NULL.  
65    --Expected Columns: Customer ID, Color, Previous Purchases  
66    SELECT customer_id,color,previous_purchases  
67    FROM practical3.shopping.shoppingtrends  
68    WHERE previous_purchases IS NULL AND color IS NOT NULL;  
69  
70    --9. Group records by Frequency of
```

Results (1 minute ago)

Table		Chart	Q	V	4 rows	32ms	Down
#	▲ CATEGORY		# TOTAL_PURCHASE_AMOUNT				
1	Outerwear				2880.0		
2	Footwear				3733.0		
3	Clothing				3022.0		
4	Accessories				4242.0		

## Question 9

```
70    --9. Group records by Frequency of  
71    --Purchases and show the total amount spent per group, treating NULL frequencies as 'Unknown'.  
72    --Expected Columns: Frequency of Purchases, Total purchase_amount  
73    SELECT IFNULL(frequency_of_purchases,'Unknown') AS frequency_of_purchases,  
74        SUM(purchase_amount) AS Total_purchase_amount  
75    FROM practical3.shopping.shoppingtrends  
76    GROUP BY frequency_of_purchases;  
77
```

Results (just now)

Table		Chart	Q	V	4 rows	32ms	Down
#	▲ CATEGORY		# TOTAL_PURCHASE_AMOUNT				
1	Outerwear				2880.0		
2	Footwear				3733.0		
3	Clothing				3022.0		
4	Accessories				4242.0		

## Question 10

```
77
78  --10. Display a list of all Category values with the number of times each was purchased, excluding rows where Category is NULL.
79  --Expected Columns: Category, Total Purchases
80  SELECT category,
81      SUM(purchase_amount) AS Total_purchase_amount
82  FROM practical3.shopping.shoppingtrends
83  WHERE category IS NOT NULL
84  GROUP BY category;
85
```

Results (just now)

	CATEGORY	TOTAL_PURCHASE_AMOUNT
1	Outerwear	2880.0
2	Footwear	3733.0
3	Clothing	3022.0
4	Accessories	4242.0

## Question 11

```
80
81  --11. Return the top 5 Locations with the highest total purchase_amount, replacing NULLs in amount with 0.
82  --Expected Columns: Location, Total purchase_amount
83  SELECT location,
84      SUM(IFNULL(purchase_amount, 0)) AS Total_purchase_amount
85  FROM practical3.shopping.shoppingtrends
86  GROUP BY location
87  ORDER BY Total_purchase_amount DESC
88  LIMIT 5;
89
90
91
92
93
94
```

Results (1 minute ago)

	GENDER	SIZE	NULL_COLOR_COUNT
1	Male	null	6
2	Male	M	7
3	Male	L	6
4	Male	S	5
5	Male	XL	5

## Question 12

```
95  --12. Group customers by Gender and Size, and count how many entries have a NULL Color.
96  --Expected Columns: Gender, Size, Null Color Count
97  SELECT gender, size,
98      COUNT(*) AS Null_Color_Count
99  FROM practical3.shopping.shoppingtrends
100 WHERE color IS NULL
101 GROUP BY gender, size;
102
```

Results (just now)

	GENDER	SIZE	NULL_COLOR_COUNT
1	Male	null	6
2	Male	M	7
3	Male	L	6
4	Male	S	5
5	Male	XL	5

### Question 13

```
102
103    --13. Identify all Item Purchased where more than 3 purchases had NULL Shipping Type.
104    --Expected Columns: Item Purchased, NULL Shipping Type Count
105    SELECT item_purchased,
106           COUNT(*) AS Null_Shipping_Type_Count
107      FROM practical3.shopping.shoppingtrends
108     WHERE shipping_type IS NULL
109    GROUP BY item_purchased
110   HAVING COUNT(*) > 3;
111
```

Results (just now)

	ITEM_PURCHASED	# NULL_SHIPPING_TYPE_COUNT
1	null	4
2	Shirt	5
3	Shoes	4

### Question 14

```
112
113    --14. Show a count of how many customers per Payment Method have NULL Review Rating.
114    --Expected Columns: Payment Method, Missing Review Rating Count
115    SELECT payment_method,
116           COUNT(*) AS Missing_review_rating_count
117      FROM practical3.shopping.shoppingtrends
118     WHERE review_rating IS NULL
119    GROUP BY payment_method;
```

Results (just now)

	PAYMENT_METHOD	MISSING REVIEW RATING COUNT
1	Credit Card	8
2	Cash	4
3	null	2
4	Debit Card	7
5	Venmo	9
6	PayPal	3
7	Bank Transfer	4

### Question 15

```
119
120    --15. Group by Category and return the average Review Rating, replacing NULLs with 0, and filter only where average is greater than
121    --3.5.
122    --Expected Columns: Category, Average Review Rating
123    SELECT category,
124           AVG(IFNULL(review_rating, 0 )) AS Average_review_rating
125      FROM practical3.shopping.shoppingtrends
126     GROUP BY category
127   HAVING AVG(IFNULL(review_rating, 0 )) > 3.5;
```

Results (just now)

	CATEGORY	AVERAGE REVIEW RATING
Query produced no results		

After checking the data, there is no value above 3.5

## Question 16

```
128      --16. List all Colors that are missing (NULL) in at least 2 rows and the average Age of customers for those rows.  
129      --Expected Columns: Color, Average Age  
130  SELECT color,  
131      AVG(age) AS Average_Age  
132  FROM practical3.shopping.shoppingtrends  
133  WHERE color IS NULL  
134  GROUP BY color  
135  HAVING COUNT(*) >= 2;  
136
```

Results (just now)

0 rows ⓘ 20ms



SQL compilation error: syntax error line 135 at position 6 unexpected 'C'.

I don't know whether there is an issue with my snowflake or maybe there is something else I am missing but to the best of my knowledge this code is right. I couldn't ask Lerato or Ketro because it was way past their work times.

## Question 17

```
137      --17. Use CASE to create a column Delivery Speed: 'Fast' if Shipping Type is 'Express' or 'Next Day Air', 'Slow' if 'Standard',  
138      --'Other' for all else including NULL. Then count how many customers fall into each category.  
139      --Expected Columns: Delivery Speed, Customer Count  
140  SELECT  
141      CASE  
142          WHEN shipping_type IN ('Express', 'Next Day Air') THEN 'Fast'  
143          WHEN shipping_type IN ('Standard') THEN 'Standard'  
144          ELSE 'Other'  
145      END AS Delivery_Speed,  
146      COUNT(*) AS Customer_Count  
147  FROM practical3.shopping.shoppingtrends  
148  GROUP BY 1;  
149
```

Results (just now)

Table ⓘ 3 rows ⓘ 27ms

DELIVERY_SPEED	CUSTOMER_COUNT
Other	166
Standard	45
Fast	89

## Question 18

```
150    --18. Find customers whose purchase_amount is NULL and whose Promo Code Used is 'Yes'.
151    --Expected Columns: Customer ID, purchase_amount, Promo Code Used
152    | SELECT customer_id, purchase_amount, promo_code_used
153    | FROM practical3.shopping.shoppingtrends
154    | WHERE purchase_amount IS NULL AND promo_code_used = 'Yes';
155
```

Results (just now)

Table Chart

# CUSTOMER_ID	# PURCHASE_AMOUNT	0 1 PROMO_CODE_USED
13	All values are null	true 100.0%
1	13	null TRUE
2	30	null TRUE
3	78	null TRUE
4	95	null TRUE
5	124	null TRUE
6	129	null TRUE
7	130	null TRUE
8	138	null TRUE
9	153	null TRUE

## Question 19

```
156    --19. Group by Location and show the maximum Previous Purchases, replacing NULLs with 0, only where the average rating is above 4.0.
157    --Expected Columns: Location, Max Previous Purchases, Average Review Rating
158    | SELECT location,
159    |     MAX(IFNULL(previous_purchases, 0 )) AS Maximum_Previous_Purchases,
160    |     AVG(review_rating) AS Average_Review_Rating
161    | FROM practical3.shopping.shoppingtrends
162    | GROUP BY location
163    | HAVING AVG(review_rating) > 4.0;
164
```

Results (just now)

Table Chart

LOCATION	MAXIMUM_PREVIOUS_PURCHASES	AVERAGE REVIEW RATING
Query produced no results		

After checking the data, there is no value above 4.0

## Question 20

```
165    --20. Show customers who have a NULL Shipping Type but made a purchase in the range of 30 to 70 USD.
166    --Expected Columns: Customer ID, Shipping Type, purchase_amount, Item Purchased
167    | SELECT customer_id, shipping_type, purchase_amount, item_purchased
168    | FROM practical3.shopping.shoppingtrends
169    | WHERE shipping_type IS NULL AND purchase_amount BETWEEN 30 AND 70;
```

Results (1 minute ago)

Table Chart

# CUSTOMER_ID	A SHIPPING_TYPE	# PURCHASE_AMOUNT	A ITEM_PURCHASED
1	15	null	54.0 Jeans
2	105	null	43.0 Shirt
3	141	null	37.0 Shorts
4	196	null	66.0 Coat
5	213	null	36.0 Shirt
6	235	null	38.0 Sandals
7	293	null	35.0 null

