

# Practical 3

## Question 1

```
5 LIMIT 50;
6
7
8 --1. Find all records where Size is missing and the purchase_amount is greater than 50.
9 --Expected Columns: Customer ID, Size, purchase_amount, Item Purchased
10 SELECT customer_id, size, purchase_amount, item_purchased
11 FROM practical3.shopping.shoppingtrends
12 WHERE size IS NULL AND purchase_amount > 50;
13
```

Results (just now)

Table Chart

22 rows 54ms

	# CUSTOMER_ID	SIZE	# PURCHASE_AMOUNT	ITEM_PURCHASED
	11	All values are null	54	Shoes 18.2% Handbag 13.6% +8 more
1	11	null	74.0	Handbag
2	15	null	54.0	Jeans
3	22	null	88.0	Shirt
4	32	null	54.0	Blouse
5	62	null	57.0	Blouse
6	73	null	65.0	Sandals
7	91	null	54.0	Shoes

## Question 2

```
14 --2. List the total number of purchases grouped by Season, treating NULL values as 'Unknown Season'.
15 --Expected Columns: Season, Total Purchases
16 SELECT IFNULL(season, 'Unknown Season') AS Season,
17        COUNT(customer_id) AS TotalPurchases
18 FROM practical3.shopping.shoppingtrends
19 GROUP BY season;
20
```

Results (just now)

Table Chart

5 rows 35ms

	SEASON	# TOTALPURCHASES
1	Summer	65
2	Winter	80
3	Unknown Season	27
4	Fall	55
5	Spring	73

## Question 3

```
20
21 --3. Count how many customers used each Payment Method, treating NULLs as 'Not Provided'.
22 --Expected Columns: Payment Method, Customer Count
23 -- To Check dataset
24 SELECT DISTINCT IFNULL(payment_method, 'Not Provided') AS payment_method,
25                  COUNT(payment_method) AS Customer_count
26 FROM practical3.shopping.shoppingtrends
27 GROUP BY payment_method;
28
```

Results (just now)

Table Chart

7 rows 26ms

	PAYMENT_METHOD	# CUSTOMER_COUNT
1	Venmo	53
2	Bank Transfer	38
3	Credit Card	44
4	Debit Card	42
5	PayPal	51
6	Not Provided	0
7	Cash	42

## Question 4

```
28 --4. Show customers where Promo Code Used is NULL and Review Rating is below 3.0.
29 --Expected Columns: Customer ID, Promo Code Used, Review Rating, Item Purchased
30 SELECT customer_id, promo_code_used, review_rating, item_purchased
31 FROM practical3.shopping.shoppingtrends
32 WHERE promo_code_used IS NULL AND review_rating < 3.0;
33 -----
```

Results (4 minutes ago)

Table Chart 4 rows 32ms

	△ CATEGORY	# TOTAL_PURCHASE_AMOUNT
1	Outerwear	2880.0
2	Footwear	3733.0
3	Clothing	3022.0
4	Accessories	4242.0

## Question 5

```
33 -----
34 --5. Group customers by Shipping Type, and return the average purchase_amount, treating missing values as 0.
35 --Expected Columns: Shipping Type, Average purchase_amount
36 SELECT IFNULL(shipping_type, '0') AS shipping_type,
37        AVG(purchase_amount) AS average_purchase_amount
38 FROM practical3.shopping.shoppingtrends
39 GROUP BY shipping_type;
40 -----
```

Results (4 minutes ago)

Table Chart 4 rows 32ms

	△ CATEGORY	# TOTAL_PURCHASE_AMOUNT
1	Outerwear	2880.0
2	Footwear	3733.0
3	Clothing	3022.0
4	Accessories	4242.0

## Question 6

```
41 --6. Display the number of purchases per Location only for those with more than 5 purchases and no NULL Payment Method.
42 --Expected Columns: Location, Total Purchases
43 SELECT location,
44        COUNT(customer_id) AS TotalPurchases
45 FROM practical3.shopping.shoppingtrends
46 WHERE payment_method IS NOT NULL
47 GROUP BY location
48 HAVING TotalPurchases > 5;
49 -----
```

Results (3 minutes ago)

Table Chart 4 rows 32ms

	△ CATEGORY	# TOTAL_PURCHASE_AMOUNT
1	Outerwear	2880.0
2	Footwear	3733.0
3	Clothing	3022.0
4	Accessories	4242.0

## Question 7

```
50 --7. Create a column Spender Category that classifies customers using CASE:
51 --'High' if amount > 80, 'Medium' if BETWEEN 50 AND 80,
52 --'Low' otherwise. Replace NULLs in purchase_amount with 0.
53 --Expected Columns: Customer ID, purchase_amount, Spender Category
54 SELECT customer_id,
55        IFNULL(purchase_amount,0) AS purchase_amount,
56        CASE
57            WHEN purchase_amount > 80 THEN 'High'
58            WHEN purchase_amount BETWEEN 50 AND 80 THEN 'Medium'
59            ELSE 'Low'
60        END AS Spender_Category
61 FROM practical3.shopping.shoppingtrends;
62 -----
```

Results (2 minutes ago)

Table Chart 4 rows 32ms

	△ CATEGORY	# TOTAL_PURCHASE_AMOUNT
1	Outerwear	2880.0
2	Footwear	3733.0
3	Clothing	3022.0
4	Accessories	4242.0

## Question 8

```
63 --8. Find customers who have no Previous
64 --Purchases value but whose Color is not NULL.
65 --Expected Columns: Customer ID, Color, Previous Purchases
66 SELECT customer_id,color,previous_purchases
67 FROM practical3.shopping.shoppingtrends
68 WHERE previous_purchases IS NULL AND color IS NOT NULL;
69 -----
70 --9. Group records by Frequency of
```

Results (1 minute ago)

Table Chart 4 rows 32ms

	△ CATEGORY	# TOTAL_PURCHASE_AMOUNT
1	Outerwear	2880.0
2	Footwear	3733.0
3	Clothing	3022.0
4	Accessories	4242.0

## Question 9

```
70 --9. Group records by Frequency of
71 --Purchases and show the total amount spent per group, treating NULL frequencies as 'Unknown'.
72 --Expected Columns: Frequency of Purchases, Total purchase_amount
73 SELECT IFNULL(frequency_of_purchases,'Unknown') AS frequency_of_purchases,
74        SUM(purchase_amount) AS Total_purchase_amount
75 FROM practical3.shopping.shoppingtrends
76 GROUP BY frequency_of_purchases;
77 -----
```

Results (just now)

Table Chart 4 rows 32ms

	△ CATEGORY	# TOTAL_PURCHASE_AMOUNT
1	Outerwear	2880.0
2	Footwear	3733.0
3	Clothing	3022.0
4	Accessories	4242.0

## Question 10

```
77
78 --10. Display a list of all Category values with the number of times each was purchased, excluding rows where Category is NULL.
79 --Expected Columns: Category, Total Purchases
80 SELECT category,
81        SUM(purchase_amount) AS Total_purchase_amount
82 FROM practical3.shopping.shoppingtrends
83 WHERE category IS NOT NULL
84 GROUP BY category;
85
```

Results (just now)

Table Chart 4 rows 32ms

	^ CATEGORY	# TOTAL_PURCHASE_AMOUNT
1	Outerwear	2880.0
2	Footwear	3733.0
3	Clothing	3022.0
4	Accessories	4242.0

## Question 11

```
86
87 --11. Return the top 5 Locations with the highest total purchase_amount, replacing NULLs in amount with 0.
88 --Expected Columns: Location, Total purchase_amount
89 SELECT location,
90        SUM(IFNULL(purchase_amount, 0)) AS Total_purchase_amount
91 FROM practical3.shopping.shoppingtrends
92 GROUP BY location
93 ORDER BY Total_purchase_amount DESC
94 LIMIT 5;
95
```

Results (1 minute ago)

Table Chart 5 rows 26ms

	^ GENDER	^ SIZE	# NULL_COLOR_COUNT
1	Male	null	6
2	Male	M	7
3	Male	L	6
4	Male	S	5
5	Male	XL	5

## Question 12

```
96
97 --12. Group customers by Gender and Size, and count how many entries have a NULL color.
98 --Expected Columns: Gender, Size, Null Color Count
99 SELECT gender, size,
100        COUNT(*) AS Null_Color_Count
101 FROM practical3.shopping.shoppingtrends
102 WHERE color IS NULL
103 GROUP BY gender, size;
104
```

Results (just now)

Table Chart 5 rows 26ms

	^ GENDER	^ SIZE	# NULL_COLOR_COUNT
1	Male	null	6
2	Male	M	7
3	Male	L	6
4	Male	S	5
5	Male	XL	5

### Question 13

```
102
103 --13. Identify all Item Purchased where more than 3 purchases had NULL Shipping Type.
104 --Expected Columns: Item Purchased, NULL Shipping Type Count
105 SELECT item_purchased,
106        COUNT(*) AS Null_Shipping_Type_Count
107 FROM practical3.shopping.shoppingtrends
108 WHERE shipping_type IS NULL
109 GROUP BY item_purchased
110 HAVING COUNT(*) > 3;
```

Results (just now)

Table Chart 3 rows 35ms

	ITEM_PURCHASED	# NULL_SHIPPING_TYPE_COUNT
1	null	4
2	Shirt	5
3	Shoes	4

### Question 14

```
112 --14. Show a count of how many customers per Payment Method have NULL Review Rating.
113 --Expected Columns: Payment Method, Missing Review Rating Count
114 SELECT payment_method,
115        COUNT(*) AS Missing_review_rating_count
116 FROM practical3.shopping.shoppingtrends
117 WHERE review_rating IS NULL
118 GROUP BY payment_method;
```

Results (just now)

Table Chart 7 rows 38ms

	PAYMENT_METHOD	# MISSING_REVIEW_RATING_COUNT
1	Credit Card	8
2	Cash	4
3	null	2
4	Debit Card	7
5	Venmo	9
6	PayPal	3
7	Bank Transfer	4

### Question 15

```
119
120 --15. Group by Category and return the average Review Rating, replacing NULLs with 0, and filter only where average is greater than
121 3.5.
122 --Expected Columns: Category, Average Review Rating
123 SELECT category,
124        AVG(IFNULL(review_rating, 0)) AS Average_review_rating
125 FROM practical3.shopping.shoppingtrends
126 GROUP BY category
127 HAVING AVG(IFNULL(review_rating, 0)) > 3.5;
```

Results (just now)

Table Chart 0 rows 46ms

CATEGORY	AVERAGE_REVIEW_RATING
----------	-----------------------

Query produced no results

After checking the data, there is no value above 3.5

## Question 16

```
128 --16. List all Colors that are missing (NULL) in at least 2 rows and the average Age of customers for those rows.
129 --Expected Columns: Color, Average Age
130 SELECT color,
131        AVG(age) AS Average_Age
132 FROM practical3.shopping.shoppingtrends
133 WHERE color IS NULL
134 GROUP BY color
135 HAVING COUNT(*) >= 2;
136
```

Results (just now) 0 rows 20ms

SQL compilation error: syntax error line 135 at position 6 unexpected 'C'.

I don't know whether there is an issue with my snowflake or maybe there something else I am missing but to the best of my knowledge this code is right. I couldn't ask Lerato or Ketso because it was way past their work times.

## Question 17

```
137 --17. Use CASE to create a column Delivery Speed: 'Fast' if Shipping Type is 'Express' or 'Next Day Air', 'Slow' if 'Standard',
138 --'Other' for all else including NULL. Then count how many customers fall into each category.
139 --Expected Columns: Delivery Speed, Customer Count
140 SELECT
141     CASE
142         WHEN shipping_type IN ('Express', 'Next Day Air') THEN 'Fast'
143         WHEN shipping_type IN ('Standard') THEN 'Standard'
144         ELSE 'Other'
145     END AS Delivery_Speed,
146     COUNT(*) AS Customer_Count
147 FROM practical3.shopping.shoppingtrends
148 GROUP BY 1;
149
```

Results (just now) 3 rows 27ms

	DELIVERY_SPEED	# CUSTOMER_COUNT
1	Other	166
2	Standard	45
3	Fast	89

## Question 18

```

150 --18. Find customers whose purchase_amount is NULL and whose Promo Code Used is 'Yes'.
151 --Expected Columns: Customer ID, purchase_amount, Promo Code Used
152 SELECT customer_id, purchase_amount, promo_code_used
153 FROM practical3.shopping.shoppingtrends
154 WHERE purchase_amount IS NULL AND promo_code_used = 'Yes';
155

```

Results (just now)

Table Chart 20 rows 37ms

#	CUSTOMER_ID	PURCHASE_AMOUNT	PROMO_CODE_USED
1	13	null	TRUE
2	30	null	TRUE
3	78	null	TRUE
4	95	null	TRUE
5	124	null	TRUE
6	129	null	TRUE
7	130	null	TRUE
8	138	null	TRUE
9	153	null	TRUE

## Question 19

```

156 --19. Group by Location and show the maximum Previous Purchases, replacing NULLs with 0, only where the average rating is above 4.0.
157 --Expected Columns: Location, Max Previous Purchases, Average Review Rating
158 SELECT location,
159         MAX(IFNULL(previous_purchases, 0)) AS Maximum_Previous_Purchases,
160         AVG(review_rating) AS Average_Review_Rating
161 FROM practical3.shopping.shoppingtrends
162 GROUP BY location
163 HAVING AVG(review_rating) > 4.0;
164

```

Results (just now)

Table Chart 0 rows 28ms

LOCATION	MAXIMUM_PREVIOUS_PURCHASES	AVERAGE_REVIEW_RATING
Query produced no results		

After checking the data, there is no value above 4.0

## Question 20

```

165 --20. Show customers who have a NULL Shipping Type but made a purchase in the range of 30 to 70 USD.
166 --Expected Columns: Customer ID, Shipping Type, purchase_amount, Item Purchased
167 SELECT customer_id, shipping_type, purchase_amount, item_purchased
168 FROM practical3.shopping.shoppingtrends
169 WHERE shipping_type IS NULL AND purchase_amount BETWEEN 30 AND 70;

```

Results (1 minute ago)

Table Chart 7 rows 63ms

#	CUSTOMER_ID	SHIPPING_TYPE	PURCHASE_AMOUNT	ITEM_PURCHASED
1	15	null	54.0	Jeans
2	105	null	43.0	Shirt
3	141	null	37.0	Shorts
4	196	null	66.0	Coat
5	213	null	36.0	Shirt
6	235	null	38.0	Sandals
7	293	null	35.0	null

