

Guidelines for understanding emotions

Macrodomain	Semantics	Lexemes
ANGER	anger (wrath, ire, fury, rage, ferocity)	kardimmiya- (TUKU.TUKU); kappilā(i/e)-; šā(i/e)-, šānt-, šā(u)war; lēlaniya-; karpi(ye/a)-; šulle-; šullai-; (:)šallakartae-; ḥarša(l)lant; ḥu(wa)pp-; idālu- (ḤUL); tarku-, tarkuwa-
FEAR	fear (terror, panic, horror, awe) worry anxiety respect reverence (awe)	nakkiyaḥḥ-; nakki-, nakkešš-; pittuliya-; werite-/warite-; k(u)waya- kuwaya-; hatuk-; nāḥ-/naḥḥ-(i)- (HUS); naḥḥuwa-, naḥḥaratt-; kurkuriye-; katkatiya-
ENMITY	hate contempt hostility despise offense	ḥurtai-; hu(wa)rt-; kūrur-; pukk-/ pugga-; puškant(i)-, pasku(wai)-; tamāšš-/tame/išš-, damešḥai-; luriyaḥ-; tepnu-; tepawesk-; kattu-, kattuwae-, kattawatar; šark-, šarkiwalli-; halluwai-; šanḥ-
DISTRESS	offense misery (wretchedness)	idālu- (ḤUL); laḥlaḥḥi(ya)-; āḥra-; (a)impa-
SADNESS	wailing (weeping, crying, lamentation, sobbing, sighing, shed tears) grief (sorrow, mourning) misery	lumpašti-; išhahru-; alalamnai-; wai-/we-/wesk-/wiya-
DESIRE	sex strong wish, desire	kup-, kup(i)yati-; wēkk-/wek-; ilāliye/a-
JOY	joy (merry-making, happiness, jubilation, rejoicing) pleasure Schadenfreude	dušk-/tusk-/tuskiya-; ḥaḥreške/a-; ḥaḥḥarš-
CONTENT- MENT	satisfaction (approval) relief, relaxation, relentment peace pleasure	arsulai-; warsiya-, warsul-; milit(t)-; nū-n (nū-s, nū-t); galank- / kalank-; karuššiya-; lela(e)-; lilareshk-; lila-; takš-, takšul; talliya-, talli-; malai
LOVE	love (divine) favour	šanezzi-; ḥartu-; aššiye/a-/ , SIG5-, assiyanu-;

COMPASSION	sympathy, forbearing mercy pity taking care	miyu-/aw-; duddu-; duwaddu-; genzu-; kari tiya; kariyasha- kariye/a-, kariyatta-
SHAME	shame (humiliation, embarrassment, awkwardness) humility humbleness modesty	aša-; tekri-; zammurāi-
GUILT	conception of sin in Hittite	waštul-, wašta-, wašku(i)
ENVY	envy jealousy	aršan(iye/a)-
DISSATISFACTION	disapproval (disagreement)	markie/a-
DISGUST	disgust abhorrence revulsion	pukk-/ pugga-; pukkanzatar
PRIDE	pride arrogance	šulle-; šullai-; šark- / šarkiwalli
SURPRISE	surprise	appan wemiya- ("to meet behind" = "to surprise"); markištāe-, markištahḫ-
DESPAIR	hopelessness	tarra-, arha tarranu-

Positive Strong

Desire

Joy

Love

Positive Weak

Contentment

Compassion

Negative Strong

Envy

Despair

Anger

Fear

Enmity

Negative Weak

Shame

Guilt

Dissatisfaction

Disgust

Distress

Sadness

Positive-Negative

Pride

Surprise