

Build Model

Import Libraries

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
from matplotlib import image
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
from math import cos, asin, sqrt, pi, atan2, log
import numpy as np
import torch
import torch.utils.data as data
from torch.utils.data import TensorDataset
from torch.utils.data import DataLoader
import torch.nn.functional as F
```

Loading Prepared Data

1. Loading Data CSV

```
In [2]: dataset = pd.read_csv("part_1_output/final_prepared_dataset.csv")
datasetdf=pd.DataFrame(dataset)
datasetdf.head()
```

```
Out[2]:      startX    startY  velocity_value_1  velocity_value_2  velocity_value_3  velocity_value_4  velocity
0  86.878209  216.274132        1.608839        0.448801        0.265213        0.072890
1  87.313688  216.385327        0.448801        0.265213        0.072890        0.000000
2  87.168528  216.162941        0.265213        0.072890        0.000000        0.072421
3  87.241094  216.162941        0.072890        0.000000        0.072421        2.113376
4  87.241094  216.162941        0.000000        0.072421        0.2113376       0.826399
```

5 rows × 62 columns

1. Load Floorplan Graph Dataset

```
In [3]: graph = pd.read_csv("part_1_output/floor_plan_graph.csv")
graphdf=pd.DataFrame(graph)
graphdf.head()
```

	nodeid	x_dir_pixels	y_dir_pixels	connected_graph_id
0	0	392	285	G1
1	1	283	353	G1
2	2	445	357	G1
3	3	447	442	G1
4	4	280	270	G1

```
In [4]: graph_dict=graphdf.T.to_dict().values()
graph_dict
```

```
Out[4]: dict_values([{'nodeid': 0, 'x_dir_pixels': 392, 'y_dir_pixels': 285, 'connected_graph_id': 'G1'}, {'nodeid': 1, 'x_dir_pixels': 283, 'y_dir_pixels': 353, 'connected_graph_id': 'G1'}, {'nodeid': 2, 'x_dir_pixels': 445, 'y_dir_pixels': 357, 'connected_graph_id': 'G1'}, {'nodeid': 3, 'x_dir_pixels': 447, 'y_dir_pixels': 442, 'connected_graph_id': 'G1'}, {'nodeid': 4, 'x_dir_pixels': 280, 'y_dir_pixels': 270, 'connected_graph_id': 'G1'}, {"nodeid": 5, "x_dir_pixels": 308, "y_dir_pixels": 228, "connected_graph_id": "G1"}, {"nodeid": 6, "x_dir_pixels": 283, "y_dir_pixels": 415, "connected_graph_id": "G1"}, {"nodeid": 7, "x_dir_pixels": 260, "y_dir_pixels": 550, "connected_graph_id": "G1"}, {"nodeid": 8, "x_dir_pixels": 265, "y_dir_pixels": 493, "connected_graph_id": "G1"}, {"nodeid": 9, "x_dir_pixels": 269, "y_dir_pixels": 436, "connected_graph_id": "G1"}, {"nodeid": 10, "x_dir_pixels": 261, "y_dir_pixels": 513, "connected_graph_id": "G1"}, {"nodeid": 11, "x_dir_pixels": 258, "y_dir_pixels": 470, "connected_graph_id": "G1"}, {"nodeid": 12, "x_dir_pixels": 390, "y_dir_pixels": 500, "connected_graph_id": "G1"}, {"nodeid": 13, "x_dir_pixels": 341, "y_dir_pixels": 500, "connected_graph_id": "G1"}, {"nodeid": 14, "x_dir_pixels": 263, "y_dir_pixels": 449, "connected_graph_id": "G1"}, {"nodeid": 15, "x_dir_pixels": 266, "y_dir_pixels": 366, "connected_graph_id": "G1"}, {"nodeid": 16, "x_dir_pixels": 275, "y_dir_pixels": 319, "connected_graph_id": "G1"}, {"nodeid": 17, "x_dir_pixels": 282, "y_dir_pixels": 463, "connected_graph_id": "G1"}, {"nodeid": 18, "x_dir_pixels": 282, "y_dir_pixels": 306, "connected_graph_id": "G1"}, {"nodeid": 19, "x_dir_pixels": 440, "y_dir_pixels": 500, "connected_graph_id": "G1"}, {"nodeid": 20, "x_dir_pixels": 286, "y_dir_pixels": 331, "connected_graph_id": "G1"}, {"nodeid": 21, "x_dir_pixels": 283, "y_dir_pixels": 332, "connected_graph_id": "G1"}, {"nodeid": 22, "x_dir_pixels": 285, "y_dir_pixels": 369, "connected_graph_id": "G1"}, {"nodeid": 23, "x_dir_pixels": 230, "y_dir_pixels": 540, "connected_graph_id": "G1"}, {"nodeid": 24, "x_dir_pixels": 438, "y_dir_pixels": 323, "connected_graph_id": "G1"}, {"nodeid": 25, "x_dir_pixels": 289, "y_dir_pixels": 390, "connected_graph_id": "G1"}, {"nodeid": 26, "x_dir_pixels": 329, "y_dir_pixels": 240, "connected_graph_id": "G1"}, {"nodeid": 27, "x_dir_pixels": 200, "y_dir_pixels": 550, "connected_graph_id": "G1"}, {"nodeid": 28, "x_dir_pixels": 371, "y_dir_pixels": 265, "connected_graph_id": "G1"}, {"nodeid": 29, "x_dir_pixels": 282, "y_dir_pixels": 242, "connected_graph_id": "G1"}])
```

1. Floorplan Graph Image

```
In [5]: floorplan = image.imread('part_1_output/floor_plan_graph.png')
plt.figure(figsize = (10,10))
plt.imshow(floorplan)
plt.show()
```



Prepare Train Test Set

Split inputs and targets

```
In [6]: inputsdf=datasetdf.iloc[:,0:42]
inputsdf.head()
```

	startX	startY	velocity_value_1	velocity_value_2	velocity_value_3	velocity_value_4	velocity
0	86.878209	216.274132	1.608839	0.448801	0.265213	0.072890	
1	87.313688	216.385327	0.448801	0.265213	0.072890	0.000000	
2	87.168528	216.162941	0.265213	0.072890	0.000000	0.072421	
3	87.241094	216.162941	0.072890	0.000000	0.072421	2.113376	
4	87.241094	216.162941	0.000000	0.072421	2.113376	0.826399	

5 rows × 42 columns

```
In [7]: targetsdf=datasetdf.iloc[:,42:]
targetsdf.head()
```

Out[7]:	state_1	state_2	state_3	state_4	state_5	state_6	state_7	state_8	state_9	state_10	state_11	s
0	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23
1	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23
2	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23
3	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23
4	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23

◀ ▶

```
In [8]: inputs=inputsdf.to_numpy()
print(inputs.shape)
inputs
```

```
(1534, 42)
Out[8]: array([[ 8.68782086e+01,  2.16274132e+02,  1.60883934e+00, ...,
   0.00000000e+00,  0.00000000e+00,  0.00000000e+00],
   [ 8.73136883e+01,  2.16385327e+02,  4.48800823e-01, ...,
   0.00000000e+00,  0.00000000e+00,  0.00000000e+00],
   [ 8.71685279e+01,  2.16162941e+02,  2.65212732e-01, ...,
   0.00000000e+00,  0.00000000e+00,  0.00000000e+00],
   ...,
   [ 8.22330918e+01,  2.14495019e+02,  1.70368594e-01, ...,
   -3.05667663e+00,  3.08490689e+00,  3.14159265e+00],
   [ 8.21604954e+01,  2.14606212e+02,  1.43114696e-01, ...,
   3.08490689e+00,  3.14159265e+00,  3.06877167e+00],
   [ 8.21604954e+01,  2.14717411e+02,  1.06922051e-01, ...,
   3.14159265e+00,  3.06877167e+00,  3.14159265e+00]])
```

```
In [9]: targets=targetsdfe.to_numpy()
print(targets.shape)
targets
```

```
(1534, 20)
Out[9]: array([[23, 23, 23, ..., 23, 23, 23],
   [23, 23, 23, ..., 23, 23, 23],
   [23, 23, 23, ..., 23, 23, 23],
   ...,
   [27, 27, 27, ..., 27, 27, 27],
   [27, 27, 27, ..., 27, 27, 27],
   [27, 27, 27, ..., 27, 27, 27]], dtype=int64)
```

Convert To Tensor

```
In [10]: inputs = torch.from_numpy(inputs)
targets = torch.from_numpy(targets)
print(inputs)
print(targets)
```

```

tensor([[ 8.6878e+01,  2.1627e+02,  1.6088e+00,  ...,  0.0000e+00,
          0.0000e+00,  0.0000e+00],
       [ 8.7314e+01,  2.1639e+02,  4.4880e-01,  ...,  0.0000e+00,
          0.0000e+00,  0.0000e+00],
       [ 8.7169e+01,  2.1616e+02,  2.6521e-01,  ...,  0.0000e+00,
          0.0000e+00,  0.0000e+00],
       ...,
       [ 8.2233e+01,  2.1450e+02,  1.7037e-01,  ..., -3.0567e+00,
          3.0849e+00,  3.1416e+00],
       [ 8.2160e+01,  2.1461e+02,  1.4311e-01,  ...,  3.0849e+00,
          3.1416e+00,  3.0688e+00],
       [ 8.2160e+01,  2.1472e+02,  1.0692e-01,  ...,  3.1416e+00,
          3.0688e+00,  3.1416e+00]], dtype=torch.float64)
tensor([[23, 23, 23, ..., 23, 23, 23],
       [23, 23, 23, ..., 23, 23, 23],
       [23, 23, 23, ..., 23, 23, 23],
       ...,
       [27, 27, 27, ..., 27, 27, 27],
       [27, 27, 27, ..., 27, 27, 27],
       [27, 27, 27, ..., 27, 27, 27]]])

```

In [11]: `ds = TensorDataset(inputs, targets)`
`ds[0:3]`

Out[11]: `(tensor([[8.6878e+01, 2.1627e+02, 1.6088e+00, 4.4880e-01, 2.6521e-01,
 7.2890e-02, 0.0000e+00, 7.2421e-02, 2.1134e+00, 8.2640e-01,
 6.9784e-02, 1.0297e-01, 0.0000e+00, 1.0858e-01, 1.2667e-01,
 4.1078e-01, 4.3377e-01, 4.8899e-01, 5.7149e-01, 2.8022e-01,
 5.1010e-01, 7.6066e-02, 3.8021e-01, 2.5000e-01, -2.1491e+00,
 0.0000e+00, 0.0000e+00, 3.1416e+00, 2.0338e+00, -1.5708e+00,
 3.1416e+00, -1.5708e+00, 0.0000e+00, -9.9256e-01, 0.0000e+00,
 2.9734e-01, 0.0000e+00, 0.0000e+00, 3.6581e-01, 0.0000e+00,
 0.0000e+00, 0.0000e+00],
 [8.7314e+01, 2.1639e+02, 4.4880e-01, 2.6521e-01, 7.2890e-02,
 0.0000e+00, 7.2421e-02, 2.1134e+00, 8.2640e-01, 6.9784e-02,
 1.0297e-01, 0.0000e+00, 1.0858e-01, 1.2667e-01, 4.1078e-01,
 4.3377e-01, 4.8899e-01, 5.7149e-01, 2.8022e-01, 5.1010e-01,
 7.6066e-02, 2.1347e-01, 2.5000e-01, -2.1491e+00, 0.0000e+00,
 0.0000e+00, 3.1416e+00, 2.0338e+00, -1.5708e+00, 3.1416e+00,
 -1.5708e+00, 0.0000e+00, -9.9256e-01, 0.0000e+00, 2.9734e-01,
 0.0000e+00, 0.0000e+00, 3.6581e-01, 0.0000e+00, 0.0000e+00,
 0.0000e+00, 0.0000e+00]], dtype=torch.float64),
 tensor([[23, 23, 23, 23, 23, 23, 23, 23, 23, 23, 23, 23, 23, 23, 23,
 23, 23],
 [23, 23, 23, 23, 23, 23, 23, 23, 23, 23, 23, 23, 23, 23, 23, 23,
 23, 23],
 [23, 23, 23, 23, 23, 23, 23, 23, 23, 23, 23, 23, 23, 23, 23, 23,
 23, 23]]))`

Split Train Test Set Randomly

```
In [12]: # Random split
train_set_size = int(len(ds) * 0.8)
test_set_size = len(ds) - train_set_size
train_set, test_set = data.random_split(ds, [train_set_size, test_set_size])
```

Train DataLoader

```
In [13]: batch_size = 5
train_dl = DataLoader(train_set, batch_size, shuffle=True)
len(train_dl)
```

Out[13]: 246

Test DataLoader

```
In [14]: batch_size = 5
test_dl = DataLoader(test_set, batch_size, shuffle=True)
len(test_dl)
```

Out[14]: 62

Define CRF Functions

Nearest State

```
In [15]: def calcNearestState(x,y):
    currentNearestStateID=None
    minDistance=float('inf')

    for points in graph_dict:

        stateid=points["nodeid"]
        val1=points['y_dir_pixels']/2.5-y
        val1*=val1
        val2=points['x_dir_pixels']/2.5-x
        val2*=val2
        val3=val1+val2
        distanceToState=val3

        if distanceToState<=minDistance:
            minDistance=distanceToState
            currentNearestStateID=stateid

    return currentNearestStateID
```

Connection Checking Function

```
In [16]: def isConnected(state_id_t,state_id_t_minus_1):
    state_t=graphdf[graphdf["nodeid"]==state_id_t]
    state_t_minus_1=graphdf[graphdf["nodeid"]==state_id_t_minus_1]
    gid1,gid2=state_t["connected_graph_id"].values[0],state_t_minus_1["connected_graph_id"].values[0]
    if gid1==gid2:
        return 1
    else:
        return 0
```

Function 1

```
In [17]: def f1(velocity_value_at_t, std_of_velocity_values, state_id_t, state_id_t_minus_1):
    state_t=graphdf[graphdf["nodeid"]==state_id_t]
    state_t_minus_1=graphdf[graphdf["nodeid"]==state_id_t_minus_1]
    x2,y2=state_t["x_dir_pixels"].values[0],state_t["y_dir_pixels"].values[0]
    x1,y1=state_t_minus_1["x_dir_pixels"].values[0],state_t_minus_1["y_dir_pixels"].values[0]

    euc_dis=sqrt((y2-y1)**2+(x2-x1)**2)

    val= log(1/(std_of_velocity_values*sqrt(2*pi)))-((velocity_value_at_t-euc_dis)**2)
    return val*isConnected(state_id_t,state_id_t_minus_1)
```

Function 2

```
In [18]: def f2(velocity_angle_at_t, std_of_velocity_angles, state_id_t, state_id_t_minus_1):
    state_t=graphdf[graphdf["nodeid"]==state_id_t]
    state_t_minus_1=graphdf[graphdf["nodeid"]==state_id_t_minus_1]
    x2,y2=state_t["x_dir_pixels"].values[0],state_t["y_dir_pixels"].values[0]
    x1,y1=state_t_minus_1["x_dir_pixels"].values[0],state_t_minus_1["y_dir_pixels"].values[0]

    orientation=atan2(y2-y1,x2-x1)

    val= log(1/(std_of_velocity_angles*sqrt(2*pi)))-((velocity_angle_at_t-orientation)**2)
    return val*isConnected(state_id_t,state_id_t_minus_1)
```

Combine Both

```
In [19]: def F(velocity_value_at_t, velocity_angle_at_t, std_of_velocity_values, std_of_velocity_angles):
    return w1*f1(velocity_value_at_t, std_of_velocity_values, state_id_t, state_id_t_minus_1) + w2*f2(velocity_angle_at_t, std_of_velocity_angles, state_id_t, state_id_t_minus_1)
```

Calculate std

```
In [20]: def std(list1):
    return torch.std(list1)
```

Define Viterbi Algorithms

Viterbi Recursion

```
In [21]: def ViterbiRecursion(starting_state, lstate, velocity_value_at_t, velocity_angle_at_t, std_of_velocity_values, std_of_velocity_angles):
    if i==0:
        return F(velocity_value_at_t, velocity_angle_at_t, std_of_velocity_values, std_of_velocity_angles)
    else:
        maxval=-float('inf')
        argmax=None
        for j in graphdf["nodeid"]:
            key="delta-i,l="+str(i-1)+"-"+str(j)
            if key in cache.keys():
                val1 = cache[key]
```

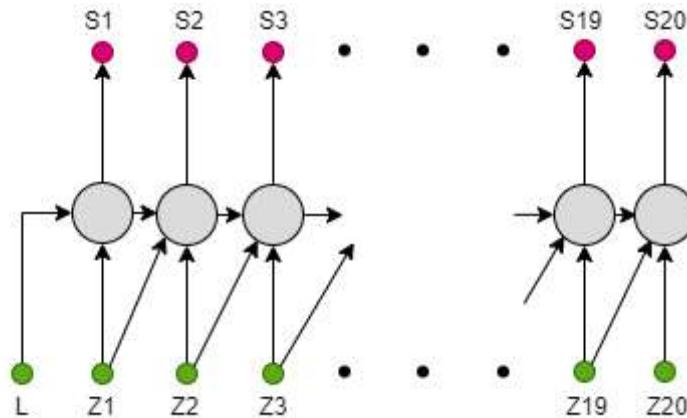
```

        else:
            val1 = ViterbiRecursion(starting_state,j,velocity_value_at_t,velocity_
val2 = F(velocity_value_at_t,velocity_angle_at_t,std_of_velocity_values,st
val=val1+val2
if(val>maxval):
    maxval=val
cache["delta-i,l="+str(i)+"."+str(lstate)]=maxval
return maxval

```

Define Model

Detailed Model Diagram



Layer 1

```

In [22]: #ViterbiRecursion(starting_state,lstate,velocity_value_at_t,velocity_angle_at_t,std_of

class Layer1(torch.nn.Module):
    def __init__(self):

        super().__init__()
        self.w1 = torch.nn.Parameter(torch.randn(()))
        self.w2 = torch.nn.Parameter(torch.randn(()))
        self.deltas=[]
        self.gammas=[]

    def forward(self, x):
        startx=x[:,0]
        starty=x[:,1]
        v_values=x[:,2:22]
        v_angles=x[:,22:42]
        startingState=[]
        for iteration in range(len(startx)):
            startingState.append(calcNearestState(startx[iteration],starty[iteration]))
        startingState=torch.tensor(startingState)
        std_v_values=std(v_values)
        std_v_angles=std(v_angles)

        for datano in range(5):
            cache={}

```

```

        single_argmax=[]
        for t in range(1,21):
            maxval=-float('inf')
            argmax=None
            for state in range(30):
                val = ViterbiRecursion(startingState[datano].item(),state,v_values)
                if val>maxval:
                    maxval=val
                    argmax=state
            single_argmax.append(argmax)
        print(single_argmax)
        self.gammas.append(single_argmax)

    return self.gammas

```

In [23]: model = torch.nn.Sequential(
 Layer1()
)

In [24]: list(model.parameters())

Out[24]: [Parameter containing:
tensor(-0.4729, requires_grad=True),
Parameter containing:
tensor(-2.5907, requires_grad=True)]

Training

In [25]: loss_fn = torch.nn.MSELoss()
opt = torch.optim.SGD(model.parameters(), lr=1e-5)

In [26]: # Utility function to train the model
def fit(num_epochs, model, loss_fn, opt, train_dl):

 # Repeat for given number of epochs
 for epoch in range(num_epochs):

 # Train with batches of data
 for xb,yb in train_dl:

 # 1. Generate predictions
 pred = model(xb)

 # 2. Calculate loss
 loss = loss_fn(pred, yb)

 # 3. Compute gradients
 loss.backward()

 # 4. Update parameters using gradients
 opt.step()

 # 5. Reset the gradients to zero
 opt.zero_grad()

 # Print the progress
 if (epoch+1) % 10 == 0:
 print('Epoch [{}/{}], Loss: {:.4f}'.format(epoch+1, num_epochs, loss.item()))

```
In [ ]: fit(100, model, loss_fn, opt, train_dl)
```

```
In [27]: for xb,yb in train_dl:  
    pred = model(xb)  
    print(pred)  
    break
```

```
[27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5]  
[5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27]  
[5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27]  
[27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5]  
[5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27]  
[[27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5], [5, 27, 5, 2  
7, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5], [5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5,  
27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5], [27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 2  
7, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5], [5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27,  
5, 27, 5, 27, 5, 27, 5]]
```

```
In [ ]:
```