

Lesson 6: Essay Writer

```
In [1]: from dotenv import load_dotenv

_ = load_dotenv()
```

```
In [2]: from langgraph.graph import StateGraph, END
from typing import TypedDict, Annotated, List
import operator
from langgraph.checkpoint.sqlite import SqliteSaver
from langchain_core.messages import AnyMessage, SystemMessage, HumanMessage, AIMessage, ChatMessage

memory = SqliteSaver.from_conn_string(":memory:")
```

```
In [3]: class AgentState(TypedDict):
    task: str
    plan: str
    draft: str
    critique: str
    content: List[str]
    revision_number: int
    max_revisions: int
```

```
In [4]: from langchain_openai import ChatOpenAI
model = ChatOpenAI(model="gpt-3.5-turbo", temperature=0)
```

```
In [5]: PLAN_PROMPT = """You are an expert writer tasked with writing a high level outline of an essay.
Write such an outline for the user provided topic. Give an outline of the essay along with any
or instructions for the sections."""
```

```
In [6]: WRITER_PROMPT = """You are an essay assistant tasked with writing excellent 5-paragraph essays.
Generate the best essay possible for the user's request and the initial outline. \
If the user provides critique, respond with a revised version of your previous attempts. \
Utilize all the information below as needed:

-----

{content}"""
```

```
In [7]: REFLECTION_PROMPT = """You are a teacher grading an essay submission. \
Generate critique and recommendations for the user's submission. \
Provide detailed recommendations, including requests for length, depth, style, etc."""
```

```
In [8]: RESEARCH_PLAN_PROMPT = """You are a researcher charged with providing information that can \
be used when writing the following essay. Generate a list of search queries that will gather \
any relevant information. Only generate 3 queries max."""
```

```
In [9]: RESEARCH_CRITIQUE_PROMPT = """You are a researcher charged with providing information that can \
be used when making any requested revisions (as outlined below). \
Generate a list of search queries that will gather any relevant information. Only generate 3 c
```

```
In [10]: from langchain_core.pydantic_v1 import BaseModel

class Queries(BaseModel):
    queries: List[str]
```

```
In [11]: from tavily import TavilyClient
import os
tavily = TavilyClient(api_key=os.environ["TAVILY_API_KEY"])
```

```
In [12]: def plan_node(state: AgentState):
    messages = [
        SystemMessage(content=PLAN_PROMPT),
        HumanMessage(content=state['task'])
    ]
    response = model.invoke(messages)
    return {"plan": response.content}
```

```
In [13]: def research_plan_node(state: AgentState):
    queries = model.with_structured_output(Queries).invoke([
        SystemMessage(content=RESEARCH_PLAN_PROMPT),
        HumanMessage(content=state['task'])
    ])
    content = state['content'] or []
    for q in queries.queries:
        response = tavily.search(query=q, max_results=2)
        for r in response['results']:
            content.append(r['content'])
    return {"content": content}
```

```
In [14]: def generation_node(state: AgentState):
    content = "\n\n".join(state['content'] or [])
    user_message = HumanMessage(
        content=f"{state['task']}\n\nHere is my plan:\n\n{state['plan']}")
    messages = [
        SystemMessage(
            content=WRITER_PROMPT.format(content=content)
        ),
        user_message
    ]
    response = model.invoke(messages)
    return {
        "draft": response.content,
        "revision_number": state.get("revision_number", 1) + 1
    }
```

```
In [15]: def reflection_node(state: AgentState):
    messages = [
        SystemMessage(content=REFLECTION_PROMPT),
        HumanMessage(content=state['draft'])
    ]
    response = model.invoke(messages)
    return {"critique": response.content}
```

```
In [16]: def research_critique_node(state: AgentState):
    queries = model.with_structured_output(Queries).invoke([
        SystemMessage(content=RESEARCH_CRITIQUE_PROMPT),
        HumanMessage(content=state['critique'])
    ])
    content = state['content'] or []
    for q in queries.queries:
        response = tavily.search(query=q, max_results=2)
        for r in response['results']:
            content.append(r['content'])
    return {"content": content}
```

```
In [17]: def should_continue(state):
    if state["revision_number"] > state["max_revisions"]:
```

```
        return END
    return "reflect"
```

```
In [18]: builder = StateGraph(AgentState)
```

```
In [19]: builder.add_node("planner", plan_node)
builder.add_node("generate", generation_node)
builder.add_node("reflect", reflection_node)
builder.add_node("research_plan", research_plan_node)
builder.add_node("research_critique", research_critique_node)
```

```
In [20]: builder.set_entry_point("planner")
```

```
In [21]: builder.add_conditional_edges(
    "generate",
    should_continue,
    {END: END, "reflect": "reflect"}
)
```

```
In [22]: builder.add_edge("planner", "research_plan")
builder.add_edge("research_plan", "generate")

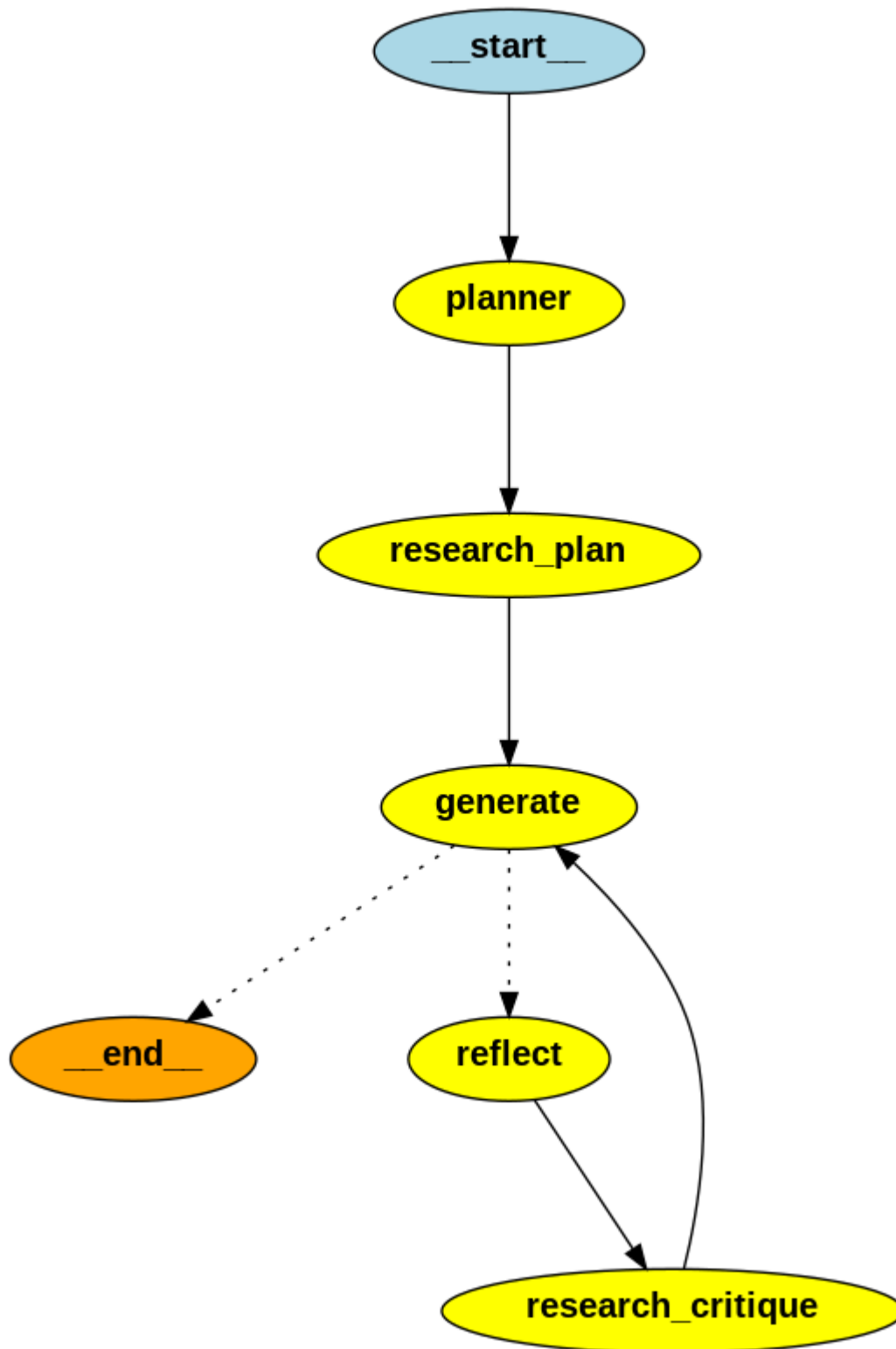
builder.add_edge("reflect", "research_critique")
builder.add_edge("research_critique", "generate")
```

```
In [23]: graph = builder.compile(checkpointer=memory)
```

```
In [24]: from IPython.display import Image

Image(graph.get_graph().draw_png())
```

Out[24]:



```
In [25]: thread = {"configurable": {"thread_id": "1"}}
for s in graph.stream({
    'task': "what is the difference between langchain and langsmith",
    "max_revisions": 2,
    "revision_number": 1,
}, thread):
    print(s)
```

```
{
  'plan': {
    'I. Introduction': 'I. Brief overview of Langchain and Langsmith\n',
    'B. Thesis statement: Exploring the differences between Langchain and Langsmith\n\n',
    'II. Langchain\n\n': {
      'A. Definition and purpose\n',
      'B. Key features and characteristics\n',
      'C. Use cases and applications\n',
      'D. Advantages and limitations\n\n'
    },
    'III. Langsmith\n\n': {
      'A. Definition and purpose\n',
      'B. Key features and characteristics\n',
      'C. Use cases and applications\n',
      'D. Advantages and limitations\n\n'
    },
    'IV. Comparison between Langchain and Langsmith\n\n': {
      'A. Technology stack\n',
      'B. Scalability and performance\n',
      'C. Security and privacy\n',
      'D. Adoption and popularity\n',
      'E. Future prospects\n\n'
    },
    'V. Conclusion\n\n': {
      'A. Recap of key differences between Langchain and Langsmith\n',
      'B. Implications for the future of blockchain technology\n',
      'C. Final thoughts and recommendations\n\n'
    }
  },
  'research_plan': {
    'content': [
      'This report aims to provide a detailed analysis of the difference between LangChain and LangSmith based on the information available from various sources. LangChain: A Language Model Software Tool for Prototyping. LangChain is a language model software tool that is primarily focused on helping developers build prototypes. It provides a platform ...',
      'In this blog, we\'ll delve into the differences between LangChain and LangSmith, their pros and cons, and when to use each one. LangChain. LangChain is an open-source Python package that provides a framework for building and deploying LLM applications. It allows developers to create prototypes quickly and easily, making it an ideal choice for ...',
      'LangChain and LangSmith are two complementary tools that cater to different stages and requirements of LLM development. LangChain is ideal for early-stage prototyping and small-scale applications, while LangSmith is better suited for large-scale, production-ready applications that require advanced debugging, testing, and monitoring capabilities',
      'Langchain vs Langsmith: Unpacking the AI Language Model Showdown\n',
      'Overview of Langchain and Langsmith\n',
      'Langchain is a versatile open-source framework that enables you to build applications utilizing large language models (LLM) like GPT-3. Check out our free WhatsApp channel to stay educated on LLM developments:\n',
      'Join the Finxter Academy and unlock access to premium courses 🏆 to certify your skills in exponential technologies and programming.\n',
      'Frequently Asked Questions\n',
      'Whether you\'re trying to figure out which tool fits your needs or you\'re just getting started with language model automation, these FAQs will help shed light on the common curiosities about Langchain and LangSmith.\n',
      'The best way to find out is to reach out to them through the LangSmith Walkthrough page or to inquire about access directly through their support channels.\n',
      'Here\'s how you might start a simple Langchain project in Python:\n',
      'To integrate LangSmith, you could write something like this:\n',
      'You\'re not limited to Python, though.',
      'LangChain and LangSmith are two complementary tools that cater to different stages and requirements of LLM development. LangChain is ideal for early-stage prototyping and small-scale applications, while LangSmith is better suited for large-scale, production-ready applications that require advanced debugging, testing, and monitoring capabilities.',
      'Langsmith started charging. Time to compare alternatives. Hey r/Langchain! I\'ve been using Langsmith for a while, and while it\'s been great, I\'m curious about what else is out there. Specifically, I\'m on the hunt for something fresh in the realm of LLM observability tools. ... I just think it was the obvious go-to for langchain developers when ..."]
    ]
  },
  'generate': {
    'draft': '**Essay:**\n\n**I. Introduction**\n\nLangChain and LangSmith are two prominent tools in the realm of language model software development. While both serve essential functions in this domain, they possess distinct characteristics that cater to different needs. This essay aims to delve into the disparities between LangChain and LangSmith to provide a comprehensive understanding of their unique offerings.\n\n**II. LangChain**\n\nLangChain is an open-source Python package designed to facilitate the creation and deployment of large language model (LLM) applications. It is particularly advantageous for rapid prototyping and the development of small-scale applications. Key features of LangChain include its user-friendly framework, ease of use, and quick prototyping capabilities. Developers often utilize LangChain for experimenting with LLM applications and creating initial prototypes. However, its limitations may arise when scaling up to larger, production-ready projects.\n\n**III. LangSmith**\n\nIn contrast, LangSmith is tailored for large-scale, production-ready applications that demand advanced debugging, testing, and monitoring functionalities. It provides a robust platform for developers to build sophisticated LLM applications with a focus on scalability and performance. While LangSmith may have a steeper learning curve compared to LangChain, it offers comprehensive tools for ensuring the reliability and efficiency of complex language models in real-world applications.\n\n**IV. Comparison between LangChain and LangSmith**\n\n- *Technology Stack*: LangChain primarily relies on Python and offers a straightforward approach to LLM development, whereas LangSmith may incorporate a more diverse technology stack to support its advanced features.\n\n- *Scalability and Performance*: LangChain excels in early-stage prototyping and small-scale applications, while LangSmith shines in handling large-scale projects that require optimal performance and scalability.\n\n- *Security and Privacy*: Both tools prioritize security; however
```

r, LangSmith may provide more robust security features to safeguard extensive LLM applications.\n- ***Adoption and Popularity***: LangChain is popular among developers for its ease of use and quick prototyping capabilities, while LangSmith is favored for its comprehensive debugging and monitoring tools.\n- ***Future Prospects***: The future of LangChain and LangSmith lies in their ability to adapt to evolving LLM technologies and meet the increasing demands of developers for efficient and reliable language model applications.\n\n**V. Conclusion**\n\nIn conclusion, the disparities between LangChain and LangSmith underscore their complementary roles in the landscape of LLM development. While LangChain caters to early-stage prototyping and experimentation, LangSmith addresses the needs of developers working on large-scale, production-ready applications. Understanding the unique features, advantages, and limitations of each tool is crucial for developers to make informed decisions based on their project requirements. As the blockchain industry continues to evolve, the distinct contributions of LangChain and LangSmith are poised to shape the future of language model software development significantly.', 'revision_number': 2}}

{'reflect': {'critique': '**Critique:**\n\nThe essay provides a clear overview of LangChain and LangSmith, highlighting their key features and differences effectively. The introduction sets the stage well by outlining the purpose of the essay, and the subsequent sections delve into the specifics of each tool concisely. The comparison between LangChain and LangSmith is structured logically, covering essential aspects such as technology stack, scalability, security, adoption, and future prospects.\n\n**Recommendations:**\n\n1. ***Depth and Analysis***: While the essay provides a good overview of LangChain and LangSmith, consider delving deeper into specific examples or case studies where each tool has been successfully utilized. Providing real-world scenarios can help readers better understand the practical applications and benefits of these tools.\n\n2. ***Expansion on Limitations***: It would be beneficial to elaborate further on the limitations of LangChain and LangSmith. Exploring scenarios where each tool may not be the best fit or where developers might encounter challenges can provide a more comprehensive understanding of their capabilities.\n\n3. ***Case Studies or Use Cases***: Including case studies or examples of projects that have utilized LangChain and LangSmith can add depth to the essay. Analyzing how these tools have been applied in different contexts and the outcomes achieved can enhance the discussion.\n\n4. ***Future Trends***: While the essay briefly touches on the future prospects of LangChain and LangSmith, consider expanding on this aspect. Discuss potential trends in language model software development, emerging technologies that could impact these tools, and how they might evolve to meet future demands.\n\n5. ***Conclusion***: Strengthen the conclusion by summarizing the key points discussed in the essay and reiterating the significance of understanding the unique features of LangChain and LangSmith. Consider emphasizing the importance of choosing the right tool based on project requirements and the evolving landscape of language model software development.\n\n6. ***Length and Detail***: The essay could benefit from additional details and explanations to provide a more comprehensive analysis of LangChain and LangSmith. Consider expanding on the features, functionalities, and user experiences of each tool to offer a more in-depth comparison.\n\nOverall, the essay presents a solid foundation for comparing LangChain and LangSmith. By incorporating more examples, case studies, and in-depth analysis, you can enhance the depth and clarity of the discussion, providing readers with a richer understanding of these language model software tools.'}}

{ 'research_critique': ['This report aims to provide a detailed analysis of the difference between LangChain and LangSmith based on the information available from various sources. LangChain: A Language Model Software Tool for Prototyping. LangChain is a language model software tool that is primarily focused on helping developers build prototypes. It provides a platform ...', 'In this blog, we'll delve into the differences between LangChain and LangSmith, their pros and cons, and when to use each one. LangChain. LangChain is an open-source Python package that provides a framework for building and deploying LLM applications. It allows developers to create prototypes quickly and easily, making it an ideal choice for ...', 'LangChain and LangSmith are two complementary tools that cater to different stages and requirements of LLM development. LangChain is ideal for early-stage prototyping and small-scale applications, while LangSmith is better suited for large-scale, production-ready applications that require advanced debugging, testing, and monitoring capabilities', 'Langchain vs Langsmith: Unpacking the AI Language Model Showdown\nOverview of Langchain and Langsmith\nLangchain is a versatile open-source framework that enables you to build applications utilizing large language models (LLM) like GPT-3. Check out our free WhatsApp channel to stay educated on LLM developments:\nJoin the Finxter Academy and unlock access to premium courses 🏆 to certify your skills in exponential technologies and programming.\nFrequently Asked Questions\nWhether you're trying to figure out which tool fits your needs or you're just getting started with language model automation, these FAQs will help shed light on the common curiosities about Langchain and LangSmith.\nThe best way to find out is to reach out to them through the LangSmith Walkthrough page or to inquire about access directly through their support channels.\nHere's how you might start a simple Langchain project in Python:\nTo integrate LangSmith, you could write something like this:\nYou're not limited to Python, though.', 'LangChain and LangSmith are two complementary tools that cater to different stages and requirements of LLM development. LangChain is ideal for early-stage prototyping and small-scale applications, while LangSmith is better suited for large-scale, production-ready applications that require advanced debugging, testing, and monitoring capabilities.', 'Langsmith started charging. Time to compare alternatives. Hey r/Langchain! I've been using Langsmith for a while, and while it's been great, I'm curious about what else is out there. Specifically, I'm on the hunt for something fresh in the realm of LLM observability tools. ... I just think it was the obvious go-to for langchain developers when ...', 'Rakuten Group builds with LangChain and LangSmith to deliver premium products for its business clients\nLangChain Partners with CommandBar on their Copilot User Assistant\nLangChain partners with Elastic to launch the Elastic AI Assistant\nAlly Financial Collaborates with LangChain to Deliver Coding Module to Mask PII\nLLMs accelerate Adyen's support team through\nsmart-ticket routing and support agent copilot\nMorningstar Intelligence Engine puts personalized investment in sights at analysts' fingertips\nRobocorp's code generation assistant makes building Python automation easy for developers\nLangChain Expands Collaboration with Microsoft\nHear from our happy customers\nLangSmith helps teams of all sizes, across all industries, from ambitious\nstartups to established enterprises.\nWe could have built evaluation, testing and monitoring tools in house, but with LangSmith it took us 10x less time to get a 1000x better tool.''\nReady to start shipping\nreliable GenAI apps faster?\nLangChain and LangSmith are critical parts of the reference\narchitecture to get you from prototype to production. We couldn't have achieved \xa0the product experience delivered to our customers without LangChain, and we couldn't have done it at the same pace without LangSmith.''\n''As soon as we heard about LangSmith, we moved our entire development stack onto it. We couldn't have achieved \xa0the product experience delivered to our customers without LangChain, and we couldn't have done it at the same pace without LangSmith.''\n''As soon as we heard about LangSmith, we moved our entire development stack onto it. We could have built evaluation, testing and monitoring tools in house, but with LangSmith it took us 10x less time to get a 1000x better tool.''\n''LangSmith helped us improve the accuracy and performance of Retool's fine-tuned models.', 'By visualizing the exact sequence of events in complex chains that retrieve context from various sources, LangSmith provided insights into the inputs and outputs of LLM calls and ensured that the conversational aspects of Mortgage AI, ContentAI, and PolicyAI were logical, precise, and user-friendly.\nHe further added that the company intends to continue working with LangChain to further its AI capabilities and become a truly AI-powered mortgage company that delivers the best experience for both its employees and clients.\nMeet InstaAI\nLeading the transformation, InstaMortgage joined forces with Apptford to create InstaAI, an AI platform reshaping the mortgage landscape with three core modules powered by Langchain & LangSmith:\nWith InstaAI, Maya's role underwent a radical change. In the Magic of LangChain & LangSmith\nLangChain's LCEL has been instrumental in developing InstaAI's three core modules, simplifying the construction of dynamic prompts across various data sources, most of which are more than 500 pages long and include tabular data. Here's how it works:\nLCEL has simplified the developer experience to a couple of lines of Python for each of the steps above.\n'', 'Open-Source: LangChain is open-source, which means it is free to use and has an active community contributing to its development. Cons. Limited Scalability: LangChain is not designed for large-scale production environments, making it less suitable for complex, high-traffic applications. Debugging Challenges: LangChain can be difficult to debug ...', 'In

the ever-evolving landscape of AI and ML, context-aware reasoning applications will continue to be at the forefront of innovation, and LangChain is playing a crucial role in this exciting journey.

Building Context-Aware Reasoning Applications with LangChain and LangSmith

This blog post is part of the Ray Summit 2023 highlights series where we provide a summary of the most exciting talk from our recent LLM developer conference.

LangChain, with its innovative tools like LangSmith and its commitment to tackling the complexities of data engineering, prompt engineering, debugging, evaluation, and collaboration, is playing a significant role in advancing this field.

Harrison discusses the challenges and solutions in the development of context-aware reasoning applications, offering a deep dive into the LangChain ecosystem, including LangSmith.

Parent Document Retriever

The Parent Document Retriever is designed to bridge the gap between semantic search over small chunks of data and providing the language model with more extensive context.

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The Transformative Impact of Large Language Models on Software Engineering

Radouane Monhem

Over the years, the landscape of software engineering has changed dramatically, with new methodologies, tools, and frameworks constantly emerging to streamline the development process. Large Language Models (LLMs) like GPT-4 have the potential to play a pivotal role in the foreseeable future of software engineering as we move further into the era of artificial intelligence.

Or are LLMs creating more hype than functionality for software development, and, at the same time, plunging everyone into a world where it is hard to distinguish the perfectly formed, yet sometimes fake and incorrect, code generated by artificial intelligence (AI) programs from verified and well-tested systems?

LLMs and Their Potential Impact on the Future of Software Engineering

This blog post, which builds on ideas introduced in the IEEE paper Application of Large Language Models to Software Engineering Tasks: Opportunities, Risks, and Implications by Ipek Ozkaya, focuses on opportunities and cautions for LLMs in software development, the implications of incorporating LLMs into software-reliant systems, and the areas where more research and innovations are needed to advance their use in software engineering.

BibTeX Code

```
@misc{ozkaya_2023,author={Ozkaya, Ipek and Carleton, Anita and Robert, John and Schmidt, Douglas},title={Application of Large Language Models (LLMs) in Software Engineering: Overblown Hype or Disruptive Change?},month={Oct},year={2023},howpublished={Carnegie Mellon University, Software Engineering Institute's Insights (blog)},url={https://doi.org/10.58012/6n1p-pw64},note={Accessed: 2023-Nov-22}}
```

Application of Large Language Models (LLMs) in Software Engineering: Overblown Hype or Disruptive Change?

Software Engineering Research and Development

Has the day finally arrived when large language models (LLMs) turn us all into better software engineers? Here are some research areas related to software engineering where we expect to see significant focus and progress in the near future:

The Way Forward in LLM Innovation for Software Engineering

After the two winters of AI in the late 1970s and early 1990s, we have entered not only a period of AI blossoms, but also exponential growth in funding, use, and alarm about AI. While the excitement around LLMs continues, the jury is still out on whether AI-augmented software development powered by generative AI tools and other automated methods and tools will achieve the following ambitious objectives:

Even if a fraction of the above is accomplished, it will influence the flow of activities in the SDLC, likely enabling and accelerating the shift-left actions in software engineering. The reaction of the software engineering community to the accelerated advances that LLMs have demonstrated since the final quarter of 2022 has ranged from snake oil to no help for programmers to the end of programming and computer science education as we know it to revolutionizing the software development process."] }


```
{'generate': {'draft': "**Title: Unveiling the Contrasts: LangChain vs. LangSmith in the Realm of Language Model Development**\n\nI. Introduction\nLangChain and LangSmith are two prominent tools in the field of language model development, each offering unique features and capabilities. This essay aims to delve into the distinctions between LangChain and LangSmith to provide a comprehensive understanding of their functionalities and applications.\n\nII. LangChain\nLangChain is an open-source Python package designed for rapid prototyping of language model applications. It enables developers to create prototypes swiftly and efficiently, making it an excellent choice for early-stage projects. With its versatility and ease of use, LangChain is ideal for small-scale applications that require quick development cycles.\n\nIII. LangSmith\nIn contrast, LangSmith is tailored for large-scale, production-ready applications that demand advanced debugging, testing, and monitoring functionalities. It provides robust tools for ensuring the scalability and performance of language model applications, making it a preferred option for complex and high-traffic environments.\n\nIV. Comparison between LangChain and LangSmith\nA. Technology Stack:\nLangChain utilizes Python as its primary programming language, offering flexibility and simplicity in development. On the other hand, LangSmith may support a broader range of languages and frameworks to cater to diverse development needs.\n\nB. Scalability and Performance:\nWhile LangChain excels in rapid prototyping and small-scale applications, LangSmith shines in scalability and performance optimization for large-scale deployments. LangSmith's advanced capabilities make it suitable for handling complex and high-traffic scenarios effectively.\n\nC. Security and Privacy:\nBoth LangChain and LangSmith prioritize security and privacy in language model development. However, LangSmith may offer more robust security features and compliance measures to meet the stringent requirements of enterprise-grade applications.\n\nD. Adoption and Popularity:\nLangChain, being open-source and user-friendly, may have a broader community of developers contributing to its growth. In comparison, LangSmith's focus on enterprise solutions may attract a niche audience looking for advanced features and support.\n\nE. Future Prospects:\nThe future of language model development is promising with tools like LangChain and LangSmith leading the innovation. While LangChain may continue to evolve with new features and enhancements for rapid prototyping, LangSmith is poised to expand its capabilities for addressing the evolving needs of large-scale applications.\n\nV. Conclusion\nIn conclusion, the distinct characteristics of LangChain and LangSmith cater to different stages and requirements of language model development. Understanding the nuances between these tools is crucial for developers to choose the right platform based on their project needs and goals. As the landscape of language model development evolves, both LangChain and LangSmith are set to play pivotal roles in shaping the future of this dynamic industry."}, 'revision_number': 3}}
```

In []:

Essay Writer Interface

```
In [26]: import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")

from helper import ewriter, writer_gui
```

```
In [27]: MultiAgent = ewriter()
app = writer_gui(MultiAgent.graph)
app.launch()
```

Running on local URL: <http://0.0.0.0:8080>

Running on public URL: <https://75f2ca334f9d66aefa.gradio.live>

This share link expires in 72 hours. For free permanent hosting and GPU upgrades, run ``gradio deploy`` from Terminal to deploy to Spaces (<https://huggingface.co/spaces>)

Agent

Plan

Research Content

Draft

Critique

StateSnapShots

Essay Topic

Pizza Shop

Generate Essay

Continue Essay

last node

next node


Thread

Draft Rev

count

Manage Agent

Live Agent Output

Use via API  · Built with Gradio 