

## Q2 Matrix Algebra

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 5 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$C = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 7 & 8 & 9 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$D = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 \\ 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 7 & 8 & 9 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$a) \det(A) \begin{bmatrix} \cancel{1} & 2 \\ 3 & \cancel{4} \end{bmatrix} = 1 \times 4 - 3 \times 2$$

$$= 4 - 6$$

$$\det(A) = \underline{\underline{-2}}$$

$$b) \det(C) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 7 & 8 & 9 \end{bmatrix} = 1 \begin{vmatrix} \cancel{5} & 6 \\ 8 & 9 \end{vmatrix} - 2 \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 6 \\ 7 & 9 \end{vmatrix} + 3 \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 5 \\ 7 & 8 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= -3 - (-12) + (-9)$$

$$\det(C) = \underline{\underline{0}}$$

$$c) B^T = B = \begin{bmatrix} \cancel{1} & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & \cancel{5} & 6 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$B^T = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 4 \\ 2 & 5 \\ 3 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$d) AB = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 5 & 6 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} a & b & c \\ d & e & f \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 \times 1 + 2 \times 4 & 1 \times 2 + 2 \times 5 & 1 \times 3 + 2 \times 6 \\ 3 \times 1 + 4 \times 4 & 3 \times 2 + 4 \times 5 & 3 \times 3 + 4 \times 6 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= (1 \times 1) + (2 \times 4), (1 \times 2) + (2 \times 5), (1 \times 3) + (2 \times 6)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1+8 & 2+10 & 3+12 \\ 3+16 & 6+20 & 9+24 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 9 & 12 & 15 \\ 19 & 26 & 33 \end{bmatrix}$$