



# Rock the Blockchain: Vote



Instructor: Mike Borowczak | COSC 4010

# Mission

Create a secure electronic voting platform using blockchain technology

## Why blockchain?

It allows distributed consensus that is tamper resistant and tamper evident

# What is a blockchain?

A blockchain is an (again, distributed) **immutable** linked list where each node contains a hash of all previous nodes, along with any information wishing to be stored, such as financial transactions, votes, or even digital kitties.

# How?

Two development teams, one leveraging existing technology, the other developing an original blockchain implementation

# Who?

Twenty-four students divided into four teams:

Reinvent

Reuse

UI

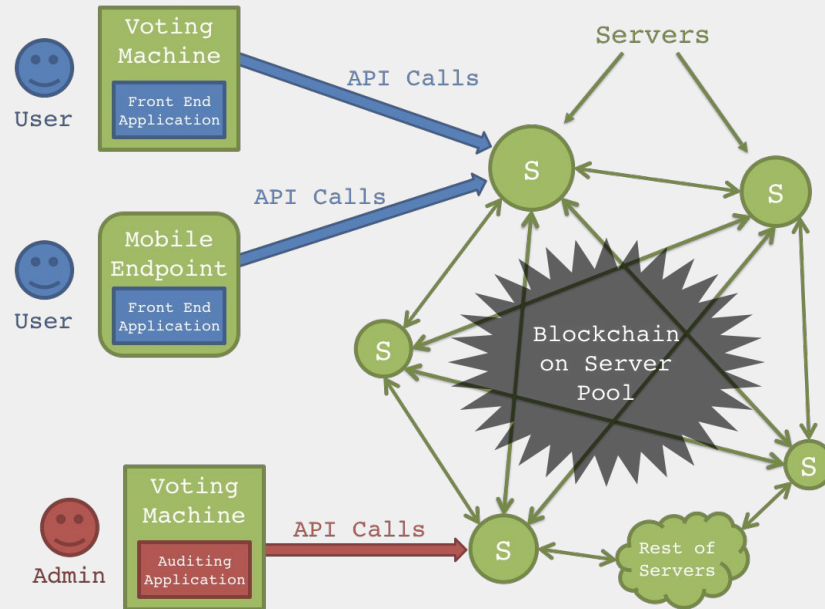
DevOps/Support

# Re-Invent

A Wyoming Blockchain Built From The Ground Up.

- Goal

- To Create a Functional Electronic Voting System From The Ground Up Dedicated To Wyoming



# Re-Invent

- Why?
  - To learn how a blockchain really works.
  - Eliminate contractual or financial obligation to a third party.
  - Keep Wyoming's data in Wyoming.
  - To reduce bloat and unwanted features and create a more streamlined system.
  - To show that it can be done.

# Re-Invent

- Process

- Were there other implementations that we could use as templates?
- Would a traditional blockchain be best?
- Decided to preserve user anonymity and privacy by using two blockchains working in tandem.
- Needed to work with other teams to build network and front end API's to bring it all together.

# Re-Invent

- Challenges

- Current Blockchain implementations are focused almost solely on cryptocurrencies but voting is a completely different beast.
- Quick and secure networking code.
- Auditability while maintaining anonymity.
- Juggling front end requirements with backend possibilities.



# Re-Invent

- Results

- A custom blockchain implementation, written in Python using the Flask framework.
- No-Stress data input, extraction, and delivery protocols using standard JSON.
- An application interface and endpoints for serving data through calls over HTTP.
- A testing suite developed alongside other system components.

# Re-Invent

- Future

- Improved frontend and backend functionality.
- Blockchain optimization and potential structural changes.
- Improved security and voter authentication.
- Making a more robust database and network infrastructure.
- Working with civil authorities to provide any additional functionality.

# Ethereum

“Election security is national security, and we have to start acting like it.” - Amy Klobuchar

- Smart Contract

- Voting
- Write-in
- Multi-option

- Write-In

- Checks

- Multi-Option

- One or more votes

- Vote Tally

- Immediate results

- Why

- Practicality
- Real World
- Solidity Programming

- Additional

- Proposals
- Identicons

- Results

```
/// Create a new ballot to choose one of `proposalNames`.
function Ballot(bytes32[] proposalNames, uint options) public {
    assert(options <= proposalNames.length);
    assert(options > 0);
    chairperson = msg.sender;
    Options = options;
    voters[chairperson].weight = options;

    // For each of the provided proposal names,
    // create a new proposal object and add it
    // to the end of the array.
    for (uint i = 0; i < proposalNames.length; i++) {
        // `Proposal({...})` creates a temporary
        // Proposal object and `proposals.push(...)`
        // appends it to the end of `proposals`.
        proposals.push(Proposal({
            name: proposalNames[i],
            voteCount: 0
        }));
    }
}
```

# Ethereum

## Proposal: Ichigo vs Zero Two

To cast your vote, make a selection.

Zero Two

Ichigo

Verum Electus

localhost:3000/draft\_ballots/5/preferences/2/edit

### Proposal: Ichigo vs Zero Two

To cast your vote, make a selection.

















Zero Two

Ichigo

Save & continue

Verum Electus / © 2018 Raylyn Pettigrew & Lucas Nicodemus. All rights reserved.  
Block: 7,025,038 (synced) (kovan / 14)

# Ethereum

TxHash	Block	Age	From		To	Value	[TxFee]
<a href="#">0xf4d81b3eb04bf87...</a>	<a href="#">6957248</a>	5 days 23 hrs ago	<a href="#">0x00fce88102cad2a...</a>	IN	 <a href="#">0x4453840c052514...</a>	0 Ether	0.00149109
<a href="#">0x2d7200308fcc15c...</a>	<a href="#">6953861</a>	6 days 5 hrs ago	<a href="#">0x003235dcc48f8d...</a>	IN	 <a href="#">0x4453840c052514...</a>	0 Ether	0
<a href="#">0xffe04698f40ca7d...</a>	<a href="#">6953852</a>	6 days 5 hrs ago	<a href="#">0x00fce88102cad2a...</a>	IN	 <a href="#">0x4453840c052514...</a>	0 Ether	0.00099406
 <a href="#">0x20d150ddd116ac...</a>	<a href="#">6953832</a>	6 days 5 hrs ago	<a href="#">0x007c78829a6b66f...</a>	IN	 <a href="#">0x4453840c052514...</a>	0 Ether	0
<a href="#">0xb2483b58d98d2d...</a>	<a href="#">6953634</a>	6 days 6 hrs ago	<a href="#">0x007c78829a6b66f...</a>	IN	 <a href="#">0x4453840c052514...</a>	0 Ether	0
<a href="#">0x0c81290343c802...</a>	<a href="#">6953631</a>	6 days 6 hrs ago	<a href="#">0x00fce88102cad2a...</a>	IN	 <a href="#">0x4453840c052514...</a>	0 Ether	0.00099406
<a href="#">0x2275f6396fd9f77...</a>	<a href="#">6953621</a>	6 days 6 hrs ago	<a href="#">0x005711eb7d0de2...</a>	IN	 <a href="#">0x4453840c052514...</a>	0 Ether	0
<a href="#">0xe89f628e3b7bbc...</a>	<a href="#">6953615</a>	6 days 6 hrs ago	<a href="#">0x00fce88102cad2a...</a>	IN	 <a href="#">0x4453840c052514...</a>	0 Ether	0.00099406
<a href="#">0xb7712b33e133b8...</a>	<a href="#">6953540</a>	6 days 6 hrs ago	<a href="#">0x00fce88102cad2a...</a>	IN	 <a href="#">0x4453840c052514...</a>	0 Ether	0.00099406
<a href="#">0x9efe33130e0dab3...</a>	<a href="#">6953377</a>	6 days 6 hrs ago	<a href="#">0x00fce88102cad2a...</a>	IN	 <a href="#">0x4453840c052514...</a>	0 Ether	0.00099374
<a href="#">0x24b68fe0a0b72b...</a>	<a href="#">6953328</a>	6 days 6 hrs ago	<a href="#">0x00788c17a5d2fc0...</a>	IN	 <a href="#">0x4453840c052514...</a>	0 Ether	0.00188532
<a href="#">0xcb12c929c0adc6...</a>	<a href="#">6953319</a>	6 days 6 hrs ago	<a href="#">0x00fce88102cad2a...</a>	IN	 <a href="#">0x4453840c052514...</a>	0 Ether	0.00099374
<a href="#">0x2771af3d0e69cec...</a>	<a href="#">6953236</a>	6 days 6 hrs ago	<a href="#">0x00ea7ef4dffad43f...</a>	IN	 <a href="#">0x4453840c052514...</a>	0 Ether	0.000000000001
<a href="#">0xe2ca166b79b1e1...</a>	<a href="#">6953228</a>	6 days 6 hrs ago	<a href="#">0x00fce88102cad2a...</a>	IN	 <a href="#">0x4453840c052514...</a>	0 Ether	0.00099406
<a href="#">0x499e859e256387...</a>	<a href="#">6953212</a>	6 days 6 hrs ago	<a href="#">0x00fce88102cad2a...</a>	IN	 Contract Creation	0 Ether	0.02086538

# Ethereum

Overview

Transaction Information

Tools & Utilities

TxHash:	0x20d150ddd116acad81203237c13d85d8af9dece627ee0b9e0be7b4c59b7f5a42
Block Height:	<a href="#">6953832</a> (79298 block confirmations)
TimeStamp:	6 days 6 hrs ago (Apr-21-2018 10:59:04 PM +UTC)
From:	<a href="#">0x007c78829a6b66fcedf8168fb445657c723dbce3</a>
To:	Contract <a href="#">0x4453840c0525146fb80c1719becd72dbd162847b</a> ⚠ <small>Warning! Error encountered during contract execution [Reverted] ☹</small>
Value:	0 Ether (\$0.00)
Gas Limit:	940000
Gas Used By Txn:	22439
Gas Price:	9 wei (0.000000009 Gwei)
Actual Tx Cost/Fee:	0.00000000000002 Ether (\$0.000000)
Nonce:	1
Input Data:	<div><div>Function: vote(uint256 optionId) ***</div><div>MethodID: 0x0121b93f</div><div>[0]: 00</div></div> <div>Convert To UTF8</div>

# UI Team

- Main Voting Application
  - Easy to Use
  - Visually Appealing
  - Secure Communication to Back End



# UI Team

- Mobile Application
  - Vote from Home [Proof-of-Concept]
- Requires a QR code to verify voting registration and identity.
- May be expanded to require biometric identification.





# UI Team

- Administrator Application
  - Facilitate Voting Applications
  - Utilize the Server
- Project Website
  - <https://masonj88.github.io/blockdoc/>





Q&A

