

# Health Impact Assessment

## Near-Term Effects

\*factors that change due to the plan or project

## Mediating Factors

\*factors that increase or decrease vulnerability to change

## Environmental & Behavioral Effects

## Health Outcomes

### Plan or Project

(e.g., new road, bike paths, or sidewalks)

Mobility & Connectivity

Public Safety

Environmental Exposures

Land Use & Economic Development

Access to Goods & Services  
(e.g., affordable housing, employment, healthy foods, health care, parks, transit)

Healthy Behaviors  
(e.g., physical activity, nutrition)

Social & Economic Determinants of Health  
(e.g., poverty, health inequities, age)

Change in Public Safety  
(e.g., crime and fear of crime)

Change in Social Cohesion and Related Activities

Change in Physical Activity  
(e.g., mode shift from cars to mass transit, walking, biking)

Change in Exposure to Environmental Hazards

Injuries & Death  
from traffic, active transportation

Obesity & [Type 2 Diabetes](#)

Mental Health

[Heart Health](#)

[Respiratory Health](#)

[Lead Poisoning](#)

[Air Quality & Drinking Water](#)

[Cancer](#)