Some Proof of Logic

1.
$$\vdash_{INT} (A \rightarrow \neg B) \rightarrow (B \rightarrow \neg A)$$

$$\begin{split} \frac{\overline{A \rightarrow \neg B} \overset{(1)}{,} \quad \overline{A} \overset{(2)}{\xrightarrow{e \rightarrow}} \\ \frac{\overline{-B, B}}{\overset{i \perp}{\neg A}} \overset{i \perp}{\stackrel{i \rightarrow (2)}{\xrightarrow{A}}} \\ \frac{\overline{B \rightarrow \neg A}}{(A \rightarrow \neg B) \rightarrow (B \rightarrow \neg A)} & i \rightarrow (1) \end{split}$$

2.
$$\vdash_{INT} A \rightarrow \neg \neg A$$

$$\frac{\overline{A} \overset{(1)}{,} \overline{\neg A} \overset{(2)}{\downarrow}}{\underset{i \rightarrow (1)}{\underline{\bot}} \overset{i \bot}{\underset{i \rightarrow (1)}{-}} \overset{(2)}{}}$$

$$\not\vdash_{INT} \neg \neg A \to A \text{ but } \not\vdash_{CL} \neg \neg A \to A$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \overline{\neg \neg A} \overset{(1)}{,} \overline{\neg A} \overset{(2)}{,} \\ \underline{\frac{\bot}{A}} \overset{e \neg (2)}{\leftarrow} \text{Problem for INT} \\ \underline{\frac{\neg \neg A \rightarrow A}{\neg \neg A \rightarrow A}} \overset{i \rightarrow (1)}{} \end{array}$$

3. $49.b \vdash_{INT} \neg \neg \neg A \leftrightarrow \neg A$

$$\vdash \neg A \rightarrow \neg \neg \neg A$$

$$\frac{\neg A}{\neg A} \stackrel{(1)}{, \neg \neg A} \stackrel{(2)}{i \perp} \frac{\bot}{\downarrow \neg \neg \neg A} \stackrel{i \neg (2)}{i \rightarrow (1)} \frac{\bot}{i \rightarrow (1)}$$

$$\vdash \neg \neg \neg A \to \neg A$$

$$\frac{\overline{A}^{(1)}_{\neg \neg A} (\text{ex. 2}) \quad \overline{\neg \neg \neg A}^{(2)}_{i \perp}}{\frac{\bot}{\neg \neg \neg A} \xrightarrow{i \rightarrow (1)} i \rightarrow (2)}$$

4. 50 a. $\neg (A \leftrightarrow \neg A)$

$$\frac{ (A \rightarrow \neg A) \wedge (A \leftarrow \neg A) \overset{(1)}{e \wedge} \overset{(1)}{A} \overset{(2)}{e \wedge} \overset{(2)}{A} \overset{(2)}{e \wedge} \overset{(A \rightarrow \neg A) \wedge (A \leftarrow \neg A) \overset{(1)}{e \wedge} \overset{(2)}{A} \overset{(2)}{e \wedge} \overset{(2)}{A} \overset{(2)}{A} \overset{(2)}{e \wedge} \overset{(2)}{A} \overset{(2)}{A}$$

5. 63. De Morgan: $\neg (A \lor B) \leftrightarrow \neg A \land \neg B$

$$\frac{\overline{A \lor B}}{(2)} \stackrel{(2)}{\xrightarrow{\neg A \land \neg B}} \stackrel{(1)}{\stackrel{e \land}{\wedge}} \frac{\overline{A}}{A} \stackrel{(3)}{\stackrel{i \bot}{\sqcup}} \frac{\overline{\neg A \land \neg B}}{\stackrel{\neg B}{\wedge}} \stackrel{(1)}{\stackrel{e \land}{\boxtimes}} \frac{\overline{A}}{\stackrel{i \bot}{\sqcup}} \frac{\overline{A}}{\stackrel{e \lor (3)(4)}{\sqcup}} \frac{\overline{A}}{\stackrel{i \bot}{\sqcup}} \stackrel{i \to (1)}{\stackrel{i \to (1)}{\sqcup}} \stackrel{i \to (1)}{\stackrel{i \to (1)}{\sqcup}} \stackrel{i \to (1)}{\stackrel{i \to (1)}{\sqcup}} \frac{\overline{A}}{\stackrel{i \to (1)}{\sqcup}} \stackrel{i \to (1)}{\stackrel{i \to (1)}{\amalg}} \stackrel{i \to ($$