

GRAMMAR: modals

Unit 14

Ex 1

a A b B c C d A e C f C g C h B i C j A

Ex 2

a 3 b 8 c 7 d 10 e 1 f 5 g 6 h 2 i 9 j 4

Ex 3

- a ... could / might have an accident.
- b ... can't be safe.
- c ... must have kicked a ball against it.
- d ... can be a dangerous place.
- e ... must be safe to touch these wires now.
- f ... might / could have told me that piece of metal was hot!
- g ... should have arrived by now.
- h ... can't have cleaned this bowl properly.

Ex 4

a 4 b 5 c 10 d 2 e 7 f 8 g 6 h 9 i 1 j 3

GRAMMAR: present perfect

Unit 4

Ex 1

a has written b spent c studied d has written e won
f have been g received h also won i has always been
j have accused k (has) pointed out l wrote

Ex 2

a have been trying b have been c came up
d gave e found f performed g used h called
i has found j have learned

Ex 3

a have been here for b the first time I've seen
c has gone d have been working here / have worked here
e hasn't arrived f haven't met g has eaten
h have been waiting in this queue / have been queuing
i haven't been here for j have been married for

Ex 4

a has been rising b have given
c has been expanding d has been
e has been increasing f have had g raised
h introduced i ended j have also encouraged